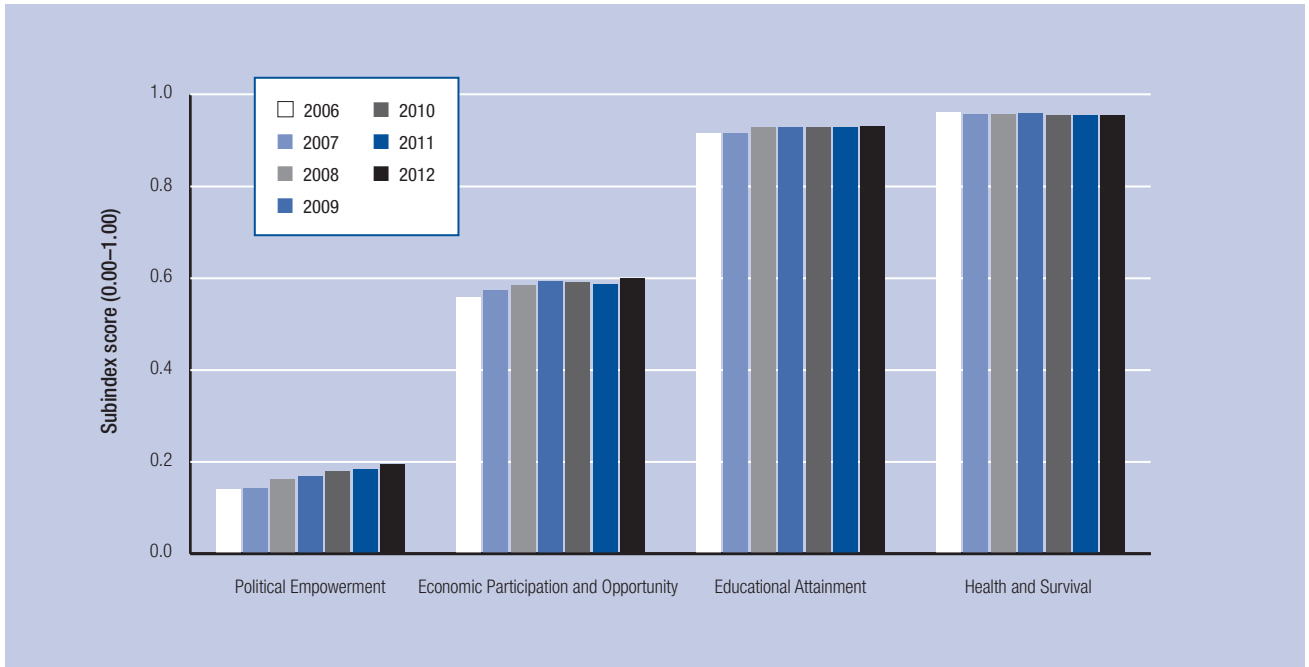


## Appendix A: Tracking the Gender Gap over Time

The seven-year dataset for the Global Gender Gap Index indicates progress across all subindexes (Figure A1) except Health and Survival, and across regions (Figure A2)

except Europe and Central Asia. Table A1 shows the biggest gainers and losers out of the 111 countries covered in the report between 2006 and 2012.

