

Appendix D: Rankings by Indicator, 2012

Table D1: Labour force participation

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Burundi	92	88	1.04	1
Ghana	75	76	0.99	2
Mozambique	86	87	0.99	3
Tanzania	89	91	0.97	4
Madagascar	86	89	0.96	5
Finland	74	77	0.96	6
Malawi	74	78	0.96	7
Sweden	77	82	0.94	8
Norway	76	81	0.94	9
Moldova	53	57	0.92	10
Lesotho	72	79	0.92	11
Botswana	76	82	0.92	12
Vietnam	74	81	0.92	13
Denmark	77	83	0.92	14
Ethiopia	83	91	0.91	15
Azerbaijan	65	71	0.91	16
Russian Federation	69	76	0.91	17
Kazakhstan	73	81	0.91	18
Lithuania	65	71	0.91	19
Canada	75	83	0.90	20
Iceland	81	90	0.90	21
Bahamas	74	83	0.90	22
Barbados	76	85	0.90	23
Estonia	69	78	0.89	24
Slovenia	67	75	0.88	25
Uganda	80	91	0.88	26
Mongolia	71	80	0.88	27
Latvia	70	79	0.88	28
Israel	61	69	0.88	29
Kenya	78	89	0.88	30
Benin	69	78	0.88	31
Switzerland	76	87	0.88	32
Burkina Faso	80	91	0.88	33
China	74	85	0.88	34
Cambodia	76	87	0.87	35
Portugal	69	79	0.87	36
France	65	75	0.87	37
Netherlands	74	85	0.87	38
Germany	71	82	0.87	39
Ukraine	62	72	0.86	40
Bulgaria	62	73	0.85	41
New Zealand	72	85	0.85	42
United States	68	80	0.85	43
Australia	70	83	0.85	44
Austria	68	81	0.84	45
United Kingdom	69	82	0.84	46
Namibia	53	64	0.84	47
Gambia, The	71	85	0.84	48
Armenia	69	83	0.84	49
Croatia	59	71	0.83	50
Thailand	70	85	0.83	51
Belgium	61	73	0.83	52
Chad	63	78	0.82	53
Cyprus	64	80	0.81	54
Poland	56	70	0.81	55
Nepal	66	82	0.81	56
Luxembourg	59	74	0.80	57
Slovak Republic	62	77	0.80	58
Peru	62	78	0.80	59
Hungary	55	68	0.80	60
Brunei Darussalam	62	78	0.80	61
Romania	54	68	0.79	62
Jamaica	61	78	0.79	63
Ireland	64	81	0.78	64
Czech Republic	61	78	0.78	65
Uruguay	65	85	0.77	66
Bolivia	64	83	0.77	67
Spain	63	82	0.77	68

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Georgia	59	78	0.76	69
South Africa	51	67	0.76	70
Zambia	60	79	0.76	71
Brazil	64	85	0.75	72
Maldives	59	79	0.75	73
Tajikistan	60	81	0.75	74
Mauritania	61	82	0.74	75
Singapore	60	82	0.74	76
Trinidad and Tobago	61	83	0.73	77
Japan	62	84	0.73	78
Senegal	66	90	0.73	79
Albania	56	76	0.73	80
Timor-Leste*	62	85	0.73	81
Bangladesh	62	85	0.73	82
Korea, Rep.	55	76	0.73	83
Kyrgyz Republic	59	83	0.72	84
Argentina	58	82	0.71	85
Greece	55	79	0.70	86
Italy	52	74	0.70	87
Macedonia, FYR	51	74	0.69	88
Cape Verde*	57	83	0.69	89
Paraguay	59	88	0.67	90
Cameroon	54	82	0.66	91
Venezuela	55	83	0.66	92
Dominican Republic	55	84	0.65	93
Philippines	51	80	0.63	94
Cuba	48	76	0.63	95
Côte d'Ivoire	51	83	0.62	96
Panama	53	85	0.62	97
Nicaragua	50	81	0.61	98
El Salvador	49	81	0.61	99
Indonesia	53	87	0.61	100
Ecuador	48	79	0.61	101
Belize	50	83	0.60	102
Chile	47	78	0.60	103
Suriname	42	72	0.59	104
Costa Rica	49	84	0.58	105
Malaysia	47	82	0.57	106
Mauritius	45	80	0.57	107
Mali	39	68	0.57	108
Guyana	48	85	0.57	109
Guatemala	50	90	0.56	110
Kuwait	47	84	0.55	111
Mexico	46	84	0.55	112
Qatar	51	93	0.55	113
Colombia	43	80	0.55	114
Nigeria	40	75	0.53	115
Honduras	42	82	0.51	116
Fiji	40	80	0.50	117
Malta	39	78	0.50	118
Sri Lanka	38	80	0.47	119
Algeria	39	83	0.47	120
United Arab Emirates	43	93	0.46	121
Iran, Islamic Rep.	33	76	0.44	122
India	35	85	0.42	123
Bahrain	34	86	0.39	124
Turkey	26	74	0.35	125
Morocco	28	84	0.34	126
Oman	27	79	0.34	127
Lebanon	25	75	0.33	128
Jordan	25	78	0.32	129
Egypt	24	79	0.30	130
Yemen	21	74	0.28	131
Saudi Arabia	22	82	0.27	132
Syria	22	82	0.27	133
Pakistan	22	88	0.26	134
Serbia*	—	—	—	—

Note: Female-to-male ratios are not truncated at the equality benchmark in this Appendix, whereas they are for the calculation of the Global Gender Gap Index.

* New countries 2012

Appendix D: Rankings by Indicator, 2012 (cont'd.)

Table D2: Wage equality survey

Country	Survey data*	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Survey data*	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Egypt	5.76	0.82	1	Latvia	4.56	0.65	69
Malaysia	5.76	0.82	2	Greece	4.54	0.65	70
Singapore	5.69	0.81	3	South Africa	4.54	0.65	71
Gambia, The	5.60	0.80	4	Trinidad and Tobago	4.52	0.65	72
Uganda	5.57	0.80	5	Switzerland	4.51	0.64	73
Philippines	5.52	0.79	6	Costa Rica	4.51	0.64	74
Macedonia, FYR	5.47	0.78	7	Morocco	4.48	0.64	75
Ghana	5.42	0.77	8	Serbia*	4.48	0.64	76
Mongolia	5.41	0.77	9	Slovenia	4.47	0.64	77
Georgia	5.41	0.77	10	Mauritius	4.46	0.64	78
Kyrgyz Republic	5.40	0.77	11	Namibia	4.46	0.64	79
Ireland	5.40	0.77	12	Venezuela	4.45	0.64	80
Tajikistan	5.38	0.77	13	Chad	4.45	0.64	81
Kazakhstan	5.37	0.77	14	Panama	4.45	0.64	82
Finland	5.36	0.77	15	Jamaica	4.43	0.63	83
New Zealand	5.33	0.76	16	Lebanon	4.43	0.63	84
Burundi	5.32	0.76	17	Turkey	4.43	0.63	85
Malawi	5.32	0.76	18	Lithuania	4.41	0.63	86
Barbados	5.28	0.75	19	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.41	0.63	87
Oman	5.26	0.75	20	Estonia	4.37	0.62	88
Norway	5.26	0.75	21	Russian Federation	4.35	0.62	89
United Arab Emirates	5.25	0.75	22	Germany	4.34	0.62	90
Brunei Darussalam	5.25	0.75	23	Argentina	4.34	0.62	91
Botswana	5.25	0.75	24	India	4.33	0.62	92
Zambia	5.24	0.75	25	Ecuador	4.32	0.62	93
Benin	5.23	0.75	26	Saudi Arabia	4.31	0.62	94
Thailand	5.20	0.74	27	Romania	4.29	0.61	95
Sri Lanka	5.18	0.74	28	Honduras	4.27	0.61	96
Cameroon	5.14	0.73	29	Japan	4.21	0.60	97
Lesotho	5.13	0.73	30	Bulgaria	4.14	0.59	98
Denmark	5.13	0.73	31	Austria	4.12	0.59	99
Cambodia	5.13	0.73	32	Paraguay	4.10	0.59	100
Nigeria	5.12	0.73	33	Cyprus	4.04	0.58	101
Guyana	5.11	0.73	34	Dominican Republic	4.04	0.58	102
Canada	5.08	0.73	35	Nepal	4.03	0.58	103
Qatar	5.04	0.72	36	Mexico	4.03	0.58	104
Albania	5.03	0.72	37	Peru	4.01	0.57	105
Bahrain	4.99	0.71	38	El Salvador	3.99	0.57	106
Tanzania	4.97	0.71	39	Portugal	3.98	0.57	107
Malta	4.96	0.71	40	Guatemala	3.96	0.57	108
Azerbaijan	4.96	0.71	41	Algeria	3.96	0.57	109
Moldova	4.95	0.71	42	Pakistan	3.94	0.56	110
Senegal	4.93	0.70	43	Colombia	3.93	0.56	111
Iceland	4.92	0.70	44	Croatia	3.93	0.56	112
Timor-Leste*	4.89	0.70	45	Israel	3.88	0.55	113
Kuwait	4.89	0.70	46	Côte d'Ivoire	3.85	0.55	114
Burkina Faso	4.88	0.70	47	Bangladesh	3.85	0.55	115
Cape Verde*	4.86	0.69	48	Spain	3.83	0.55	116
Sweden	4.86	0.69	49	Korea, Rep.	3.80	0.54	117
Netherlands	4.83	0.69	50	Nicaragua	3.77	0.54	118
Luxembourg	4.82	0.69	51	Czech Republic	3.63	0.52	119
Armenia	4.82	0.69	52	Brazil	3.62	0.52	120
Mali	4.77	0.68	53	Bolivia	3.62	0.52	121
Vietnam	4.76	0.68	54	Uruguay	3.60	0.51	122
Belgium	4.75	0.68	55	Poland	3.56	0.51	123
Kenya	4.75	0.68	56	Slovak Republic	3.54	0.51	124
United Kingdom	4.73	0.68	57	Mauritania	3.45	0.49	125
Indonesia	4.72	0.67	58	Italy	3.43	0.49	126
Madagascar	4.69	0.67	59	Chile	3.42	0.49	127
Mozambique	4.68	0.67	60	Hungary	3.32	0.47	128
United States	4.66	0.67	61	France	3.03	0.43	129
China	4.65	0.66	62	Bahamas	—	—	—
Ukraine	4.64	0.66	63	Belize	—	—	—
Ethiopia	4.63	0.66	64	Cuba	—	—	—
Jordan	4.60	0.66	65	Fiji	—	—	—
Yemen	4.59	0.66	66	Maldives	—	—	—
Suriname	4.57	0.65	67	Syria	—	—	—
Australia	4.57	0.65	68				

* (1 = Not at all – significantly below those of men; 7 = Fully – equal to those of men)

* New countries 2012

Appendix D: Rankings by Indicator, 2012 (cont'd.)

