

Japan

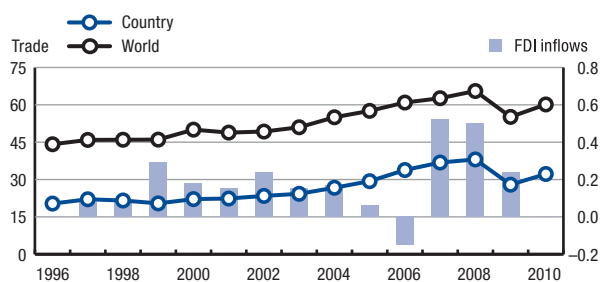
Key indicators

Population (millions), 2010	126.5
GDP (US\$ billions), 2010	5,458.8
FDI inflows (US\$ millions), 2010	-1,251
Imports and exports as share (%) of world total, 2010	4.65

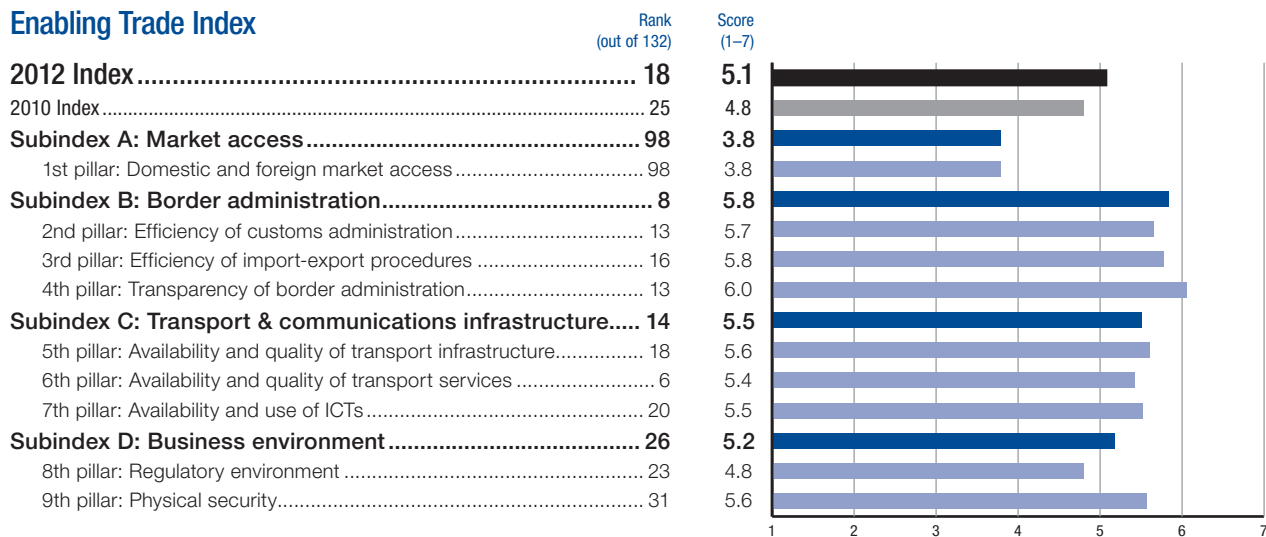
Sources: IMF; UNCTAD; UNFPA; WTO

	Imports	Exports
Total trade (US\$ millions), 2010	849,852	908,714
Services trade (US\$ millions), 2010	155,800	138,875
Merchandise trade (US\$ millions), 2010	694,052	769,839
Agriculture (% of merchandise trade), 2010	11.16	1.32
Fuels and mining (% of merchandise trade), 2010	36.71	4.27
Manufactures (% of merchandise trade), 2010	50.01	88.37