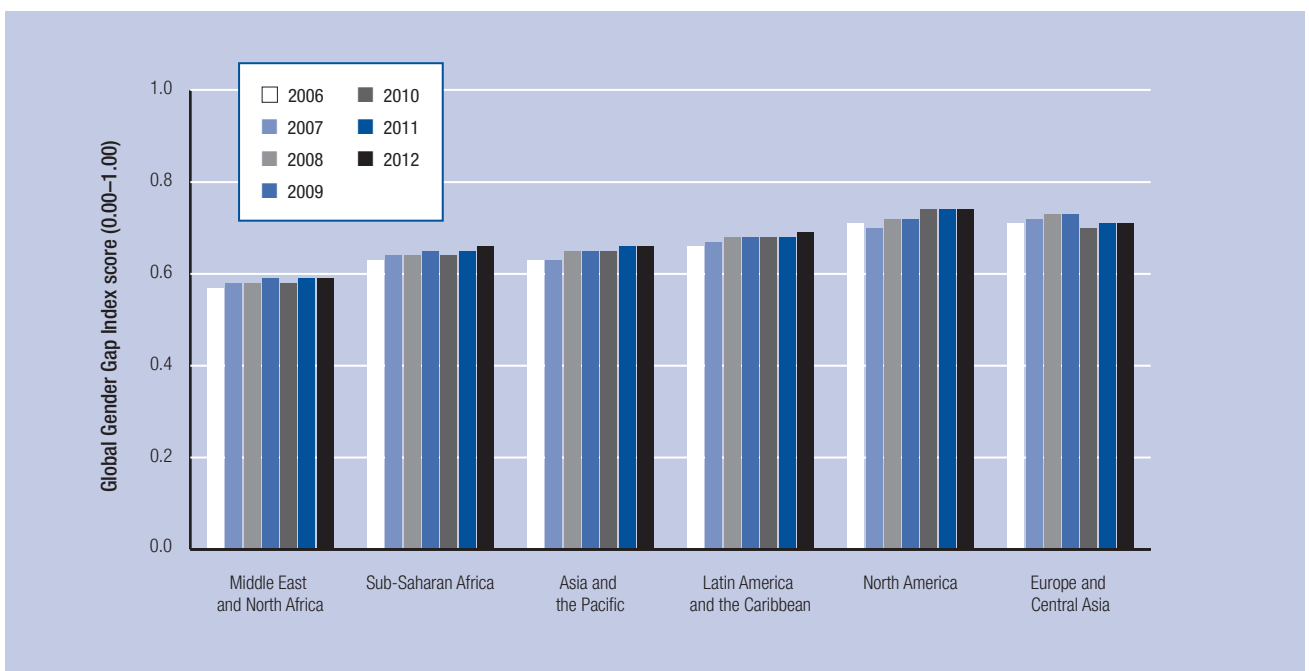
Figure A1: Global Gender Gap Index by subindex, 2006–2012



Source: Global Gender Gap Indexes, 2006–2012; scores are weighted by population. Population data from the World Bank's *World Development Indicators (WDI)* online database 2011, accessed July 2012.

Details of regional classifications in Appendix B.

Figure A2: Global Gender Gap Index by regions, 2006–2012



Source: Global Gender Gap Indexes, 2006–2012; scores are weighted by population. Population data from the World Bank's *World Development Indicators (WDI)* online database 2011, accessed July 2012.

Details of regional classifications in Appendix B.