Table D3: Estimated earned income

Country	Female	Male	Female (with 40,000 cut-off)	Male (with 40,000 cut-off)	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female (with 40,000 cut-off)	Male (with 40,000 cut-off)	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Luxembourg	62,208	115,628	40,000	40,000	1.00	1	Philippines	3,092	5,181	3,092	5,181	0.60	69
Norway	49,850	64,313	40,000	40,000	1.00	1	Cyprus	23,685	40,134	23,685	40,000	0.59	70
Singapore	43,046	78,867	40,000	40,000	1.00	1	Bahrain	16,289	28,115	16,289	28,115	0.58	71
United States	37,376	59,791	37,376	40,000	0.93	4	Senegal	1,455	2,515	1,455	2,515	0.58	72
Switzerland	36,734	59,269	36,734	40,000	0.92	5	Slovak Republic	17,988	31,243	17,988	31,243	0.58	73
Sweden	36,503	46,424	36,503	40,000	0.91	6	Nigeria	1,841	3,206	1,841	3,206	0.57	74
Brunei Darussalam	35,963	64,762	35,963	40,000	0.90	7	Poland	15,666	27,310	15,666	27,310	0.57	75
Denmark	35,276	46,848	35,276	40,000	0.88	8	Costa Rica	8,809	15,560	8,809	15,560	0.57	76
Netherlands	35,247	51,545	35,247	40,000	0.88	9	Uruguay	11,076	19,580	11,076	19,580	0.57	77
Qatar	33,260	106,587	33,260	40,000	0.83	10	Serbia*	8,604	15,302	8,604	15,302	0.56	78
Australia	32,806	46,169	32,806	40,000	0.82	11	Maldives	6,362	11,463	6,362	11,463	0.55	79
Bolivia	4,598	5,664	4,598	5,664	0.81	12	Japan	22,096	47,108	22,096	40,000	0.55	80
Mozambique	881	1,088	881	1,088	0.81	13	South Africa	7,838	14,290	7,838	14,290	0.55	81
Canada	32,241	48,971	32,241	40,000	0.81	14	Kyrgyz Republic	1,716	3,151	1,716	3,151	0.54	82
Malawi	810	1,026	810	1,026	0.79	15	Panama	11,027	20,295	11,027	20,295	0.54	83
Finland	31,374	44,016	31,374	40,000	0.78	16	Trinidad and Tobago	18,378	34,013	18,378	34,013	0.54	84
Burundi	535	684	535	684	0.78	17	Italy	21,465	44,143	21,465	40,000	0.54	85
Mongolia	4,125	5,419	4,125	5,419	0.76	18	Albania	6,226	11,656	6,226	11,656	0.53	86
Ireland	29,988	53,273	29,988	40,000	0.75	19	Greece	18,617	35,338	18,617	35,338	0.53	87
United Kingdom	29,752	43,478	29,752	40,000	0.74	20	Azerbaijan	6,974	13,361	6,974	13,361	0.52	88
Germany	29,616	49,595	29,616	40,000	0.74	21	Malta	18,749	35,969	18,749	35,969	0.52	89
Iceland	29,280	44,833	29,280	40,000	0.73	22	Bangladesh	1,214	2,349	1,214	2,349	0.52	90
Uganda	1,139	1,569	1,139	1,569	0.73	23	Ecuador	5,701	11,264	5,701	11,264	0.51	91
Belgium	28,981	48,668	28,981	40,000	0.72	24	Venezuela	8,544	17,100	8,544	17,100	0.50	92
Madagascar	813	1,133	813	1,133	0.72	25	Dominican Republic	6,538	13,168	6,538	13,168	0.50	93
Latvia	14,949	20,909	14,949	20,909	0.71	26	Argentina	11,689	23,925	11,689	23,925	0.49	94
Lithuania	17,152	24,089	17,152	24,089	0.71	27	Chile	11,256	23,127	11,256	23,127	0.49	95
Cambodia	1,974	2,786	1,974	2,786	0.71	28	Czech Republic	17,056	35,174	17,056	35,174	0.48	96
New Zealand	25,029	35,368	25,029	35,368	0.71	29	Botswana	9,509	19,897	9,509	19,897	0.48	97
Ghana	1,550	2,206	1,550	2,206	0.70	30	Macedonia, FYR	7,512	15,804	7,512	15,804	0.48	98
Croatia	16,601	23,726	16,601	23,726	0.70	31	Côte d'Ivoire	1,152	2,432	1,152	2,432	0.47	99
Vietnam	2,809	4,075	2,809	4,075	0.69	32	Cape Verde*	2,624	5,647	2,624	5,647	0.46	100
Tanzania	1,239	1,804	1,239	1,804	0.69	33	United Arab Emirates	18,306	61,370	18,306	40,000	0.46	101
France	27,294	43,524	27,294	40,000	0.68	34	Nicaragua	1,850	4,056	1,850	4,056	0.46	102
Romania	12,364	18,135	12,364	18,135	0.68	35	Suriname	4,909	10,858	4,909	10,858	0.45	103
Bulgaria	11,903	17,493	11,903	17,493	0.68	36	Mauritius	9,052	20,133	9,052	20,133	0.45	104
Gambia, The	1,724	2,557	1,724	2,557	0.67	37	Mexico	9,516	21,325	9,516	21,325	0.45	105
Bahamas	25,969	38,705	25,969	38,705	0.67	38	Belize	4,157	9,358	4,157	9,358	0.44	106
Burkina Faso	1,051	1,572	1,051	1,572	0.67	39	Guatemala	3,073	6,947	3,073	6,947	0.44	107
Benin	1,306	1,958	1,306	1,958	0.67	40	Armenia	3,642	8,341	3,642	8,341	0.44	108
Ethiopia	894	1,341	894	1,341	0.67	41	Korea, Rep.	17,402	43,088	17,402	40,000	0.44	109
Hungary	17,525	26,398	17,525	26,398	0.66	42	Malaysia	9,380	21,624	9,380	21,624	0.43	110
Moldova	2,722	4,134	2,722	4,134	0.66	43	Nepal	757	1,764	757	1,764	0.43	111
Israel	22,118	34,047	22,118	34,047	0.65	44	Indonesia	2,780	6,567	2,780	6,567	0.42	112
China	6,592	10,156	6,592	10,156	0.65	45	Guyana	2,022	4,856	2,022	4,856	0.42	113
Kenya	1,352	2,085	1,352	2,085	0.65	46	El Salvador	4,113	9,939	4,113	9,939	0.41	114
Kuwait	25,940	74,092	25,940	40,000	0.65	47	Mali	637	1,561	637	1,561	0.41	115
Barbados	15,153	23,454	15,153	23,454	0.65	48	Georgia	3,205	8,084	3,205	8,084	0.40	116
Estonia	17,887	27,688	17,887	27,688	0.65	49	Honduras	2,306	5,827	2,306	5,827	0.40	117
Zambia	1,270	1,974	1,270	1,974	0.64	50	Timor-Leste*	885	2,265	885	2,265	0.39	118
Namibia	5,328	8,341	5,328	8,341	0.64	51	Fiji	2,593	6,893	2,593	6,893	0.38	119
Portugal	18,830	32,480	19,905	31,337	0.64	52	Sri Lanka	3,022	8,288	3,022	8,288	0.36	120
Cameroon	1,843	2,925	1,843	2,925	0.63	53	Turkey	7,813	26,005	7,813	26,005	0.30	121
Paraguay	4,146	6,669	4,146	6,669	0.62	54	Mauritania	1,112	4,016	1,112	4,016	0.28	122
Slovenia	21,221	34,194	21,221	34,194	0.62	55	Morocco	2,173	7,915	2,173	7,915	0.27	123
Russian Federation	16,609	26,877	16,609	26,877	0.62	56	India	1,530	5,635	1,530	5,635	0.27	124
Colombia	7,746	12,539	7,746	12,539	0.62	57	Yemen	996	3,685	996	3,685	0.27	125
Austria	24,671	60,413	24,671	40,000	0.62	58	Egypt	2,605	10,012	2,605	10,012	0.26	126
Thailand	6,665	10,813	6,665	10,813	0.62	59	Lebanon	5,922	23,920	5,922	23,920	0.25	127
Lesotho	1,309	2,133	1,309	2,133	0.61	60	Oman	9,804	42,133	9,804	40,000	0.25	128
Peru	7,833	12,791	7,833	12,791	0.61	61	Jordan	2,051	9,745	2,051	9,745	0.21	129
Chad	1,163	1,903	1,163	1,903	0.61	62	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3,912	18,834	3,912	18,834	0.21	130
Kazakhstan	10,091	16,541	10,091	16,541	0.61	63	Pakistan	940	4,528	940	4,528	0.21	131
Brazil	8,883	14,648	8,883	14,648	0.61	64	Saudi Arabia	6,652	38,856	6,652	38,856	0.17	132
Ukraine	5,578	9,214	5,578	9,214	0.61	65	Algeria	2,390	14,922	2,390	14,922	0.16	133
Spain	24,145	41,466	24,145	40,000	0.60	66	Syria	1,362	9,071	1,362	9,071	0.15	134
Tajikistan	1,762	2,938	1,762	2,938	0.60	67	Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	6,069	10,125	6,069	10,125	0.60	68							

* New countries 2012

Appendix D: Rankings by Indicator, 2012 (cont'd.)

