

About the Authors

Jennifer Blanke

Jennifer Blanke is Chief Economist and Head of the Global Competitiveness and Benchmarking Network team at the World Economic Forum. Since joining the team in 2002, she has written and lectured extensively on issues related to national competitiveness and has edited a number of competitiveness reports, with a particular regional focus on Western Europe and sub-Saharan Africa. From 1998 to 2002, she was Senior Programme Manager responsible for developing the business, management, and technology sections of the World Economic Forum's Annual Meeting in Davos. Before joining the Forum, Dr Blanke worked for a number of years as a management consultant for Eurogroup, Mazars Group in Paris, France, where she specialized in banking and financial market organizations. Dr Blanke obtained a Master of International Affairs from Columbia University (United States) and an MA and a PhD in International Economics from the Graduate Institute of International Studies (Geneva).

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Margareta Drzeniek Hanouz is Lead Economist and Head of Competitiveness Research with the Global Competitiveness and Benchmarking Network at the World Economic Forum, where she researches and writes on issues of national competitiveness, especially those related to the Arab world, Eastern Europe, and international trade. She is lead author or editor of a number of regional and topical reports and papers, including *The Global Enabling Trade Report*. Previously she oversaw the economic modeling for some of the Forum's scenario projects and was charged with developing the economics section of the program for the World Economic Forum's Annual Meeting in Davos. Before joining the Forum, Dr Drzeniek Hanouz worked for several years with the International Trade Centre in Geneva, where she was in charge of relations with Central and Eastern European countries. Dr Drzeniek Hanouz received a Diploma in Economics from the University of Münster and holds a PhD in International Economics from the University of Bochum, both in Germany.

Caroline Ko

Caroline Ko is a Junior Economist with the Global Competitiveness and Benchmarking Network at the World Economic Forum. Her responsibilities include the computation of various indexes, and she researches and writes for numerous projects and studies. She is co-author of *The Europe 2020 Competitiveness Report* and the *Rebuilding Europe's Competitiveness Report*, and has been involved in conceptualizing the B20 employment recommendations. More recently, she has taken the project lead on *The Africa Competitiveness Report*. Prior to joining the Forum, she worked for an economic policy consultancy in the United Kingdom, where she analyzed economic and financial policies in Central and Eastern Europe and Central Asia. She also worked for the Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs of the European Commission, where she assessed financial development in the 2004 accession Member States. She holds an undergraduate degree in Economics from the University of Groningen and an MSc in Economics and Finance from the University of Tilburg, both in the Netherlands.

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Jennifer Mbabazi Moyo

Jennifer Mbabazi Moyo is Senior Research Economist in the Development Research Department of the African Development Bank, having joined the Bank in March 2012 as part of the Additionality and Development Outcomes (ADOA) team. She has more than 10 years of experience as an Economist, having previously worked at the International Monetary Fund (IMF) in Washington, DC, in the Monetary and Capital Markets Department and the Middle East and Central Asia Department. More recently, she has undertaken consultancy assignments on financial markets, training and other capacity-building issues for the IMF, the African Development Bank, and Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ, formerly GTZ). She has also taught at Makerere University in Uganda. She holds a PhD in Economics from the University of Nottingham in the United Kingdom. Her research interests include financial market issues, trade, poverty, income inequality, and growth, areas in which she has published widely.

Peter Ondiege

Peter Ondiege is Chief Research Economist at the Development Research Department (EDRE) of the African Development Bank. He holds Master and PhD degrees in Economics from the University of Tsukuba, Japan. He coordinates the *Investment Climate Assessment* and *Africa Competitiveness Reports* jointly undertaken with the World Bank and World Economic Forum. He was in the Planning and Budgeting Department of the African Development Bank, where he served as the Annual Report Coordinator from 2004 to 2007. Prior to joining the Bank in 2004, he was an Associate Professor and a Director of the Housing and Building Research Institute at the University of Nairobi, Kenya; he also held a position at the Ministry of Planning and National Development in Kenya. He has conducted and led a number of study teams, mainly in the areas of macroeconomic and sectoral reforms and enterprise development, especially in the small- and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) sector. Dr Ondiege has published widely in the field of urban and regional economics and the private sector, focusing on SME development. He has also worked as a consultant to a number of regional and international organizations and agencies.

John Speakman

John Speakman leads the World Bank's Africa Competitive Industries and Public-Private Partnership practices. He has worked at the World Bank for 17 years, serving in most of the Bank's regions on various private-sector development activities. He has worked on a broad range of countries, ranging from resource-rich economies to fragile states. Prior to joining the World Bank, he was a Partner in Deloitte New Zealand, where he worked on private-sector aspects of international development. He is qualified in Law, Accounting, and Economics.

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