## Appendix A: Tracking the Gender Gap over Time (cont'd.)

Table A1: Change in score (2006–2012) as a percentage of 2006

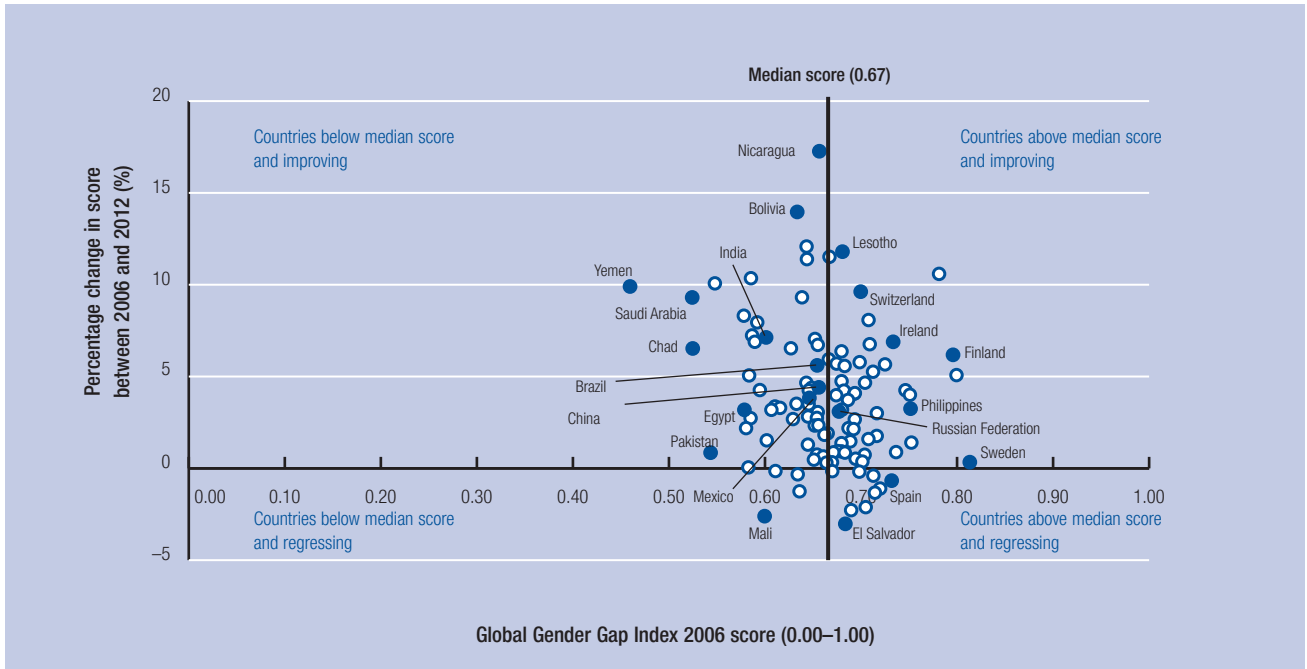
Country	2006 score	2012 score	Change in score (2006–2012)	Percentage change relative to 2006 score
Nicaragua	0.6566	0.7700	0.1134	17.3
Bolivia	0.6335	0.7220	0.0885	14.0
Ecuador	0.6433	0.7210	0.0777	12.1
Lesotho	0.6807	0.7610	0.0803	11.8
Luxembourg	0.6671	0.7440	0.0769	11.5
Malawi	0.6437	0.7170	0.0733	11.4
Iceland	0.7813	0.8640	0.0827	10.6
Burkina Faso	0.5854	0.6460	0.0606	10.4
Nepal	0.5478	0.6030	0.0552	10.1
Yemen	0.4595	0.5050	0.0455	9.9
Switzerland	0.6997	0.7670	0.0673	9.6
Madagascar	0.6385	0.6980	0.0595	9.3
Saudi Arabia	0.5242	0.5730	0.0488	9.3
Benin	0.5780	0.6260	0.0480	8.3
Belgium	0.7078	0.7650	0.0572	8.1
United Arab Emirates	0.5919	0.6390	0.0471	8.0
Cameroon	0.5865	0.6290	0.0425	7.2
India	0.6011	0.6440	0.0429	7.1
France	0.6520	0.6980	0.0460	7.0
Bahrain	0.5894	0.6300	0.0406	6.9
Ireland	0.7335	0.7840	0.0505	6.9
Latvia	0.7091	0.7570	0.0479	6.8
Singapore	0.6550	0.6990	0.0440	6.7
Bangladesh	0.6270	0.6680	0.0410	6.5
Chad	0.5247	0.5590	0.0343	6.5
Uganda	0.6797	0.7230	0.0433	6.4
Finland	0.7958	0.8450	0.0492	6.2
Venezuela	0.6664	0.7060	0.0396	5.9
Austria	0.6986	0.7390	0.0404	5.8
Slovenia	0.6745	0.7130	0.0385	5.7
Netherlands	0.7250	0.7660	0.0410	5.7
Brazil	0.6543	0.6910	0.0367	5.6
Argentina	0.6829	0.7210	0.0381	5.6
South Africa	0.7125	0.7500	0.0375	5.3
Norway	0.7994	0.8400	0.0406	5.1
Mauritania	0.5835	0.6130	0.0295	5.1
Trinidad and Tobago	0.6797	0.7120	0.0323	4.7
United States	0.7042	0.7370	0.0328	4.7
Cyprus	0.6430	0.6730	0.0300	4.7
China	0.6561	0.6850	0.0289	4.4
Kenya	0.6486	0.6770	0.0284	4.4
Honduras	0.6483	0.6760	0.0277	4.3
Ethiopia	0.5946	0.6200	0.0254	4.3
Denmark	0.7462	0.7780	0.0318	4.3
Italy	0.6456	0.6730	0.0274	4.2
Mongolia	0.6821	0.7110	0.0289	4.2
Costa Rica	0.6936	0.7220	0.0284	4.1
Kazakhstan	0.6928	0.7210	0.0282	4.1
New Zealand	0.7509	0.7810	0.0301	4.0
Kyrgyz Republic	0.6742	0.7010	0.0268	4.0
Mexico	0.6462	0.6710	0.0248	3.8
Namibia	0.6864	0.7120	0.0256	3.7