Table D4: Legislators, senior officials and managers

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Jamaica	59	41	1.44	1	Ecuador	28	72	0.38	69
Philippines	55	45	1.21	2	Netherlands	27	73	0.38	70
Lesotho	52	48	1.07	3	Croatia	27	73	0.36	71
Fiji	51	49	1.04	4	Guyana	25	75	0.34	72
Panama	48	52	0.93	5	El Salvador	25	75	0.33	73
Mongolia	47	53	0.90	6	Chile	24	76	0.32	74
Bahamas	46	54	0.86	7	Malaysia	24	76	0.32	75
Trinidad and Tobago	43	57	0.77	8	Sri Lanka	24	76	0.32	76
Barbados	43	57	0.77	9	Armenia	24	76	0.31	77
United States	43	57	0.74	10	Denmark	24	76	0.31	78
Latvia	41	59	0.71	11	Thailand	24	76	0.31	79
Belize	41	59	0.70	12	Mauritius	23	77	0.30	80
Nicaragua	41	59	0.69	13	Argentina	23	77	0.30	81
Honduras	41	59	0.68	14	Bahrain	22	78	0.29	82
Uruguay	40	60	0.68	15	Vietnam	22	78	0.28	83
Lithuania	40	60	0.67	16	Madagascar	22	78	0.28	84
New Zealand	40	60	0.67	17	Indonesia	22	78	0.28	85
Colombia	40	60	0.66	18	Peru	19	81	0.24	86
Ukraine	39	61	0.63	19	Zambia	19	81	0.23	87
France	39	61	0.63	20	Malta	17	83	0.21	88
Kazakhstan	38	62	0.62	21	China	17	83	0.20	89
Moldova	38	62	0.61	22	Tanzania	16	84	0.20	90
Germany	38	62	0.61	23	Cyprus	16	84	0.19	91
Russian Federation	37	63	0.59	24	Ethiopia	16	84	0.19	92
Australia	37	63	0.58	25	Maldives	14	86	0.17	93
Hungary	36	64	0.57	26	Kuwait	14	86	0.16	94
Estonia	36	64	0.57	27	Nepal	14	86	0.16	95
Serbia*	36	64	0.57	28	Cambodia	14	86	0.16	96
Poland	36	64	0.57	29	Iran, Islamic Rep.	13	87	0.15	97
Brazil	36	64	0.56	30	Morocco	13	87	0.15	98
Canada	36	64	0.56	31	Egypt	11	89	0.12	99
Namibia	36	64	0.56	32	Syria	10	90	0.11	100
Slovenia	35	65	0.55	33	United Arab Emirates	10	90	0.11	101
Kyrgyz Republic	35	65	0.54	34	Bangladesh	10	90	0.11	102
Brunei Darussalam	35	65	0.54	35	Turkey	10	90	0.11	103
United Kingdom	35	65	0.53	36	Korea, Rep.	10	90	0.11	104
Paraguay	34	66	0.52	37	Oman	9	91	0.10	105
Georgia	34	66	0.51	38	Japan	9	91	0.10	106
Uganda	33	67	0.50	39	Lebanon	8	92	0.09	107
Italy	33	67	0.50	40	Azerbaijan	7	93	0.08	108
Iceland	33	67	0.50	41	Saudi Arabia	7	93	0.08	109
Belgium	33	67	0.49	42	Qatar	7	93	0.07	110
Bulgaria	32	68	0.48	43	Algeria	5	95	0.05	111
Spain	32	68	0.48	44	Pakistan	3	97	0.03	112
Sweden	32	68	0.48	45	Yemen	2	98	0.02	113
Israel	32	68	0.47	46	Benin	—	—	—	—
Ghana	32	68	0.47	47	Burkina Faso	—	—	—	—
Ireland	32	68	0.47	48	Burundi	—	—	—	—
Singapore	31	69	0.46	49	Cameroon	—	—	—	—
Norway	31	69	0.46	50	Cape Verde*	—	—	—	—
Portugal	31	69	0.45	51	Chad	—	—	—	—
Mexico	31	69	0.44	52	Côte d'Ivoire	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	31	69	0.44	53	Gambia, The	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	31	69	0.44	54	Guatemala	—	—	—	—
Botswana	30	70	0.44	55	India	—	—	—	—
Cuba	30	70	0.44	56	Jordan	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	30	70	0.44	57	Kenya	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	30	70	0.43	58	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
South Africa	30	70	0.43	59	Malawi	—	—	—	—
Slovak Republic	30	70	0.42	60	Mali	—	—	—	—
Finland	30	70	0.42	61	Mauritania	—	—	—	—
Romania	29	71	0.42	62	Mozambique	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	29	71	0.41	63	Nigeria	—	—	—	—
Macedonia, FYR	29	71	0.40	64	Senegal	—	—	—	—
Greece	28	72	0.40	65	Tajikistan	—	—	—	—
Austria	28	72	0.39	66	Timor-Leste*	—	—	—	—
Czech Republic	28	72	0.39	67	Albania	—	—	—	—
Suriname	28	72	0.39	68					

* New countries 2012

Appendix D: Rankings by Indicator, 2012 (cont'd.)

Table D5: Professional and technical workers

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Estonia	68	32	2.15	1
Latvia	67	33	2.06	2
Lithuania	67	33	2.06	3
Kazakhstan	67	33	2.02	4
Moldova	66	34	1.98	5
Armenia	65	35	1.88	6
Venezuela	64	36	1.81	7
Russian Federation	64	36	1.80	8
Ukraine	64	36	1.77	9
Bahamas	63	37	1.70	10
Kyrgyz Republic	62	38	1.67	11
Philippines	62	38	1.64	12
Georgia	62	38	1.62	13
Bulgaria	61	39	1.55	14
Hungary	60	40	1.52	15
Poland	60	40	1.52	16
Cuba	60	40	1.48	17
Slovak Republic	59	41	1.45	18
Guyana	59	41	1.42	19
Lesotho	58	42	1.37	20
Canada	57	43	1.30	21
Romania	56	44	1.29	22
Iceland	56	44	1.28	23
Serbia*	56	44	1.28	24
Slovenia	56	44	1.25	25
Thailand	56	44	1.25	26
New Zealand	55	45	1.25	27
Botswana	55	45	1.24	28
Finland	55	45	1.24	29
United States	55	45	1.20	30
Mongolia	55	45	1.20	31
Argentina	54	46	1.18	32
Azerbaijan	54	46	1.17	33
Australia	54	46	1.16	34
Ireland	53	47	1.15	35
Trinidad and Tobago	53	47	1.14	36
Uruguay	53	47	1.13	37
Panama	53	47	1.13	38
Czech Republic	53	47	1.12	39
Namibia	52	48	1.10	40
South Africa	52	48	1.10	41
Brazil	52	48	1.09	42
Denmark	52	48	1.09	43
Barbados	52	48	1.09	44
Israel	52	48	1.09	45
China	52	48	1.08	46
Honduras	52	48	1.08	47
Portugal	52	48	1.07	48
Norway	51	49	1.06	49
Macedonia, FYR	51	49	1.06	50
Nicaragua	51	49	1.05	51
Vietnam	51	49	1.05	52
Croatia	51	49	1.04	53
Dominican Republic	51	49	1.04	54
Sweden	51	49	1.02	55
Chile	50	50	1.02	56
Paraguay	50	50	1.02	57
Germany	50	50	1.01	58
Netherlands	50	50	0.99	59
Belize	50	50	0.99	60
Spain	50	50	0.98	61
Ecuador	49	51	0.97	62
France	49	51	0.97	63
Greece	49	51	0.96	64
Belgium	49	51	0.96	65
Cyprus	49	51	0.95	66
Maldives	49	51	0.95	67
Lebanon	48	52	0.93	68

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Switzerland	48	52	0.91	69
United Kingdom	47	53	0.90	70
Sri Lanka	47	53	0.89	71
Italy	47	53	0.89	72
Japan	47	53	0.87	73
Austria	47	53	0.87	74
Colombia	46	54	0.86	75
El Salvador	46	54	0.86	76
Peru	46	54	0.84	77
Singapore	45	55	0.82	78
Mauritius	45	55	0.81	79
Indonesia	45	55	0.81	80
Costa Rica	43	57	0.77	81
Madagascar	43	57	0.76	82
Malaysia	42	58	0.71	83
Mexico	41	59	0.70	84
Syria	41	59	0.70	85
Malta	41	59	0.70	86
Korea, Rep.	41	59	0.69	87
Bolivia	40	60	0.68	88
Tanzania	38	62	0.61	89
Brunei Darussalam	37	63	0.58	90
Morocco	36	64	0.55	91
Algeria	35	65	0.55	92
Turkey	35	65	0.54	93
Uganda	35	65	0.54	94
Kuwait	34	66	0.52	95
Egypt	34	66	0.51	96
Iran, Islamic Rep.	33	67	0.50	97
Ethiopia	33	67	0.49	98
Oman	33	67	0.49	99
Cambodia	41	86	0.48	100
Zambia	31	69	0.46	101
Saudi Arabia	28	72	0.38	102
Suriname	23	77	0.30	103
Bangladesh	22	78	0.28	104
Pakistan	22	78	0.28	105
United Arab Emirates	22	78	0.28	106
Nepal	20	80	0.24	107
Qatar	20	80	0.24	108
Bahrain	18	82	0.22	109
Yemen	15	85	0.18	110
Fiji	9	91	0.10	111
Albania	—	—	—	—
Benin	—	—	—	—
Burkina Faso	—	—	—	—
Burundi	—	—	—	—
Cameroon	—	—	—	—
Cape Verde*	—	—	—	—
Chad	—	—	—	—
Côte d'Ivoire	—	—	—	—
Gambia, The	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—
Jordan	—	—	—	—
Kenya	—	—	—	—
Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
Malawi	—	—	—	—
Mali	—	—	—	—
Mauritania	—	—	—	—
Mozambique	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—
Senegal	—	—	—	—
Tajikistan	—	—	—	—
Timor-Leste*	—	—	—	—

* New countries 2012

Appendix D: Rankings by Indicator, 2012 (cont'd.)