Trade and FDI inflows, percent of GDP

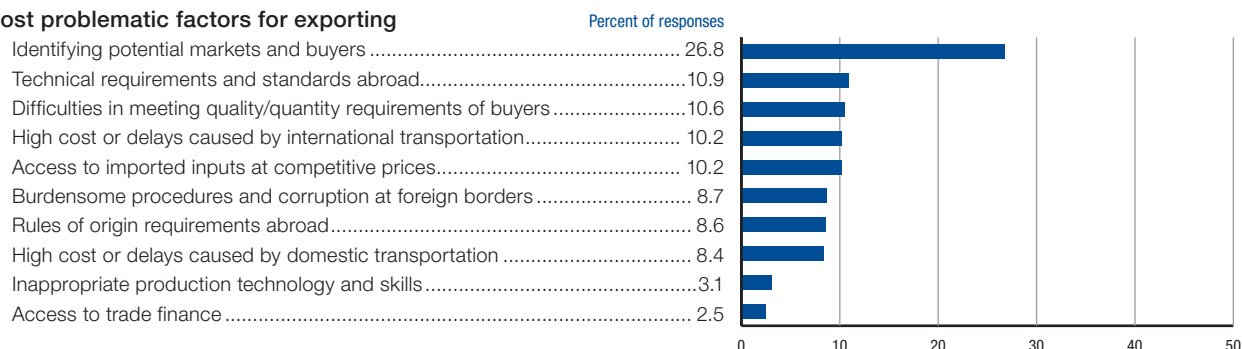


Enabling Trade Index

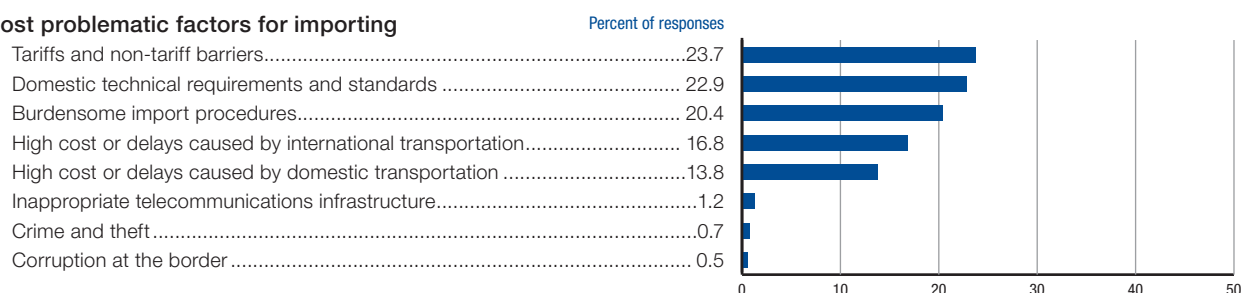


The most problematic factors for trade

Most problematic factors for exporting



Most problematic factors for importing



Note: For descriptions of variables and detailed sources, and for a list of multiple best-performing economies for each indicator, please refer to "How to Read the Country/Economy Profiles" on page 95.