Mauritius	0.6328	0.6550	0.0222	3.5
Chile	0.6455	0.6680	0.0225	3.5
Nigeria	0.6104	0.6310	0.0206	3.4
Korea, Rep.	0.6157	0.6360	0.0203	3.3
Philippines	0.7516	0.7760	0.0244	3.3
Poland	0.6802	0.7020	0.0218	3.2
Guatemala	0.6067	0.6260	0.0193	3.2
Egypt	0.5786	0.5970	0.0184	3.2
Russian Federation	0.6770	0.6980	0.0210	3.1
Uruguay	0.6549	0.6750	0.0201	3.1
Canada	0.7165	0.7380	0.0215	3.0
Gambia, The	0.6448	0.6630	0.0182	2.8
Greece	0.6540	0.6720	0.0180	2.7
Turkey	0.5850	0.6010	0.0160	2.7
Cambodia	0.6291	0.6460	0.0169	2.7
Panama	0.6935	0.7120	0.0185	2.7
Paraguay	0.6556	0.6710	0.0154	2.4
Malta	0.6518	0.6670	0.0152	2.3
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.5803	0.5930	0.0127	2.2
Bulgaria	0.6870	0.7020	0.0150	2.2
Portugal	0.6922	0.7070	0.0148	2.1
Ghana	0.6653	0.6780	0.0127	1.9
Peru	0.6619	0.6740	0.0121	1.8
Australia	0.7163	0.7290	0.0127	1.8
Lithuania	0.7077	0.7190	0.0113	1.6
Algeria	0.6018	0.6110	0.0092	1.5
Israel	0.6889	0.6990	0.0101	1.5
Germany	0.7524	0.7630	0.0106	1.4
Ukraine	0.6797	0.6890	0.0093	1.4
Japan	0.6447	0.6530	0.0083	1.3
Slovak Republic	0.6757	0.6820	0.0063	0.9
Romania	0.6797	0.6860	0.0063	0.9
United Kingdom	0.7365	0.7430	0.0065	0.9
Czech Republic	0.6712	0.6770	0.0058	0.9
Thailand	0.6831	0.6890	0.0059	0.9
Pakistan	0.5434	0.5480	0.0046	0.9
Indonesia	0.6541	0.6590	0.0049	0.7
Tanzania	0.7038	0.7090	0.0052	0.7
Albania	0.6607	0.6650	0.0043	0.6
Estonia	0.6944	0.6980	0.0036	0.5
Malaysia	0.6509	0.6540	0.0031	0.5
Jamaica	0.7014	0.7040	0.0026	0.4
Sweden	0.8133	0.8160	0.0027	0.3
Hungary	0.6698	0.6720	0.0022	0.3
Dominican Republic	0.6639	0.6660	0.0021	0.3
Morocco	0.5827	0.5830	0.0003	0.1
Jordan	0.6109	0.6100	-0.0009	-0.1
Georgia	0.6700	0.6690	-0.0010	-0.2
Macedonia, FYR	0.6983	0.6970	-0.0013	-0.2
Kuwait	0.6341	0.6320	-0.0021	-0.3
Moldova	0.7128	0.7100	-0.0028	-0.4
Spain	0.7319	0.7270	-0.0049	-0.7
Sri Lanka	0.7199	0.7120	-0.0079	-1.1
Zambia	0.6360	0.6280	-0.0080	-1.3
Croatia	0.7145	0.7050	-0.0095	-1.3
Colombia	0.7049	0.6900	-0.0149	-2.1
Botswana	0.6897	0.6740	-0.0157	-2.3
Mali	0.5996	0.5840	-0.0156	-2.6
El Salvador	0.6837	0.6630	-0.0207	-3.0