Table D6: Literacy rate

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Lesotho	96	83	1.15	1	Spain	97	99	0.98	70
Jamaica	91	82	1.12	2	Cyprus	97	99	0.98	71
Malta	94	91	1.03	3	Paraguay	93	95	0.98	72
United Arab Emirates	91	89	1.02	4	Greece	96	98	0.98	73
Bahamas	97	95	1.02	5	Serbia*	97	99	0.97	74
Botswana	85	84	1.01	6	Mexico	92	94	0.97	75
Mongolia	98	97	1.01	7	Albania	95	97	0.97	76
Uruguay	98	98	1.01	8	Bahrain	90	93	0.97	77
Philippines	96	95	1.01	9	Sri Lanka	90	93	0.97	78
Costa Rica	96	96	1.00	10	Macedonia, FYR	96	99	0.97	79
Dominican Republic	90	89	1.00	11	Ecuador	90	93	0.97	80
Brazil	90	90	1.00	12	Brunei Darussalam	94	97	0.97	81
Colombia	93	93	1.00	13	Portugal	94	97	0.97	82
Barbados	99	99	1.00	14	Kuwait	92	95	0.97	83
Belize	70	70	1.00	15	Fiji	92	96	0.96	84
Maldives	98	98	1.00	16	South Africa	87	91	0.96	85
Argentina	98	98	1.00	17	Thailand	92	96	0.96	86
Estonia	100	100	1.00	18	Singapore	94	98	0.96	87
Lithuania	100	100	1.00	19	Vietnam	91	95	0.96	88
Latvia	100	100	1.00	20	Malaysia	91	95	0.95	89
Australia	99	99	1.00	21	Mauritius	86	91	0.95	90
Austria	99	99	1.00	21	El Salvador	82	87	0.94	91
Belgium	99	99	1.00	21	China	91	97	0.94	92
Canada	99	99	1.00	21	Indonesia	90	96	0.94	93
Czech Republic	99	99	1.00	21	Israel	89	95	0.93	94
Denmark	99	99	1.00	21	Jordan	89	96	0.93	95
Finland	99	99	1.00	21	Kenya	84	91	0.93	96
France	99	99	1.00	21	Lebanon	86	93	0.92	97
Germany	99	99	1.00	21	Madagascar	62	67	0.91	98
Iceland	99	99	1.00	21	Bolivia	87	96	0.91	99
Ireland	99	99	1.00	21	Iran, Islamic Rep.	81	89	0.90	100
Japan	99	99	1.00	21	Saudi Arabia	81	90	0.90	101
Korea, Rep.	99	99	1.00	21	Oman	81	90	0.90	102
Luxembourg	99	99	1.00	21	Peru	85	95	0.89	103
Netherlands	99	99	1.00	21	Cape Verde*	79	89	0.89	104
New Zealand	99	99	1.00	21	Turkey	85	96	0.89	105
Norway	99	99	1.00	21	Guatemala	70	81	0.87	106
Slovak Republic	99	99	1.00	21	Syria	77	90	0.86	107
Sweden	99	99	1.00	21	Tanzania	67	79	0.85	108
Switzerland	99	99	1.00	21	Bangladesh	52	61	0.85	109
United Kingdom	99	99	1.00	21	Burundi	62	73	0.85	110
United States	99	99	1.00	21	Malawi	68	81	0.84	111
Cuba	100	100	1.00	43	Ghana	61	73	0.84	112
Slovenia	100	100	1.00	44	Timor-Leste*	53	64	0.83	113
Honduras	85	85	1.00	45	Cameroon	63	79	0.80	114
Georgia	100	100	1.00	46	Cambodia	66	83	0.80	115
Chile	98	99	1.00	47	Egypt	64	80	0.79	116
Ukraine	100	100	1.00	48	Mauritania	51	65	0.79	117
Azerbaijan	100	100	1.00	49	Algeria	64	81	0.79	118
Kazakhstan	100	100	1.00	50	Uganda	65	83	0.78	119
Tajikistan	100	100	1.00	51	Zambia	62	81	0.77	120
Nicaragua	78	78	1.00	52	Côte d'Ivoire	47	65	0.72	121
Russian Federation	99	100	1.00	53	Nigeria	50	72	0.70	122
Hungary	99	99	1.00	54	India	51	75	0.68	123
Armenia	99	100	1.00	55	Gambia, The	40	60	0.67	124
Poland	99	100	1.00	56	Nepal	48	73	0.66	125
Venezuela	95	96	1.00	57	Morocco	44	69	0.64	126
Guyana	99	99	0.99	58	Senegal	39	62	0.63	127
Italy	99	99	0.99	59	Mozambique	43	71	0.61	128
Kyrgyz Republic	99	100	0.99	60	Ethiopia	29	49	0.59	129
Namibia	88	89	0.99	61	Burkina Faso	22	37	0.59	130
Bulgaria	98	99	0.99	62	Pakistan	40	69	0.59	131
Trinidad and Tobago	98	99	0.99	63	Yemen	47	81	0.58	132
Moldova	98	99	0.99	64	Benin	30	55	0.55	133
Qatar	95	97	0.99	65	Chad	24	45	0.54	134
Romania	97	98	0.99	66	Mali	20	43	0.47	135
Croatia	98	99	0.99	67	Albania	—	—	—	—
Panama	93	95	0.99	68					
Suriname	94	95	0.99	69					

* New countries 2012

Appendix D: Rankings by Indicator, 2012 (cont'd.)

Table D7: Enrolment in primary education

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Barbados	97	90	1.09	1	United Kingdom	100	100	1.00	69
Senegal	78	73	1.06	2	Paraguay	85	85	1.00	70
Bahamas	100	94	1.06	3	Jordan	91	91	1.00	71
Namibia	88	83	1.05	4	Russian Federation	93	93	1.00	72
Malawi	99	94	1.05	5	Ireland	95	95	1.00	73
Mauritania	76	72	1.04	6	Chile	93	94	1.00	74
Guyana	82	79	1.04	7	Germany	98	98	1.00	75
United Arab Emirates	90	87	1.04	8	Poland	96	96	1.00	76
Lesotho	75	72	1.04	9	Switzerland	94	94	1.00	77
Gambia, The	67	64	1.03	10	Cyprus	99	99	1.00	78
Brunei Darussalam	100	97	1.03	11	Slovenia	97	97	1.00	79
Armenia	88	86	1.03	12	South Africa	85	85	1.00	80
Kuwait	94	91	1.03	13	Moldova	87	88	1.00	81
Uganda	92	90	1.03	14	Serbia*	92	93	0.99	82
Ecuador	98	96	1.03	15	Tanzania	98	98	0.99	83
Zambia	92	90	1.02	16	Croatia	87	87	0.99	84
Honduras	96	94	1.02	17	Thailand	89	90	0.99	85
Mauritius	94	92	1.02	18	Sweden	99	100	0.99	86
Denmark	97	95	1.02	19	Uruguay	99	99	0.99	87
Slovak Republic	85	83	1.02	20	Romania	87	88	0.99	88
Brazil	95	94	1.02	21	Argentina	99	100	0.99	89
Indonesia	97	95	1.02	22	Trinidad and Tobago	94	94	0.99	90
Luxembourg	96	94	1.02	23	Timor-Leste*	85	86	0.99	91
Philippines	89	88	1.02	24	Lithuania	92	93	0.99	92
Costa Rica	89	87	1.02	25	Lebanon	91	92	0.99	93
Latvia	96	94	1.02	26	Korea, Rep.	98	99	0.99	94
Macedonia, FYR	89	87	1.01	27	Panama	97	99	0.99	95
Austria	91	90	1.01	28	India	92	93	0.99	96
Botswana	88	87	1.01	29	Cambodia	95	96	0.99	97
Kenya	83	82	1.01	30	Saudi Arabia	89	90	0.99	98
Malta	94	93	1.01	31	Kazakhstan	88	89	0.99	99
Nicaragua	93	92	1.01	32	Mongolia	98	99	0.99	100
Ghana	84	84	1.01	33	Colombia	88	89	0.99	101
Iran, Islamic Rep.	100	99	1.01	34	Morocco	95	96	0.99	102
Ukraine	91	90	1.01	35	Azerbaijan	84	85	0.99	103
Qatar	92	92	1.01	36	Hungary	92	93	0.99	104
Israel	97	97	1.01	37	Estonia	93	95	0.99	105
Bolivia	95	94	1.01	38	Kyrgyz Republic	87	88	0.99	106
Australia	97	97	1.01	39	Italy	97	98	0.99	107
Sri Lanka	94	94	1.01	40	Turkey	97	98	0.98	108
Peru	96	95	1.01	41	Syria	92	94	0.98	109
Albania	80	80	1.01	42	Georgia	93	95	0.98	110
Greece	99	98	1.01	43	Algeria	95	97	0.98	111
Mexico	98	98	1.00	44	Guatemala	96	98	0.98	112
United States	95	94	1.00	45	Burundi	89	91	0.98	113
Bahrain	98	98	1.00	46	Cape Verde*	92	94	0.98	114
Madagascar	79	79	1.00	47	Jamaica	81	83	0.97	115
New Zealand	99	99	1.00	48	Oman	92	95	0.97	116
Canada	100	100	1.00	49	Egypt	94	98	0.97	117
China	97	96	1.00	50	Tajikistan	95	99	0.96	118
Belgium	99	99	1.00	51	Mozambique	87	92	0.95	119
Portugal	99	99	1.00	52	Ethiopia	79	84	0.94	120
Czech Republic	96	96	1.00	53	Burkina Faso	61	65	0.94	121
France	99	98	1.00	54	Dominican Republic	87	93	0.93	122
Norway	99	99	1.00	55	Nigeria	55	60	0.91	123
Spain	100	100	1.00	56	Belize	88	98	0.90	124
Finland	98	98	1.00	57	Mali	59	67	0.88	125
Iceland	99	99	1.00	58	Cameroon	86	99	0.87	126
Japan	100	99	1.00	59	Bangladesh	67	78	0.85	127
Suriname	91	91	1.00	60	Benin	81	97	0.84	128
Malaysia	96	96	1.00	61	Côte d'Ivoire	56	67	0.83	129
Bulgaria	98	98	1.00	62	Yemen	70	85	0.83	130
Netherlands	100	100	1.00	63	Nepal	64	78	0.82	131
Fiji	97	97	1.00	64	Pakistan	67	81	0.82	132
Venezuela	92	93	1.00	65	Chad	51	73	0.70	133
Cuba	98	98	1.00	66	Singapore	—	—	—	—
Maldives	96	96	1.00	67	Vietnam	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	94	94	1.00	68					

