

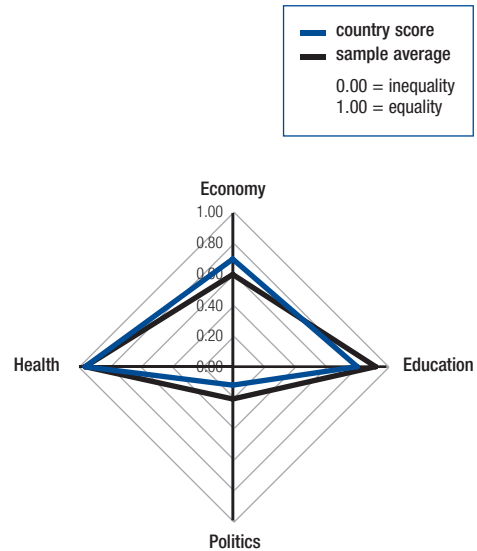
Nigeria

Rank (out of 136 countries) **106** Score (0.00 = inequality, 1.00 = equality) **0.647**

Gender Gap Index 2013

Key Demographic and Economic Indicators

Total population (millions)	162.47
Population growth (%)	2.52
Fertility rate (births per woman)	6.00
Overall population sex ratio (male/female)	1.03
GDP (US\$ billions)	91.96
GDP (PPP) per capita (constant 2005, international \$)	2,237
Female adult unemployment rate (% of female labour force)	4
Male adult unemployment rate (% of male labour force)	4
Female part-time employment (% of total female employment)	—
Male part-time employment (% of total male employment)	—
Share of women employed in the non-agricultural sector (% of total non-agricultural employment)	21
Female workers in informal employment (% of non-agricultural employment)	—
Male workers in informal employment (% of non-agricultural employment)	—
Women who have an account in a formal financial institution (%)	26
Men who have an account in a formal financial institution (%)	33
Ability of women to rise to positions of enterprise leadership ¹	5
Firms with female top managers (% of firms)	—
Share of women on boards of listed companies (%)	—
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)	20

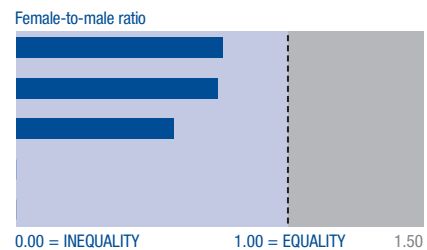


Rank Score Sample average Female Male Female-to-male ratio

Gender Gap Subindexes

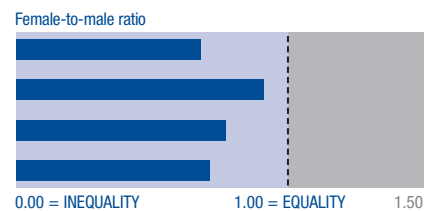
Economic Participation and Opportunity54 0.696 0.601

Labour force participation	74	0.76	0.68	48	63	0.76
Wage equality for similar work (survey)	24	0.74	0.64	—	—	0.74
Estimated earned income (PPP US\$)	74	0.58	0.53	1,940	3,357	0.58
Legislators, senior officials and managers	—	—	0.26	—	—	—
Professional and technical workers	—	—	0.64	—	—	—



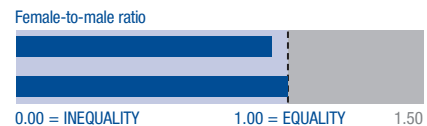
Educational Attainment126 0.811 0.934

Literacy rate	124	0.68	0.87	41	61	0.68
Enrolment in primary education	118	0.91	0.92	55	60	0.91
Enrolment in secondary education	112	0.77	0.60	22	29	0.77
Enrolment in tertiary education	109	0.71	0.87	9	12	0.71



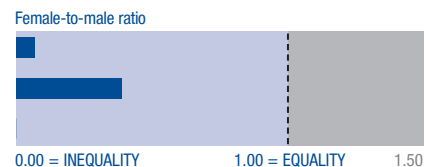
Health and Survival122 0.961 0.957

Sex ratio at birth (female/male)	93	0.94	0.92	—	—	0.94
Healthy life expectancy	119	1.00	1.04	42	42	1.00



Political Empowerment83 0.119 0.211

Women in parliament	122	0.07	0.24	7	93	0.07
Women in ministerial positions	29	0.39	0.19	28	72	0.39
Years with female head of state (last 50)	60	0.00	0.20	0	50	0.00