## Appendix A: Tracking the Gender Gap over Time (cont'd.)

Figure A3 plots the percentage change in score, relative to the actual score in 2006, for the same set of countries. The median score is 0.666. Finally, Table A2 presents the historical calculation made for the Index between 2000 and 2005, along with calculations from the published Index in

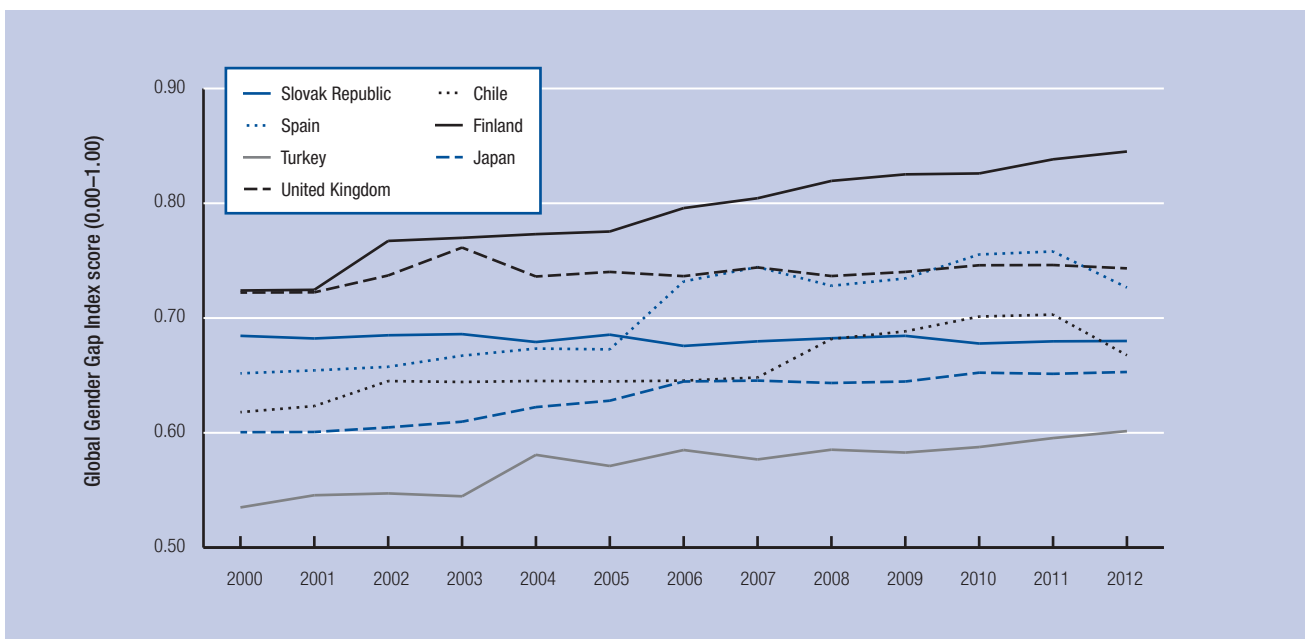
recent years for 39 countries for which we were able to find complete data as far back as the year 2000. For a more detailed analysis by subindex and the calculation method, please refer to the Global Gender Gap Index 2007.

Figure A3: Percentage change relative to the Global Gender Gap Index 2006 score



Source: Global Gender Gap Indexes 2006 and 2012.

Figure A4: Dynamics of the Gender Gap (selected countries)



Source: Global Gender Gap Index 2012.