* New countries 2012

Appendix D: Rankings by Indicator, 2012 (cont'd.)

Table D8: Enrolment in secondary education

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Lesotho	37	23	1.62	1	Mauritius	74	74	1.01	70
Namibia	57	44	1.30	2	New Zealand	95	94	1.01	71
Qatar	93	76	1.22	3	Slovak Republic	—	—	1.01	72
Suriname	55	46	1.20	4	Cyprus	96	96	1.01	73
Philippines	67	56	1.19	5	Finland	94	94	1.01	74
Cape Verde*	71	61	1.16	6	Syria	67	67	1.01	75
Botswana	65	57	1.15	7	Oman	90	89	1.01	76
Dominican Republic	67	58	1.15	8	Peru	78	77	1.01	77
Maldives	52	46	1.14	9	Ukraine	86	86	1.01	78
Nicaragua	49	43	1.14	10	Lithuania	91	91	1.01	79
Bangladesh	50	45	1.13	11	Japan	100	99	1.00	80
Timor-Leste*	39	34	1.12	12	Italy	94	94	1.00	81
Thailand	78	70	1.12	13	Cuba	87	87	1.00	82
Lebanon	79	71	1.12	14	Norway	94	94	1.00	83
South Africa	65	59	1.11	15	Germany	88	88	1.00	84
Venezuela	76	68	1.11	16	Sweden	94	94	1.00	85
Argentina	87	78	1.11	17	Hungary	91	91	0.99	86
Fiji	88	79	1.11	18	Greece	90	91	0.99	87
Honduras	26	23	1.11	19	Indonesia	67	68	0.99	88
Mongolia	85	77	1.11	20	Kazakhstan	89	90	0.99	89
Uruguay	73	66	1.11	21	Kyrgyz Republic	79	79	0.99	90
Portugal	86	78	1.10	22	Korea, Rep.	95	96	0.99	91
Brazil	85	78	1.10	23	Macedonia, FYR	81	82	0.98	92
Sri Lanka	61	56	1.09	24	Malawi	27	28	0.98	93
Barbados	88	81	1.08	25	Austria	89	91	0.98	94
Panama	72	66	1.08	26	Albania	73	75	0.97	95
Costa Rica	39	36	1.08	27	Bulgaria	82	84	0.97	96
Jamaica	87	80	1.08	28	Malta	80	82	0.97	97
Kuwait	93	86	1.08	29	Switzerland	82	84	0.97	98
Colombia	77	72	1.08	30	China	—	—	0.97	99
Malaysia	71	65	1.08	31	Azerbaijan	78	81	0.97	100
Bahamas	88	82	1.07	32	Belgium	87	90	0.96	101
Paraguay	62	58	1.07	33	Vietnam	68	71	0.96	102
Guyana	83	78	1.07	34	Egypt	69	71	0.96	103
Croatia	94	88	1.06	35	Canada	89	93	0.96	104
Jordan	88	83	1.06	36	Tanzania	5	5	0.95	105
Saudi Arabia	83	78	1.06	37	Georgia	80	84	0.95	106
Trinidad and Tobago	70	66	1.06	38	Singapore	—	—	0.95	107
Bahrain	97	92	1.06	39	Kenya	48	52	0.94	108
Algeria	69	65	1.06	40	Guatemala	40	43	0.94	109
Madagascar	24	23	1.05	41	Mozambique	17	18	0.94	110
Brunei Darussalam	99	95	1.04	42	Turkey	71	77	0.93	111
Mexico	73	70	1.04	43	Ghana	47	51	0.92	112
Chile	84	81	1.04	44	Nepal	40	44	0.92	113
El Salvador	59	57	1.04	45	Tajikistan	80	90	0.89	114
Denmark	91	88	1.03	46	Uganda	15	17	0.88	115
Armenia	88	85	1.03	47	Cambodia	33	37	0.88	116
Luxembourg	86	84	1.03	48	Iran, Islamic Rep.	80	92	0.87	117
Israel	100	97	1.03	49	Mauritania	15	17	0.86	118
United Kingdom	97	95	1.03	50	Morocco	32	38	0.84	119
Czech Republic	87	85	1.03	51	Zambia	15	18	0.84	120
Spain	96	94	1.02	52	Burundi	15	18	0.82	121
Iceland	89	87	1.02	53	Burkina Faso	16	19	0.80	122
Estonia	93	91	1.02	54	India	—	—	0.79	123
Serbia*	91	89	1.02	55	Nigeria	22	29	0.77	124
Romania	83	82	1.02	56	Senegal	19	24	0.77	125
Poland	92	90	1.02	57	Pakistan	29	38	0.76	126
Ireland	100	98	1.02	58	Mali	25	36	0.70	127
Bolivia	69	68	1.02	59	Ethiopia	11	17	0.66	128
Moldova	79	78	1.02	60	Yemen	31	49	0.63	129
Australia	86	85	1.02	61	Cameroon	10	18	0.57	130
Ecuador	59	58	1.02	62	Côte d'Ivoire	14	25	0.57	131
France	99	98	1.02	63	Benin	13	27	0.47	132
United States	90	89	1.02	64	Gambia, The	8	19	0.42	133
Netherlands	88	87	1.02	65	Chad	5	16	0.33	134
Latvia	84	83	1.02	66	Russian Federation	—	—	—	—
Belize	65	64	1.02	67	Albania	—	—	—	—
United Arab Emirates	82	80	1.01	68					
Slovenia	92	91	1.01	69					

* New countries 2012

Appendix D: Rankings by Indicator, 2012 (cont'd.)

Table D9: Enrolment in tertiary education

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Qatar	26	5	5.38	1	Ireland	67	55	1.22	69
United Arab Emirates	39	12	3.16	2	Finland	103	85	1.22	70
Bahamas	22	8	2.71	3	Fiji	18	15	1.19	71
Guyana	17	7	2.52	4	Lebanon	59	49	1.19	72
Barbados	95	40	2.38	5	Portugal	68	57	1.19	73
Jamaica	41	18	2.28	6	Austria	65	55	1.18	74
Kuwait	31	14	2.20	7	Macedonia, FYR	42	36	1.18	75
Sri Lanka	20	11	1.92	8	Jordan	41	35	1.16	76
Iceland	97	52	1.87	9	El Salvador	25	22	1.16	77
Brunei Darussalam	22	12	1.79	10	Ecuador	43	37	1.15	78
Bahrain	28	16	1.78	11	Botswana	8	7	1.15	79
Latvia	77	44	1.75	12	Netherlands	66	59	1.12	80
Uruguay	81	46	1.74	13	Saudi Arabia	39	35	1.12	81
Suriname	15	9	1.72	14	Greece	94	85	1.10	82
Estonia	79	47	1.70	15	China	27	25	1.10	83
Venezuela	99	58	1.69	16	Colombia	41	37	1.09	84
Cuba	119	72	1.65	17	Peru	45	41	1.09	85
Norway	93	57	1.63	18	Nicaragua	19	17	1.09	86
Slovak Republic	67	42	1.59	19	Maldives	13	12	1.08	87
Dominican Republic	42	26	1.59	20	Chile	61	57	1.06	88
Belize	26	17	1.57	21	Iran, Islamic Rep.	43	43	1.01	89
Albania	22	14	1.57	22	Vietnam	22	22	1.00	90
Sweden	90	58	1.54	23	Guatemala	18	18	1.00	91
Mongolia	65	42	1.53	24	Switzerland	55	55	0.99	92
Panama	54	35	1.53	25	Azerbaijan	19	19	0.98	93
Lithuania	90	59	1.52	26	Mexico	28	28	0.97	94
Honduras	23	15	1.51	27	Luxembourg	10	11	0.97	95
Argentina	86	57	1.51	28	South Africa	14	16	0.91	96
New Zealand	99	67	1.46	29	Madagascar	4	4	0.91	97
Algeria	37	25	1.46	30	Egypt	31	34	0.91	98
Denmark	88	61	1.45	31	Indonesia	22	24	0.89	99
Slovenia	103	71	1.45	32	Japan	56	63	0.89	100
Kazakhstan	48	33	1.44	33	Germany	44	50	0.89	101
Paraguay	43	30	1.43	34	Morocco	12	14	0.87	102
Poland	83	58	1.43	35	Cyprus	51	59	0.86	103
Italy	77	55	1.41	36	Bolivia	35	42	0.84	104
United States	111	79	1.41	37	Pakistan	5	6	0.83	105
United Kingdom	69	49	1.40	38	Tanzania	2	2	0.82	106
Oman	29	21	1.39	39	Cameroon	10	13	0.81	107
Czech Republic	71	51	1.38	40	Turkey	40	51	0.79	108
Hungary	71	52	1.37	41	Uganda	4	5	0.79	109
Malta	41	30	1.36	42	India	15	21	0.73	110
Canada	69	51	1.36	43	Syria	12	17	0.72	111
Australia	92	68	1.35	44	Korea, Rep.	86	119	0.72	112
Russian Federation	87	65	1.35	45	Nigeria	9	12	0.71	113
Romania	68	50	1.35	46	Timor-Leste*	14	19	0.70	114
Moldova	44	33	1.34	47	Kenya	3	5	0.70	115
Croatia	62	46	1.34	48	Gambia, The	1	2	0.66	116
Namibia	10	8	1.32	49	Ghana	9	15	0.62	117
Thailand	54	41	1.31	50	Malawi	1	1	0.62	118
Bulgaria	65	49	1.31	51	Bangladesh	8	13	0.61	119
Kyrgyz Republic	55	42	1.30	52	Senegal	6	10	0.60	120
Serbia*	56	43	1.30	53	Burundi	2	4	0.54	121
Israel	71	55	1.30	54	Cambodia	5	10	0.53	122
Brazil	29	22	1.29	55	Côte d'Ivoire	6	12	0.50	123
Cape Verde*	20	16	1.29	56	Mozambique	1	2	0.50	124
Malaysia	45	35	1.29	57	Burkina Faso	3	5	0.50	125
Armenia	58	45	1.28	58	Zambia	2	3	0.46	126
France	61	48	1.28	59	Mali	4	8	0.46	127
Trinidad and Tobago	13	10	1.28	60	Yemen	6	14	0.42	128
Costa Rica	29	23	1.26	61	Tajikistan	11	28	0.41	129
Georgia	31	25	1.25	62	Mauritania	3	6	0.41	130
Belgium	75	60	1.25	63	Nepal	3	8	0.40	131
Ukraine	89	71	1.25	64	Benin	6	15	0.38	132
Philippines	32	26	1.25	65	Ethiopia	3	8	0.36	133
Lesotho	4	3	1.25	66	Chad	1	4	0.17	134
Mauritius	28	22	1.24	67	Singapore	—	—	—	—
Spain	81	66	1.24	68					