Japan

The Enabling Trade Index 2012 in detail

■ Competitive Advantage ■ Competitive Disadvantage

INDICATOR, UNITS	RANK/132	SCORE	BEST PERFORMER	SCORE
1st pillar: Domestic and foreign market access	98	3.8	Singapore	6.2
1.01 Tariff rate, (%).....	35.....	2.3	Hong Kong SAR.....	0.0
1.02 Non-tariff measures, index 0–100 (worst) ¹	29.....	63.2	Cambodia.....	4.7
1.03 Complexity of tariffs, index 1–7 (best).....	99.....	3.7	Hong Kong SAR.....	7.0
Tariff dispersion, standard deviation.....	117.....	15.2	Hong Kong SAR.....	0.0
Tariff peaks, %.....	93.....	10.1	Multiple economies (23).....	0.0
Specific tariffs, %.....	96.....	6.5	Multiple economies (49).....	0.0
Distinct tariffs, number.....	99.....	742	Hong Kong SAR.....	1.0
1.04 Share of duty-free imports, %.....	20.....	78.2	Hong Kong SAR.....	100.0
1.05 Tariffs faced, %.....	131.....	6.2	Chile.....	3.6
1.06 Margin of preference in destination mkt, index 0–100 (best).....	131.....	0.6	Malawi.....	93.8
2nd pillar: Efficiency of customs administration	13	5.7	Singapore	6.6
2.01 Burden of customs procedures, 1–7 (best).....	35.....	4.7	Singapore.....	6.2
2.02 Customs services index, 0–12 (best).....	9.....	11.3	Multiple economies (2).....	12.0
3rd pillar: Efficiency of import-export procedures	16	5.8	Singapore	6.4
3.01 Efficiency of the clearance process, 1–5 (best).....	11.....	3.7	Singapore.....	4.1
3.02 No. of days to import.....	28.....	11	Singapore.....	4.0
3.03 No. of documents to import.....	18.....	5	France.....	2.0
3.04 Cost to import, US\$ per container.....	42.....	970	Malaysia.....	435.0
3.05 No. of days to export.....	27.....	10	Multiple economies (4).....	5.0
3.06 No. of documents to export.....	2.....	3	France.....	2.0
3.07 Cost to export, US\$ per container.....	44.....	880	Malaysia.....	450.0
4th pillar: Transparency of border administration	13	6.0	New Zealand	6.7
4.01 Irregular payments in exports and imports, 1–7 (best).....	6.....	6.3	New Zealand.....	6.7
4.02 Corruption Perceptions Index, 0–10 (best).....	15.....	8.0	New Zealand.....	9.5
5th pillar: Availability and quality of transport infrastructure	18	5.6	France	6.3
5.01 Airport density, number per million pop.....	62.....	0.6	Iceland.....	21.9
5.02 Transshipment connectivity, index 0–100 (best).....	15.....	88.0	United States.....	100.0
5.03 Paved roads, % of total.....	46.....	79.6	Multiple economies (17).....	100.0
5.04 Quality of air transport infrastructure, 1–7 (best).....	47.....	5.2	Singapore.....	6.9
5.05 Quality of railroad infrastructure, 1–7 (best).....	2.....	6.5	Switzerland.....	6.8
5.06 Quality of roads, 1–7 (best).....	16.....	5.8	France.....	6.6
5.07 Quality of port infrastructure, 1–7 (best).....	30.....	5.2	Singapore.....	6.8
6th pillar: Availability and quality of transport services	6	5.4	Singapore	6.1
6.01 Liner Shipping Connectivity Index, 0–152.1 (best).....	14.....	67.8	China.....	152.1
6.02 Ease and affordability of shipment, 1–5 (best).....	14.....	3.6	Hong Kong SAR.....	4.2
6.03 Logistics competence, 1–5 (best).....	9.....	4.0	Finland.....	4.1
6.04 Tracking and tracing ability, 1–5 (best).....	9.....	4.0	Finland.....	4.1
6.05 Timeliness of shipments in reaching destination, 1–5 (best).....	6.....	4.2	Singapore.....	4.4
6.06 Postal services efficiency, 1–7 (best).....	1.....	6.8	Japan.....	6.8
6.07 GATS commitments in the transport sector, index 0–1 (best).....	10.....	0.5	Jamaica.....	0.7
7th pillar: Availability and use of ICTs	20	5.5	Netherlands	6.3
7.01 Extent of business Internet use, 1–7 (best).....	13.....	6.0	Sweden.....	6.5
7.02 Mobile phone subscriptions/100 pop.....	74.....	95.4	Hong Kong SAR.....	195.6
7.03 Broadband Internet subscriptions/100 pop.....	17.....	26.9	Netherlands.....	38.1
7.04 Government Online Service Index, 0–1 (best).....	9.....	0.9	Multiple economies (3).....	1.0
7.05 Individuals using Internet, %.....	17.....	78.2	Iceland.....	95.0
8th pillar: Regulatory environment	23	4.8	Singapore	5.7
8.01 Property rights, 1–7 (best).....	19.....	5.5	Finland.....	6.4
8.02 Ethics and corruption, 1–7 (best).....	25.....	4.9	Singapore.....	6.5
8.03 Undue influence, 1–7 (best).....	10.....	5.3	New Zealand.....	6.1
8.04 Government efficiency, 1–7 (best).....	39.....	4.0	Singapore.....	5.9
8.05 Domestic competition, 1–7 (best).....	32.....	4.6	Saudi Arabia.....	5.5
8.06 Efficiency of the financial market, 1–7 (best).....	30.....	4.2	Qatar.....	5.4
8.07 Openness to foreign participation, index 1–7 (best).....	83.....	4.5	Luxembourg.....	5.9
Ease of hiring foreign labor, 1–7 (best).....	95.....	3.7	Albania.....	5.9
Prevalence of foreign ownership, 1–7 (best).....	86.....	4.5	Luxembourg.....	6.5
Business impact of rules on FDI, 1–7 (best).....	81.....	4.5	Singapore.....	6.4
Openness to multilateral trade rules, index 0–100 (best).....	49.....	71.0	Slovenia.....	93.1
8.08 Availability of trade finance, 1–7 (best).....	4.....	5.3	Hong Kong SAR.....	5.6
9th pillar: Physical security	31	5.6	Finland	6.5
9.01 Reliability of police services, 1–7 (best).....	22.....	5.9	Finland.....	6.7
9.02 Business costs of crime and violence, 1–7 (best).....	34.....	5.5	Saudi Arabia.....	6.5*
9.03 Business costs of terrorism, 1–7 (best).....	76.....	5.4	Slovenia.....	6.8

¹ This indicator is not included in the pillar calculation.

* Syria was replaced with second-best Saudi Arabia; see "How to Read the Country/Economy Profiles" for details.