Note: The Global Gender Gap Index scale has been truncated to enhance readability.

## Appendix A: Tracking the Gender Gap over Time (cont'd.)

Table A2: Overview of historical data scores, 2000–2012 (selected countries)

Country	GGG Index 2000	GGG Index 2001	GGG Index 2002	GGG Index 2003	GGG Index 2004	GGG Index 2005	GGG Index 2006	GGG Index 2007	GGG Index 2008	GGG Index 2009	GGG Index 2010	GGG Index 2011	GGG Index 2012	Difference (2012 score–2000 score)
Switzerland	0.6356	0.6398	0.6647	0.6717	0.6785	0.7016	0.6997	0.6924	0.7360	0.7426	0.7562	0.7627	0.7672	0.1316
Belgium	0.6414	0.6432	0.6646	0.6719	0.6838	0.6862	0.7078	0.7198	0.7163	0.7165	0.7509	0.7531	0.7652	0.1238
Finland	0.7240	0.7246	0.7672	0.7699	0.7731	0.7754	0.7958	0.8044	0.8195	0.8252	0.8260	0.8383	0.8451	0.1211
Ireland	0.6798	0.6850	0.6918	0.6888	0.7031	0.7105	0.7335	0.7457	0.7518	0.7597	0.7773	0.7830	0.7839	0.1041
Iceland	0.7632	0.7633	0.7871	0.7890	0.7870	0.7903	0.7813	0.7836	0.7999	0.8276	0.8496	0.8530	0.8640	0.1008
Costa Rica	0.6246	0.6282	0.6589	0.6497	0.6705	0.6868	0.6936	0.7014	0.7111	0.7180	0.7194	0.7266	0.7225	0.0979
Netherlands	0.6737	0.6862	0.7045	0.7074	0.7093	0.7167	0.7250	0.7383	0.7399	0.7490	0.7444	0.7470	0.7659	0.0922
Norway	0.7581	0.7596	0.7728	0.7763	0.7859	0.7842	0.7994	0.8059	0.8239	0.8227	0.8404	0.8404	0.8403	0.0822
Denmark	0.7007	0.7114	0.7609	0.7616	0.7666	0.7709	0.7462	0.7519	0.7538	0.7628	0.7719	0.7778	0.7777	0.0770
Spain	0.6518	0.6544	0.6575	0.6672	0.6734	0.6727	0.7319	0.7444	0.7281	0.7345	0.7554	0.7580	0.7266	0.0748
Sweden	0.7424	0.7505	0.7933	0.7982	0.7891	0.8031	0.8133	0.8146	0.8139	0.8139	0.8024	0.8044	0.8159	0.0735
Bangladesh	0.5963	0.6082	0.6133	0.6096	0.6203	0.6183	0.6270	0.6314	0.6531	0.6526	0.6702	0.6812	0.6684	0.0721
Panama	0.6402	0.6412	0.6570	0.6636	0.6784	0.6793	0.6935	0.6954	0.7095	0.7024	0.7072	0.7042	0.7122	0.0720
Latvia	0.6853	0.6976	0.6983	0.6984	0.6996	0.6986	0.7091	0.7333	0.7397	0.7416	0.7429	0.7399	0.7572	0.0719
Korea, Rep.	0.5645	0.5637	0.5773	0.6019	0.5916	0.5898	0.6157	0.6409	0.6154	0.6146	0.6342	0.6281	0.6356	0.0711
Turkey	0.5350	0.5456	0.5472	0.5447	0.5808	0.5711	0.5850	0.5768	0.5853	0.5828	0.5876	0.5954	0.6015	0.0665
New Zealand	0.7213	0.7246	0.7651	0.7890	0.7614	0.7715	0.7509	0.7649	0.7859	0.7880	0.7808	0.7810	0.7805	0.0592
Mexico	0.6123	0.6172	0.6235	0.6212	0.6310	0.6309	0.6462	0.6441	0.6441	0.6503	0.6577	0.6604	0.6712	0.0589