* New countries 2012

Appendix D: Rankings by Indicator, 2012 (cont'd.)

Table D10: Sex ratio at birth

Country	Survey data*	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Survey data*	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Kazakhstan	0.94	1.06	1	Mongolia	1.05	0.95	41
Barbados	1.01	0.99	2	Morocco	1.05	0.95	41
Malawi	1.01	0.99	2	Netherlands	1.05	0.95	41
Kenya	1.02	0.98	4	New Zealand	1.05	0.95	41
Mozambique	1.02	0.98	4	Nicaragua	1.05	0.95	41
Qatar	1.02	0.98	4	Norway	1.05	0.95	41
South Africa	1.02	0.98	4	Oman	1.05	0.95	41
Bahamas	1.03	0.97	8	Pakistan	1.05	0.95	41
Bahrain	1.03	0.97	8	Paraguay	1.05	0.95	41
Botswana	1.03	0.97	8	Peru	1.05	0.95	41
Burkina Faso	1.03	0.97	8	Philippines	1.05	0.95	41
Burundi	1.03	0.97	8	Saudi Arabia	1.05	0.95	41
Cameroon	1.03	0.97	8	Slovak Republic	1.05	0.95	41
Cape Verde*	1.03	0.97	8	Suriname	1.05	0.95	41
Côte d'Ivoire	1.03	0.97	8	Switzerland	1.05	0.95	41
Ethiopia	1.03	0.97	8	Tajikistan	1.05	0.95	41
Gambia, The	1.03	0.97	8	Thailand	1.05	0.95	41
Ghana	1.03	0.97	8	Timor-Leste*	1.05	0.95	41
Lesotho	1.03	0.97	8	Turkey	1.05	0.95	41
Madagascar	1.03	0.97	8	United Arab Emirates	1.05	0.95	41
Mali	1.03	0.97	8	United Kingdom	1.05	0.95	41
Mauritania	1.03	0.97	8	United States	1.05	0.95	41
Namibia	1.03	0.97	8	Venezuela	1.05	0.95	41
Senegal	1.03	0.97	8	Yemen	1.05	0.95	41
Tanzania	1.03	0.97	8	Australia	1.06	0.94	93
Trinidad and Tobago	1.03	0.97	8	Bulgaria	1.06	0.94	93
Uganda	1.03	0.97	8	Canada	1.06	0.94	93
Zambia	1.03	0.97	8	Colombia	1.06	0.94	93
Bangladesh	1.04	0.96	29	Croatia	1.06	0.94	93
Belgium	1.04	0.96	29	Cuba	1.06	0.94	93
Cambodia	1.04	0.96	29	Czech Republic	1.06	0.94	93
Chad	1.04	0.96	29	Denmark	1.06	0.94	93
Chile	1.04	0.96	29	Estonia	1.06	0.94	93
Dominican Republic	1.04	0.96	29	Germany	1.06	0.94	93
Finland	1.04	0.96	29	Greece	1.06	0.94	93
Iceland	1.04	0.96	29	Hungary	1.06	0.94	93
Nepal	1.04	0.96	29	Ireland	1.06	0.94	93
Panama	1.04	0.96	29	Italy	1.06	0.94	93
Sri Lanka	1.04	0.96	29	Japan	1.06	0.94	93
Uruguay	1.04	0.96	29	Jordan	1.06	0.94	93
Algeria	1.05	0.95	41	Lithuania	1.06	0.94	93
Argentina	1.05	0.95	41	Malta	1.06	0.94	93
Austria	1.05	0.95	41	Moldova	1.06	0.94	93
Belize	1.05	0.95	41	Nigeria	1.06	0.94	93
Benin	1.05	0.95	41	Poland	1.06	0.94	93
Bolivia	1.05	0.95	41	Romania	1.06	0.94	93
Brazil	1.05	0.95	41	Russian Federation	1.06	0.94	93
Brunei Darussalam	1.05	0.95	41	Serbia*	1.06	0.94	93
Costa Rica	1.05	0.95	41	Spain	1.06	0.94	93
Cyprus	1.05	0.95	41	Sweden	1.06	0.94	93
Ecuador	1.05	0.95	41	Syria	1.06	0.94	93
Egypt	1.05	0.95	41	Ukraine	1.06	0.94	93
El Salvador	1.05	0.95	41	Korea, Rep.	1.07	0.93	121
Fiji	1.05	0.95	41	Kyrgyz Republic	1.07	0.93	121
France	1.05	0.95	41	Luxembourg	1.07	0.93	121
Guatemala	1.05	0.95	41	Malaysia	1.07	0.93	121
Guyana	1.05	0.95	41	Portugal	1.07	0.93	121
Honduras	1.05	0.95	41	Singapore	1.07	0.93	121
Indonesia	1.05	0.95	41	Slovenia	1.07	0.93	121
Iran, Islamic Rep.	1.05	0.95	41	Macedonia, FYR	1.08	0.93	128
Israel	1.05	0.95	41	Albania	1.11	0.90	129
Jamaica	1.05	0.95	41	Georgia	1.11	0.90	129
Kuwait	1.05	0.95	41	Armenia	1.12	0.89	131
Latvia	1.05	0.95	41	India	1.12	0.89	131
Lebanon	1.05	0.95	41	Vietnam	1.12	0.89	131
Maldives	1.05	0.95	41	China	1.13	0.88	134
Mauritius	1.05	0.95	41	Azerbaijan	1.14	0.88	135
Mexico	1.05	0.95	41				

* New countries 2012

Appendix D: Rankings by Indicator, 2012 (cont'd.)

Table D11: Healthy life expectancy

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Russian Federation	65	55	1.18	1
Lithuania	68	58	1.17	2
Estonia	71	61	1.16	3
Ukraine	64	55	1.16	4
Latvia	68	59	1.15	5
Kazakhstan	60	53	1.13	6
Mongolia	62	55	1.13	7
Hungary	69	62	1.11	8
Belize	63	57	1.11	9
Suriname	64	58	1.10	10
Thailand	65	59	1.10	11
Bulgaria	69	63	1.10	12
Poland	70	64	1.09	13
Slovak Republic	70	64	1.09	13
Uruguay	70	64	1.09	13
Korea, Rep.	74	68	1.09	16
El Salvador	63	58	1.09	17
Moldova	63	58	1.09	17
Cape Verde*	64	59	1.08	19
Philippines	64	59	1.08	19
Georgia	67	62	1.08	21
Bahamas	68	63	1.08	22
Romania	68	63	1.08	22
Lesotho	41	38	1.08	24
Cambodia	55	51	1.08	25
Argentina	69	64	1.08	26
Colombia	69	64	1.08	26
Chile	72	67	1.07	28
Uganda	44	41	1.07	29
Kyrgyz Republic	59	55	1.07	30
Slovenia	74	69	1.07	31
Finland	75	70	1.07	32
France	76	71	1.07	33
Spain	76	71	1.07	33
Guatemala	62	58	1.07	35
Japan	78	73	1.07	36
Armenia	63	59	1.07	37
Côte d'Ivoire	48	45	1.07	38
Fiji	64	60	1.07	38
Lebanon	64	60	1.07	38
Mauritius	65	61	1.07	41
Sri Lanka	65	61	1.07	41
Brazil	66	62	1.06	43
Jamaica	66	62	1.06	43
Malaysia	66	62	1.06	43
Vietnam	66	62	1.06	43
Venezuela	68	64	1.06	47
Barbados	69	65	1.06	48
Mexico	69	65	1.06	48
Mauritania	52	49	1.06	50
Croatia	70	66	1.06	51
Gambia, The	53	50	1.06	52
Czech Republic	72	68	1.06	53
United States	72	68	1.06	53
Portugal	73	69	1.06	55
Guyana	55	52	1.06	56
Timor-Leste*	55	52	1.06	56
Austria	74	70	1.06	58
Belgium	74	70	1.06	58
Canada	75	71	1.06	60
Germany	75	71	1.06	60
Luxembourg	75	71	1.06	60
Singapore	75	71	1.06	60
Egypt	62	59	1.05	64
Honduras	64	61	1.05	65
Saudi Arabia	64	61	1.05	65
Mali	43	41	1.05	67
Syria	65	62	1.05	68

