Honduras

Gender Gap Index 2012

Rank (out of 135 countries) 74
Score (0.00 = inequality, 1.00 = equality) 0.676

Key Indicators
Total population (millions) 7.75
Population growth (%) 2.00
GDP (US$ billions) 10.58
GDP (PPP) per capita 3,519

Gender Gap Subindexes

Economic Participation and Opportunity
Labour force participation
Wage equality for similar work (survey)
Estimated earned income (PPP US$)
Legislators, senior officials and managers
Professional and technical workers

Educational Attainment
Literacy rate
Enrolment in primary education
Enrolment in secondary education
Enrolment in tertiary education

Health and Survival
Sex ratio at birth (female/male)
Healthy life expectancy

Political Empowerment
Women in parliament
Women in ministerial positions
Years with female head of state (last 50)
**Honduras**

### Gender Gap Index 2012 (out of 135 countries)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Score</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gender Gap Index 2012</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>0.676</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender Gap Index 2011</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>0.694</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender Gap Index 2010</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>0.693</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender Gap Index 2009</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>0.689</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gender Gap Index 2008</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>0.696</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gender Gap Index 2007</td>
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<td>0.666</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gender Gap Index 2006</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>0.648</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Evolution 2006–2012

Data on a 0-to-1 scale (1 = worst score, 0 = best score)

### Additional Data

**Economic Empowerment**

- Female adult unemployment rate (% of female labour force).............3
- Male adult unemployment rate (% of male labour force)..............3
- Share of women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector (% of total non-agricultural employment)........42
- Inheritance rights of daughters..................0.00
- Inheritance rights of widows..................0.50
- Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms).........43
- Women's access to land ownership..................0.50
- Women's access to credit..................0.50
- Women's access to property other than land..................0.00
- Women's access to finance programmes..................1
- Ability of women to rise to positions of enterprise leadership.....4.69

**Education**

- Female teachers, primary education (%)..........................75
- Female teachers, secondary education (%)..........................55
- Female teachers, tertiary education (%)..........................38
- Female school life expectancy, primary to secondary (years).......11
- Male school life expectancy, primary to secondary (years).........10

**Marriage and Childbearing**

- Singulate mean age at marriage for women (years)..................21
- Early marriage (% women, aged 15–19)..........................25
- Fertility rate (births per woman)..........................3.10
- Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 girls aged 15-19)......108
- Antenatal care coverage, at least one visit (%)..........................84
- Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)......................66
- Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)..................4.69
- Contraceptive prevalence, married women (% any method)........65
- Female HIV prevalence, aged 15–49 (%)..........................0.00
- Male HIV prevalence, aged 15–49 (%)..........................0.00
- Infant mortality rate (probability of dying between birth and age 1 per 1,000 live births)..........................20
- Overall population sex ratio (male/female)..........................1.00

**Social Institutions and Political Rights**

- Parental authority in marriage........................................0.00
- Parental authority after divorce........................................0.50
- Female genital mutilation........................................0.00
- Existence of legislation punishing acts of violence against women in case of domestic violence..........................0.75
- Year women received right to vote.....................................1955
- Quota type..........................................................Legislated candidate quotas
- Existence of legislation prohibiting gender-based discrimination.................................................................

**Childcare Ecosystem**

- Length of maternity leave..........................................12 weeks
- Maternity leave benefits (% of wages paid in covered period)..........................100
- Provider of maternity coverage.....................................Social security (½), employer (½; 100% if mother not entitled to social security)
- Length of paternity leave..............................................
- Paternity leave benefits (% of wages paid in covered period)..........................
- Daycare options.............................................................

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1 Survey data, responses on a 1-to-7 scale (1 = worst score, 7 = best score)
2 Data on a 0-to-1 scale (1 = worst score, 0 = best score)
3 Data on a 1-to-5 scale (1 = worst score, 5 = best score)
4 Bracketed numbers show the range between the uncertainties, estimated to contain the true maternal mortality ratio with a 95% probability.