Italy	0.6147	0.6160	0.6262	0.6279	0.6398	0.6391	0.6456	0.6498	0.6788	0.6798	0.6765	0.6796	0.6729	0.0582
Australia	0.6737	0.6823	0.6942	0.7078	0.7137	0.7125	0.7163	0.7204	0.7241	0.7282	0.7271	0.7291	0.7294	0.0557
Japan	0.6005	0.6007	0.6047	0.6097	0.6224	0.6280	0.6447	0.6455	0.6434	0.6447	0.6524	0.6514	0.6530	0.0525
Trinidad and Tobago	0.6600	0.6598	0.6644	0.6633	0.6726	0.6740	0.6797	0.6859	0.7245	0.7298	0.7353	0.7372	0.7116	0.0516
Greece	0.6212	0.6234	0.6274	0.6315	0.6400	0.6449	0.6540	0.6648	0.6727	0.6662	0.6908	0.6916	0.6716	0.0504
Canada	0.6882	0.6887	0.7070	0.7062	0.7112	0.7128	0.7165	0.7198	0.7136	0.7196	0.7372	0.7407	0.7381	0.0499
Chile	0.6180	0.6233	0.6451	0.6443	0.6452	0.6448	0.6455	0.6482	0.6818	0.6884	0.7013	0.7030	0.6676	0.0496
Portugal	0.6609	0.6619	0.6721	0.6659	0.6726	0.6763	0.6922	0.6959	0.7051	0.7013	0.7171	0.7144	0.7071	0.0462
Slovenia	0.6701	0.6751	0.6799	0.6783	0.6796	0.6771	0.6745	0.6842	0.6937	0.6982	0.7047	0.7041	0.7132	0.0431
Croatia	0.6660	0.6666	0.6724	0.6884	0.6980	0.6882	0.7145	0.7210	0.6967	0.6944	0.6939	0.7006	0.7053	0.0393
Malaysia	0.6184	0.6171	0.6219	0.6252	0.6131	0.6401	0.6509	0.6444	0.6442	0.6467	0.6479	0.6525	0.6539	0.0355
Israel	0.6657	0.6668	0.6708	0.6715	0.6758	0.6713	0.6889	0.6965	0.6900	0.7019	0.6957	0.6926	0.6989	0.0332
El Salvador	0.6336	0.6341	0.6382	0.6315	0.6409	0.6387	0.6837	0.6853	0.6875	0.6939	0.6596	0.6567	0.6630	0.0294
Colombia	0.6656	0.6700	0.7215	0.7236	0.7184	0.7181	0.7049	0.7090	0.6944	0.6939	0.6927	0.6714	0.6901	0.0245
Romania	0.6616	0.6617	0.6751	0.6833	0.6818	0.6821	0.6797	0.6859	0.6763	0.6805	0.6826	0.6812	0.6859	0.0243
Poland	0.6784	0.6778	0.6870	0.6883	0.6841	0.6787	0.6802	0.6756	0.6951	0.6998	0.7037	0.7038	0.7015	0.0231
United Kingdom	0.7222	0.7224	0.7371	0.7614	0.7362	0.7402	0.7365	0.7441	0.7366	0.7402	0.7460	0.7462	0.7433	0.0211
Lithuania	0.6984	0.7018	0.7131	0.7111	0.6927	0.6973	0.7077	0.7234	0.7222	0.7175	0.7132	0.7131	0.7191	0.0207
Czech Republic	0.6670	0.6663	0.6670	0.7037	0.6586	0.6649	0.6712	0.6718	0.6770	0.6789	0.6850	0.6789	0.6767	0.0097
Hungary	0.6697	0.6644	0.6982	0.6993	0.6878	0.6869	0.6698	0.6731	0.6867	0.6879	0.6720	0.6642	0.6718	0.0021
Slovak Republic	0.6845	0.6822	0.6850	0.6860	0.6791	0.6855	0.6757	0.6797	0.6824	0.6845	0.6778	0.6797	0.6824	-0.0021

Notes: Countries are ordered by score difference, in descending order. GGG Index = Global Gender Gap Index.