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Ecuador	66	63	1.05	69
Nicaragua	66	63	1.05	69
Paraguay	66	63	1.05	69
Oman	67	64	1.05	72
Turkey	67	64	1.05	72
China	68	65	1.05	74
Panama	68	65	1.05	74
Costa Rica	71	68	1.04	76
Cuba	71	68	1.04	76
Denmark	73	70	1.04	78
Greece	74	71	1.04	79
Ireland	74	71	1.04	79
Malta	74	71	1.04	79
Australia	75	72	1.04	82
Sweden	75	72	1.04	82
Italy	76	73	1.04	84
Switzerland	76	73	1.04	84
Ethiopia	51	49	1.04	86
Senegal	52	50	1.04	87
Madagascar	53	51	1.04	88
Yemen	55	53	1.04	89
Bolivia	59	57	1.04	90
Iran, Islamic Rep.	62	60	1.03	91
Morocco	63	61	1.03	92
Dominican Republic	64	62	1.03	93
Jordan	64	62	1.03	93
Serbia*	66	64	1.03	95
Cyprus	71	69	1.03	96
United Kingdom	73	71	1.03	97
Israel	74	72	1.03	98
Netherlands	74	72	1.03	98
New Zealand	74	72	1.03	98
Norway	74	72	1.03	98
Iceland	75	73	1.03	102
Zambia	40	39	1.03	103
Burkina Faso	43	42	1.02	104
Burundi	43	42	1.02	104
Malawi	44	43	1.02	106
Kenya	48	47	1.02	107
South Africa	48	47	1.02	107
Ghana	50	49	1.02	109
Namibia	53	52	1.02	110
India	57	56	1.02	111
Azerbaijan	60	59	1.02	112
Indonesia	61	60	1.02	113
Algeria	63	62	1.02	114
Macedonia, FYR	66	65	1.02	115
Brunei Darussalam	67	66	1.02	116
Peru	67	66	1.02	116
Albania	64	64	1.00	118
Bahrain	66	66	1.00	118
Benin	50	50	1.00	118
Cameroon	45	45	1.00	118
Chad	40	40	1.00	118
Kuwait	69	69	1.00	118
Maldives	64	64	1.00	118
Mozambique	42	42	1.00	118
Nepal	55	55	1.00	118
Nigeria	42	42	1.00	118
Tanzania	45	45	1.00	118
United Arab Emirates	68	68	1.00	118
Tajikistan	57	58	0.98	130
Bangladesh	55	56	0.98	131
Pakistan	55	56	0.98	131
Botswana	48	49	0.98	133
Qatar	66	68	0.97	134
Trinidad and Tobago	62	64	0.97	135

* New countries 2012

Appendix D: Rankings by Indicator, 2012 (cont'd.)

Table D12: Women in parliament

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Cuba	45	55	0.82	1
Sweden	45	55	0.81	2
Finland	43	58	0.74	3
South Africa	42	58	0.73	4
Netherlands	41	59	0.69	5
Nicaragua	40	60	0.67	6
Iceland	40	60	0.66	7
Norway	40	60	0.66	8
Mozambique	39	61	0.64	9
Denmark	39	61	0.64	10
Costa Rica	39	61	0.63	11
Belgium	38	62	0.61	12
Argentina	37	63	0.60	13
Spain	36	64	0.56	14
Tanzania	36	64	0.56	14
Uganda	35	65	0.54	16
Nepal	33	67	0.50	17
Germany	33	67	0.49	18
Serbia*	32	68	0.48	19
Ecuador	32	68	0.48	20
Timor-Leste*	32	68	0.48	20
New Zealand	32	68	0.47	22
Slovenia	32	68	0.47	22
Algeria	32	68	0.46	24
Guyana	31	69	0.46	25
Macedonia, FYR	31	69	0.45	26
Burundi	31	70	0.44	27
Portugal	29	71	0.40	28
Trinidad and Tobago	29	71	0.40	29
Switzerland	29	72	0.40	30
Austria	28	72	0.39	31
Ethiopia	28	72	0.39	32
El Salvador	26	74	0.36	33
Mexico	26	74	0.36	33
Bolivia	25	75	0.34	35
Lesotho	25	75	0.33	36
Luxembourg	25	75	0.33	36
Australia	25	75	0.33	38
Canada	25	75	0.33	38
Namibia	24	76	0.32	40
Vietnam	24	76	0.32	40
Kazakhstan	24	76	0.32	42
Croatia	24	76	0.31	43
Poland	24	76	0.31	44
Singapore	24	77	0.31	45
Kyrgyz Republic	23	77	0.30	46
Latvia	23	77	0.30	47
Philippines	23	77	0.30	48
Senegal	23	77	0.29	49
Pakistan	23	78	0.29	50
Malawi	22	78	0.29	51
United Kingdom	22	78	0.29	51
Mauritania	22	78	0.28	53
Czech Republic	22	78	0.28	54
Italy	22	78	0.28	55
Peru	22	79	0.27	56
China	21	79	0.27	57
Bulgaria	21	79	0.26	58
Cape Verde*	21	79	0.26	58
Dominican Republic	21	79	0.26	58
Cambodia	20	80	0.25	61
Israel	20	80	0.25	62
Estonia	20	80	0.25	63
Moldova	20	80	0.25	63
Bangladesh	20	80	0.25	65
Honduras	20	81	0.24	66
Lithuania	19	81	0.24	67
Tajikistan	19	81	0.23	68
France	19	81	0.23	69
Mauritius	19	81	0.23	70
Greece	19	81	0.23	71
Indonesia	18	82	0.22	72
Madagascar	18	83	0.21	73
United Arab Emirates	18	83	0.21	73
Slovak Republic	17	83	0.21	75
Morocco	17	83	0.20	76
Venezuela	17	83	0.20	76
United States	17	83	0.20	78
Azerbaijan	16	84	0.19	79
Thailand	16	84	0.19	80
Albania	16	84	0.19	81
Korea, Rep.	16	84	0.19	81
Burkina Faso	15	85	0.18	83
Ireland	15	85	0.18	84
Chile	14	86	0.17	85
Turkey	14	86	0.17	85
Cameroon	14	86	0.16	87
Russian Federation	14	86	0.16	88
Guatemala	13	87	0.15	89
Bahamas	13	87	0.15	90
Chad	13	87	0.15	91
Jamaica	13	87	0.15	92
Paraguay	13	88	0.14	93
Colombia	12	88	0.14	94
Uruguay	12	88	0.14	94
Syria	12	88	0.14	96
Suriname	12	88	0.13	97
Zambia	12	89	0.13	98
Romania	11	89	0.13	99
Côte d'Ivoire	11	89	0.12	100
India	11	89	0.12	100
Japan	11	89	0.12	102
Jordan	11	89	0.12	102
Armenia	11	89	0.12	104
Cyprus	11	89	0.12	104
Malaysia	10	90	0.12	106
Mali	10	90	0.11	107
Bahrain	10	90	0.11	108
Barbados	10	90	0.11	108
Kenya	10	90	0.11	110
Hungary	9	91	0.10	111
Malta	9	91	0.10	112
Brazil	9	91	0.09	113
Panama	9	92	0.09	114
Benin	8	92	0.09	115
Ghana	8	92	0.09	116
Ukraine	8	92	0.09	117
Botswana	8	92	0.09	118
Gambia, The	8	93	0.08	119
Nigeria	7	93	0.07	120
Georgia	7	93	0.07	121
Maldives	7	94	0.07	122
Sri Lanka	6	94	0.06	123
Mongolia	4	96	0.04	124
Belize	3	97	0.03	125
Iran, Islamic Rep.	3	97	0.03	125
Lebanon	3	97	0.03	125
Egypt	2	98	0.02	128
Oman	1	99	0.01	129
Yemen	0	100	0.00	130
Kuwait	0	100	0.00	131
Qatar	0	100	0.00	131
Saudi Arabia	0	100	0.00	131
Brunei Darussalam	—	—	—	—
Fiji	—	—	—	—
Albania	—	—	—	—

* New countries 2012

Appendix D: Rankings by Indicator, 2012 (cont'd.)

