

7th pillar

Business usage

7.01 Firm-level technology absorption

In your country, to what extent do businesses adopt new technology? [1 = not at all; 7 = adopt extensively] | 2013–14 weighted average

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 4.7	7	RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 4.7	7
1	Iceland	6.2				71	Côte d'Ivoire	4.6			
2	Japan	6.1				72	Greece	4.5			
3	United States	6.1				73	Morocco	4.5			
4	Norway	6.1				74	Gambia, The	4.5			
5	Israel	6.0				75	Dominican Republic	4.5			
6	Switzerland	6.0				76	Ecuador	4.5			
7	United Arab Emirates	6.0				77	Peru	4.5			
8	Luxembourg	6.0				78	Tunisia	4.5			
9	Sweden	6.0				79	Guyana	4.4			
10	Finland	5.8				80	Romania	4.4			
11	New Zealand	5.8				81	El Salvador	4.4			
12	Qatar	5.8				82	Pakistan	4.4			
13	Germany	5.7				83	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.4			
14	United Kingdom	5.7				84	Cameroon	4.4			
15	Denmark	5.7				85	Bulgaria	4.4			
16	Singapore	5.7				86	Gabon	4.4			
17	Austria	5.7				87	Madagascar	4.4			
18	Hong Kong SAR	5.6				88	Montenegro	4.4			
19	Belgium	5.6				89	Colombia	4.4			
20	Netherlands	5.6				90	Kazakhstan	4.4			
21	Portugal	5.6				91	Nigeria	4.3			
22	Australia	5.6				92	Botswana	4.3			
23	Malaysia	5.6				93	Uruguay	4.3			
24	Ireland	5.6				94	Lebanon	4.3			
25	Taiwan, China	5.5				95	Ghana	4.3			
26	France	5.5				96	Lao PDR	4.3			
27	Korea, Rep.	5.4				97	Cambodia	4.3			
28	South Africa	5.4				98	Russian Federation	4.2			
29	Canada	5.4				99	Mozambique	4.2			
30	Saudi Arabia	5.4				100	Ukraine	4.2			
31	Estonia	5.4				101	Poland	4.2			
32	Lithuania	5.4				102	India	4.2			
33	Bahrain	5.3				103	Georgia	4.2			
34	Panama	5.3				104	Mauritania	4.2			
35	Jordan	5.3				105	Macedonia, FYR	4.2			
36	Turkey	5.2				106	Italy	4.2			
37	Malta	5.2				107	Mali	4.1			
38	Chile	5.2				108	Bangladesh	4.1			
39	Cyprus	5.1				109	Moldova	4.1			
40	Philippines	5.1				110	Uganda	4.1			
41	Indonesia	5.1				111	Zimbabwe	4.1			
42	Senegal	5.0				112	Albania	4.1			
43	Mauritius	5.0				113	Armenia	4.1			
44	Costa Rica	5.0				114	Paraguay	4.1			
45	Guatemala	5.0				115	Argentina	4.0			
46	Latvia	5.0				116	Tajikistan	4.0			
47	Rwanda	5.0				117	Benin	4.0			
48	Czech Republic	5.0				118	Kyrgyz Republic	3.9			
49	Slovenia	4.9				119	Swaziland	3.9			
50	Spain	4.9				120	Bhutan	3.9			
51	Sri Lanka	4.9				121	Vietnam	3.9			
52	Namibia	4.9				122	Venezuela	3.9			
53	Thailand	4.9				123	Nepal	3.9			
54	Kenya	4.8				124	Nicaragua	3.8			
55	Slovak Republic	4.8				125	Malawi	3.8			
56	Oman	4.8				126	Egypt	3.8			
57	Brazil	4.8				127	Serbia	3.8			
58	Honduras	4.8				128	Ethiopia	3.8			
59	Jamaica	4.7				129	Tanzania	3.8			
60	Kuwait	4.7				130	Liberia	3.8			
61	Seychelles	4.7				131	Bolivia	3.7			
62	Azerbaijan	4.7				132	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.7			
63	Hungary	4.7				133	Guinea	3.7			
64	Mongolia	4.7				134	Haiti	3.5			
65	Zambia	4.7				135	Lesotho	3.5			
66	China	4.7				136	Algeria	3.4			
67	Cape Verde	4.6				137	Chad	3.3			
68	Mexico	4.6				138	Burundi	3.2			
69	Trinidad and Tobago	4.6				139	Myanmar	2.9			
70	Croatia	4.6									

SOURCE: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey, 2013 and 2014 editions

7.02 Capacity for innovation

In your country, to what extent do companies have the capacity to innovate? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent] | 2014–15 weighted average