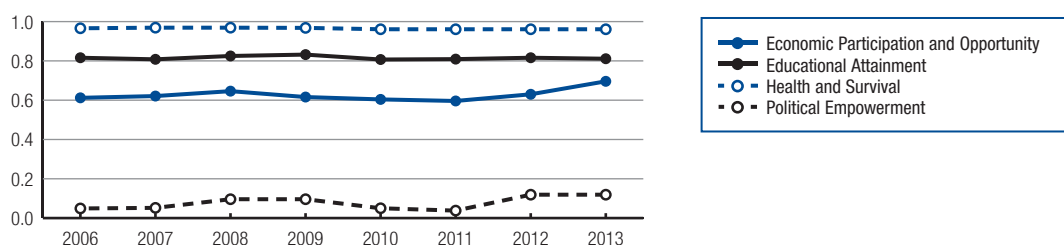


¹ Survey data, responses on a 1-to-7 scale (1 = worst score, 7 = best score)

Nigeria

	OVERALL		ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION		EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		HEALTH AND SURVIVAL		POLITICAL EMPOWERMENT	
	Rank	Score	Rank	Score	Rank	Score	Rank	Score	Rank	Score
Gender Gap Index 2013 (out of 136 countries)	106	0.647	54	0.696	126	0.811	122	0.961	83	0.119
Gender Gap Index 2012 (out of 135 countries)	110	0.631	81	0.630	124	0.816	121	0.961	83	0.119
Gender Gap Index 2011 (out of 135 countries)	120	0.601	93	0.596	125	0.809	121	0.961	121	0.038
Gender Gap Index 2010 (out of 134 countries)	118	0.606	86	0.604	124	0.807	120	0.961	111	0.050
Gender Gap Index 2009 (out of 134 countries)	108	0.628	83	0.616	123	0.832	109	0.968	89	0.096
Gender Gap Index 2008 (out of 130 countries)	102	0.634	64	0.646	120	0.825	101	0.969	84	0.096
Gender Gap Index 2007 (out of 128 countries)	107	0.612	72	0.621	118	0.808	100	0.969	106	0.052
Gender Gap Index 2006 (out of 115 countries)	94	0.610	59	0.612	104	0.816	99	0.966	99	0.049

Evolution 2006–2013



Additional Data

Education and Technology

Female teachers, primary education (%)	48
Female teachers, secondary education (%)	46
Female teachers, tertiary education (%)	17
Difference between female and male school life expectancy, primary to secondary (years)	-1
Difference between female and male school life expectancy, tertiary (years)	0
Female Internet users (%)	—
Male Internet users (%)	—
Women who used a mobile cellular telephone in the last 12 months (%)	—
Men who used a mobile cellular telephone in the last 12 months (%)	—

Marriage and Childbearing

Singulate mean age at marriage for women (years)	21
Early marriage (% women, aged 15–19)	33
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) ²	630 [370–1200]
Infant mortality rate (probability of dying between birth and age 1 per 1,000 live births)	78
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 girls aged 15–19)	113
Antenatal care coverage, at least one visit (%)	53
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	34
Contraceptive prevalence, married women (% any method)	14
Existence of legislation permitting abortion to preserve a woman's physical health	Yes
Female HIV prevalence, aged 15–49 (%)	4.40
Male HIV prevalence, aged 15–49 (%)	3.00

Social Institutions and Rights

Parental authority in marriage ³	0.50
Parental authority after divorce ³	0.50
Female genital mutilation ³	0.30
Existence of legislation punishing acts of violence against women in case of domestic violence ³	0.50
Existence of legislation prohibiting gender-based discrimination	Yes
Inheritance rights of daughters ³	1.00
Inheritance rights of widows ³	0.50
Women's access to land ownership ³	0.50
Women's access to credit ³	1.00
Women's access to property other than land ³	0.50
Year women received right to vote	1958
Quota type (single/lower house)	—

Childcare Ecosystem

Length of maternity leave	12 weeks
Maternity leave benefits (% of wages paid in covered period)	50
Provider of maternity coverage	Employer
Length of paternity leave	No paternity leave
Paternity leave benefits (% of wages paid in covered period)	—
Daycare options	Public daycare without allowance, private daycare without allowance

² Bracketed numbers show the range between the uncertainties, estimated to contain the true maternal mortality ratio with a 95% probability

³ Data on a 0-to-1 scale (1 = worst score, 0 = best score)