Table D13: Women in ministerial positions

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Norway	53	47	1.11	1	Serbia*	15	85	0.18	69
Sweden	52	48	1.09	2	Bangladesh	14	86	0.17	70
Finland	50	50	1.00	3	Ireland	14	86	0.17	70
Iceland	50	50	1.00	3	Lithuania	14	86	0.17	70
Cape Verde*	47	53	0.89	5	Slovak Republic	14	86	0.17	70
Austria	46	54	0.86	6	Cameroon	14	86	0.16	74
Nicaragua	46	54	0.86	6	Côte d'Ivoire	14	86	0.16	75
Bolivia	45	55	0.83	8	Mali	14	86	0.16	76
Switzerland	43	57	0.75	9	Macedonia, FYR	14	86	0.16	77
Belgium	42	58	0.71	10	Czech Republic	13	87	0.15	78
Ecuador	40	60	0.67	11	Dominican Republic	13	87	0.15	79
South Africa	40	60	0.67	11	Korea, Rep.	13	88	0.14	80
Denmark	39	61	0.64	13	Chad	12	88	0.14	81
Venezuela	39	61	0.63	14	Burkina Faso	12	88	0.14	82
Lesotho	37	63	0.58	15	Barbados	12	88	0.13	83
Burundi	35	65	0.53	16	Japan	12	88	0.13	83
Colombia	33	67	0.50	17	Zambia	12	88	0.13	83
Germany	33	67	0.50	17	Bahrain	12	88	0.13	86
Netherlands	33	67	0.50	17	China	12	88	0.13	86
Uganda	32	68	0.47	20	Mauritania	12	88	0.13	86
Gambia, The	31	69	0.45	21	Indonesia	11	89	0.13	89
Benin	31	69	0.44	22	El Salvador	11	89	0.13	90
Latvia	31	69	0.44	22	Fiji	11	89	0.13	90
Spain	31	69	0.44	22	Suriname	11	89	0.13	90
Guyana	29	71	0.42	25	Armenia	11	89	0.12	93
Panama	29	71	0.42	25	Kyrgyz Republic	11	89	0.12	93
Costa Rica	29	71	0.41	27	Egypt	10	90	0.12	95
New Zealand	29	71	0.40	28	Israel	10	90	0.12	95
Nigeria	28	72	0.39	29	Hungary	10	90	0.11	97
Mozambique	28	72	0.38	30	Pakistan	10	90	0.11	97
Tanzania	28	72	0.38	30	Syria	10	90	0.11	97
Cyprus	27	73	0.38	32	India	10	90	0.11	100
United States	27	73	0.38	32	Ethiopia	10	90	0.11	101
Brazil	27	73	0.37	34	Iran, Islamic Rep.	9	91	0.10	102
Canada	27	73	0.37	35	Vietnam	9	91	0.10	102
Luxembourg	27	73	0.36	36	Thailand	9	91	0.10	104
Madagascar	26	74	0.36	37	Estonia	8	92	0.09	105
Senegal	25	75	0.33	38	Yemen	8	92	0.09	106
Timor-Leste*	23	77	0.30	39	Mauritius	8	92	0.09	107
Namibia	23	77	0.29	40	Slovenia	8	92	0.08	108
Cuba	23	77	0.29	41	Mongolia	7	93	0.08	109
Malta	22	78	0.29	42	Paraguay	7	93	0.08	109
Poland	22	78	0.29	42	Uruguay	7	93	0.08	109
Maldives	21	79	0.27	44	Oman	7	93	0.07	112
Malawi	21	79	0.27	45	Albania	7	93	0.07	113
Mexico	21	79	0.27	45	Jordan	7	93	0.07	113
France	21	79	0.26	47	Malaysia	6	94	0.07	115
Australia	21	79	0.26	48	Kuwait	6	94	0.07	116
Jamaica	20	80	0.25	49	Tajikistan	6	94	0.07	116
Croatia	19	81	0.24	50	Greece	6	94	0.06	118
Bulgaria	19	81	0.23	51	Moldova	6	94	0.06	118
Ghana	18	82	0.23	52	Cambodia	5	95	0.05	120
Trinidad and Tobago	18	82	0.23	52	Turkey	4	96	0.04	121
Chile	18	82	0.22	54	Morocco	3	97	0.03	122
Philippines	18	82	0.22	54	Algeria	3	97	0.03	123
Portugal	18	82	0.22	54	Azerbaijan	3	97	0.03	124
United Arab Emirates	18	82	0.22	54	Bahamas	0	100	0.00	125
Argentina	18	82	0.21	58	Belize	0	100	0.00	125
Honduras	18	82	0.21	58	Brunei Darussalam	0	100	0.00	125
United Kingdom	17	83	0.21	60	Guatemala	0	100	0.00	125
Italy	17	83	0.20	61	Lebanon	0	100	0.00	125
Peru	17	83	0.20	61	Qatar	0	100	0.00	125
Romania	17	83	0.20	61	Saudi Arabia	0	100	0.00	125
Georgia	16	84	0.19	64	Singapore	0	100	0.00	125
Kazakhstan	16	84	0.19	64	Ukraine	0	100	0.00	125
Russian Federation	16	84	0.19	64	Botswana	—	—	—	—
Kenya	15	85	0.18	67	Sri Lanka	—	—	—	—
Nepal	15	85	0.18	67					

* New countries 2012

Appendix D: Rankings by Indicator, 2012 (cont'd.)

Table D14: Years with female head of state

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Ireland	21	29	0.71	1
Iceland	19	31	0.64	2
India	19	31	0.61	3
Bangladesh	19	31	0.59	4
Sri Lanka	16	34	0.49	5
Philippines	16	34	0.46	6
Finland	12	38	0.32	7
United Kingdom	12	38	0.30	8
New Zealand	11	39	0.28	9
Norway	10	40	0.25	10
Latvia	8	42	0.19	11
Germany	7	43	0.17	12
Nicaragua	7	43	0.16	13
Argentina	6	44	0.14	14
Mozambique	6	44	0.13	15
Barbados	6	44	0.12	16
Israel	5	45	0.11	17
Panama	5	45	0.11	18
Malta	5	45	0.11	19
Pakistan	5	45	0.10	20
Switzerland	4	46	0.10	21
Chile	4	46	0.09	22
China	4	46	0.08	23
Lithuania	3	47	0.07	24
Indonesia	3	47	0.07	25
Ukraine	3	47	0.06	26
Turkey	3	47	0.06	27
Croatia	2	48	0.05	28
Guyana	2	48	0.05	29
Costa Rica	2	48	0.04	30
Trinidad and Tobago	2	48	0.04	31
Australia	2	48	0.04	32
Jamaica	2	48	0.04	33
Slovak Republic	2	48	0.04	34
Senegal	2	48	0.03	35
Kyrgyz Republic	2	48	0.03	36
Brazil	1	49	0.03	37
Moldova	1	49	0.03	38
Poland	1	49	0.03	39
Mali	1	49	0.02	40
Korea, Rep.	1	49	0.02	41
Thailand	1	49	0.02	42
France	1	49	0.02	43
Peru	1	49	0.02	44
Denmark	1	49	0.02	45
Bolivia	1	49	0.01	46
Portugal	0	50	0.01	47
Canada	0	50	0.01	48
Georgia	0	50	0.01	49
Bulgaria	0	50	0.01	50
Burundi	0	50	0.01	50
Mauritius	0	50	0.01	52
Malawi	0	50	0.00	53
Macedonia, FYR	0	50	0.00	54
Mongolia	0	50	0.00	55
Austria	0	50	0.00	56
Ecuador	0	50	0.00	56
Albania	0	50	0.00	58
Algeria	0	50	0.00	58
Armenia	0	50	0.00	58
Azerbaijan	0	50	0.00	58
Bahamas	0	50	0.00	58
Bahrain	0	50	0.00	58
Belgium	0	50	0.00	58
Belize	0	50	0.00	58
Benin	0	50	0.00	58
Botswana	0	50	0.00	58
Brunei Darussalam	0	50	0.00	58
Burkina Faso	0	50	0.00	58
Cambodia	0	50	0.00	58
Cameroon	0	50	0.00	58
Cape Verde*	0	50	0.00	58
Chad	0	50	0.00	58
Colombia	0	50	0.00	58
Côte d'Ivoire	0	50	0.00	58
Cuba	0	50	0.00	58
Cyprus	0	50	0.00	58
Czech Republic	0	50	0.00	58
Dominican Republic	0	50	0.00	58
Egypt	0	50	0.00	58
El Salvador	0	50	0.00	58
Estonia	0	50	0.00	58
Ethiopia	0	50	0.00	58
Fiji	0	50	0.00	58
Gambia, The	0	50	0.00	58
Ghana	0	50	0.00	58
Greece	0	50	0.00	58
Guatemala	0	50	0.00	58
Honduras	0	50	0.00	58
Hungary	0	50	0.00	58
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0	50	0.00	58
Italy	0	50	0.00	58
Japan	0	50	0.00	58
Jordan	0	50	0.00	58
Kazakhstan	0	50	0.00	58
Kenya	0	50	0.00	58
Kuwait	0	50	0.00	58
Lebanon	0	50	0.00	58
Lesotho	0	50	0.00	58
Luxembourg	0	50	0.00	58
Madagascar	0	50	0.00	58
Malaysia	0	50	0.00	58
Maldives	0	50	0.00	58
Mauritania	0	50	0.00	58
Mexico	0	50	0.00	58
Morocco	0	50	0.00	58
Namibia	0	50	0.00	58
Nepal	0	50	0.00	58
Netherlands	0	50	0.00	58
Nigeria	0	50	0.00	58
Oman	0	50	0.00	58
Paraguay	0	50	0.00	58
Qatar	0	50	0.00	58
Romania	0	50	0.00	58
Russian Federation	0	50	0.00	58
Saudi Arabia	0	50	0.00	58
Serbia*	0	50	0.00	58
Singapore	0	50	0.00	58
Slovenia	0	50	0.00	58
South Africa	0	50	0.00	58
Spain	0	50	0.00	58
Suriname	0	50	0.00	58
Sweden	0	50	0.00	58
Syria	0	50	0.00	58
Tajikistan	0	50	0.00	58
Tanzania	0	50	0.00	58
Timor-Leste*	0	50	0.00	58
Uganda	0	50	0.00	58
United Arab Emirates	0	50	0.00	58
United States	0	50	0.00	58
Uruguay	0	50	0.00	58
Venezuela	0	50	0.00	58
Vietnam	0	50	0.00	58
Yemen	0	50	0.00	58
Zambia	0	50	0.00	58
Albania	—	—	—	—

* New countries 2012