

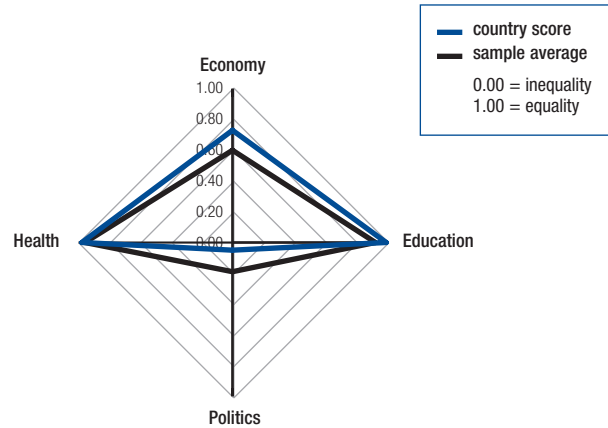
Ukraine

Rank (out of 135 countries) **64** Score (0.00 = inequality, 1.00 = equality) **0.689**

Gender Gap Index 2012

Key Indicators

Total population (millions)	45.71
Population growth (%)	-0.40
GDP (US\$ billions)	47.56
GDP (PPP) per capita	6,029



	Rank	Score	Sample average	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio
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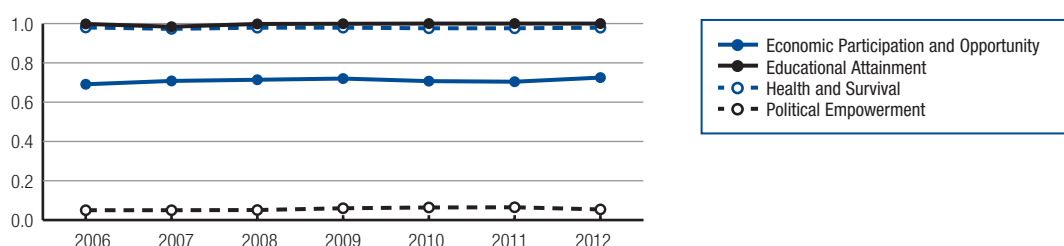
Gender Gap Subindexes

Economic Participation and Opportunity	34	0.725	0.599				
Labour force participation	40	0.86	0.68	62	72	0.86	
Wage equality for similar work (survey)	63	0.66	0.64	—	—	0.66	
Estimated earned income (PPP US\$)	65	0.61	0.53	5,578	9,214	0.61	
Legislators, senior officials and managers	19	0.63	0.25	39	61	0.63	
Professional and technical workers	1	1.00	0.63	64	36	1.77	
Educational Attainment	22	1.000	0.932				
Literacy rate	48	1.00	0.87	100	100	1.00	
Enrolment in primary education	1	1.00	0.97	91	90	1.01	
Enrolment in secondary education	1	1.00	0.90	86	86	1.01	
Enrolment in tertiary education	1	1.00	0.88	89	71	1.25	
Health and Survival	34	0.979	0.956				
Sex ratio at birth (female/male)	93	0.94	0.92	—	—	0.94	
Healthy life expectancy	1	1.06	1.04	64	55	1.16	
Political Empowerment	119	0.054	0.195				
Women in parliament	117	0.09	0.23	8	92	0.09	
Women in ministerial positions	125	0.00	0.19	0	100	0.00	
Years with female head of state (last 50)	26	0.06	0.17	3	47	0.06	

Ukraine

	OVERALL		ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION		EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		HEALTH AND SURVIVAL		POLITICAL EMPOWERMENT	
	Rank	Score	Rank	Score	Rank	Score	Rank	Score	Rank	Score
Gender Gap Index 2012 (out of 135 countries)	64	0.689	34	0.725	22	1.000	34	0.979	119	0.054
Gender Gap Index 2011 (out of 135 countries)	64	0.686	44	0.704	24	1.000	56	0.976	106	0.065
Gender Gap Index 2010 (out of 134 countries)	63	0.687	43	0.707	23	1.000	56	0.976	105	0.064
Gender Gap Index 2009 (out of 134 countries)	61	0.690	33	0.720	31	0.999	41	0.979	117	0.060
Gender Gap Index 2008 (out of 130 countries)	62	0.686	27	0.714	34	0.998	38	0.979	117	0.051
Gender Gap Index 2007 (out of 128 countries)	57	0.679	26	0.708	73	0.984	74	0.973	109	0.050
Gender Gap Index 2006 (out of 115 countries)	48	0.680	24	0.691	25	0.998	1	0.980	97	0.050

Evolution 2006–2012



Additional Data

Economic Empowerment

Female adult unemployment rate (% of female labour force)	6
Male adult unemployment rate (% of male labour force)	7
Share of women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector (% of total non-agricultural employment)	55
Inheritance rights of daughters ²	0.00
Inheritance rights of widows ²	0.00
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	47
Women's access to land ownership ²	0.00
Women's access to credit ²	0.00
Women's access to property other than land ²	0.00
Women's access to finance programmes ³	3
Ability of women to rise to positions of enterprise leadership ¹	4.58

Education

Female teachers, primary education (%)	99
Female teachers, secondary education (%)	76
Female teachers, tertiary education (%)	—
Female school life expectancy, primary to secondary (years)	10
Male school life expectancy, primary to secondary (years)	11

Marriage and Childbearing

Singulate mean age at marriage for women (years)	23
Early marriage (% women, aged 15–19)	7
Fertility rate (births per woman)	1.40
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 girls aged 15–19)	30
Antenatal care coverage, at least one visit (%)	99
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) ⁴	32 [24-43]
Contraceptive prevalence, married women (% any method)	67
Female HIV prevalence, aged 15–49 (%)	1.20
Male HIV prevalence, aged 15–49 (%)	1.10
Infant mortality rate (probability of dying between birth and age 1 per 1,000 live births)	11
Overall population sex ratio (male/female)	0.85

Social Institutions and Political Rights

Parental authority in marriage ²	0.00
Parental authority after divorce ²	0.00
Female genital mutilation ²	0.00
Existence of legislation punishing acts of violence against women in case of domestic violence ²	0.00
Year women received right to vote	1919
Quota type	—
Existence of legislation prohibiting gender-based discrimination	—

Childcare Ecosystem

Length of maternity leave	126 days
Maternity leave benefits (% of wages paid in covered period)	100
Provider of maternity coverage	Social security
Length of paternity leave	—
Paternity leave benefits (% of wages paid in covered period)	—
Daycare options	—

1 Survey data, responses on a 1-to-7 scale (1 = worst score, 7 = best score)

2 Data on a 0-to-1 scale (1 = worst score, 0 = best score)

3 Data on a 1-to-5 scale (1 = worst score, 5 = best score)

4 Bracketed numbers show the range between the uncertainties, estimated to contain the true maternal mortality ratio with a 95% probability