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 4.1	7	RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 4.1	7
1	Switzerland	6.0				71	Namibia	3.9			
2	United States	5.9				72	Poland	3.9			
3	Israel	5.9				73	Malta	3.9			
4	Sweden	5.7				74	Argentina	3.9			
5	Germany	5.6				75	Seychelles	3.9			
6	Finland	5.6				76	Guyana	3.9			
7	Malaysia	5.5				77	Slovak Republic	3.8			
8	Austria	5.4				78	Madagascar	3.8			
9	Luxembourg	5.4				79	Bulgaria	3.8			
10	United Kingdom	5.4				80	Brazil	3.8			
11	Denmark	5.3				81	Vietnam	3.8			
12	Qatar	5.3				82	Nigeria	3.8			
13	Belgium	5.3				83	Turkey	3.8			
14	Japan	5.3				84	Russian Federation	3.8			
15	New Zealand	5.3				85	Chile	3.8			
16	Netherlands	5.2				86	Uganda	3.8			
17	Ireland	5.2				87	Armenia	3.8			
18	Norway	5.2				88	Bhutan	3.8			
19	Singapore	5.1				89	Lao PDR	3.7			
20	France	5.1				90	Cyprus	3.7			
21	Taiwan, China	4.9				91	Macedonia, FYR	3.7			
22	Benin	4.9				92	Dominican Republic	3.7			
23	Canada	4.9				93	Colombia	3.7			
24	Korea, Rep.	4.8				94	Lesotho	3.7			
25	Australia	4.8				95	Pakistan	3.7			
26	Czech Republic	4.8				96	Liberia	3.7			
27	Estonia	4.7				97	Uruguay	3.6			
28	United Arab Emirates	4.7				98	Kyrgyz Republic	3.6			
29	Hong Kong SAR	4.7				99	Cape Verde	3.6			
30	Indonesia	4.7				100	Montenegro	3.6			
31	Lithuania	4.6				101	Kuwait	3.6			
32	South Africa	4.6				102	Botswana	3.6			
33	Philippines	4.6				103	Albania	3.6			
34	Iceland	4.5				104	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.6			
35	Portugal	4.5				105	Peru	3.6			
36	Sri Lanka	4.5				106	Trinidad and Tobago	3.5			
37	Italy	4.5				107	Tanzania	3.5			
38	Senegal	4.4				108	Morocco	3.5			
39	Honduras	4.4				109	Tunisia	3.5			
40	Costa Rica	4.4				110	Mozambique	3.5			
41	Slovenia	4.4				111	Greece	3.5			
42	Kenya	4.3				112	Ethiopia	3.5			
43	Guatemala	4.3				113	Cambodia	3.5			
44	Côte d'Ivoire	4.3				114	Malawi	3.4			
45	Lebanon	4.3				115	Moldova	3.4			
46	Cameroon	4.3				116	Gabon	3.4			
47	Jordan	4.3				117	Bangladesh	3.4			
48	Panama	4.2				118	Swaziland	3.4			
49	China	4.2				119	Oman	3.4			
50	India	4.2				120	Paraguay	3.4			
51	Jamaica	4.2				121	Georgia	3.4			
52	Ukraine	4.2				122	Croatia	3.3			
53	Azerbaijan	4.1				123	Mali	3.3			
54	Thailand	4.1				124	Bolivia	3.3			
55	Spain	4.1				125	Nepal	3.3			
56	Ghana	4.1				126	Algeria	3.3			
57	Saudi Arabia	4.1				127	Haiti	3.2			
58	Mauritius	4.1				128	Chad	3.2			
59	El Salvador	4.0				129	Zimbabwe	3.2			
60	Tajikistan	4.0				130	Hungary	3.1			
61	Latvia	4.0				131	Serbia	3.1			
62	Rwanda	4.0				132	Egypt	3.1			
63	Romania	4.0				133	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.0			
64	Mongolia	4.0				134	Nicaragua	3.0			
65	Zambia	4.0				135	Venezuela	2.9			
66	Mexico	4.0				136	Myanmar	2.9			
67	Gambia, The	4.0				137	Burundi	2.8			
68	Kazakhstan	4.0				138	Guinea	2.7			
69	Ecuador	3.9				139	Mauritania	2.6			
70	Bahrain	3.9									

SOURCE: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey, 2014 and 2015 editions

7.03 PCT patents applications

Number of applications filed under the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT) per million population | 2012–13 average

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE
1	Japan	335.2	71	Sri Lanka	0.8
2	Sweden	320.1	72	Jordan	0.8
3	Switzerland	309.4	73	Mongolia	0.7
4	Finland	289.5	74	Egypt	0.7
5	Israel	242.5	75	Tunisia	0.7
6	Korea, Rep.	231.7	76	Moldova	0.7
7	Germany	217.6	77	Jamaica	0.6
8	Denmark	209.3	78	Peru	0.5
9	Netherlands	207.2	79	Azerbaijan	0.5
10	United States	173.1	80	Gambia, The	0.4
11	Austria	169.0	81	Trinidad and Tobago	0.4
12	Norway	139.4	82	Oman	0.4
13	Singapore	138.4	83	Philippines	0.3
14	France	117.2	84	Kuwait	0.3
15	Luxembourg	113.0	85	Dominican Republic	0.3
16	Belgium	107.0	86	Venezuela	0.3
17	Iceland	103.6	87	Albania	0.2
18	United Kingdom	93.2	88	Ecuador	0.2
19	Canada	89.3	89	Algeria	0.2
20	Ireland	82.1	90	Kenya	0.2
21	New Zealand	78.3	91	Namibia	0.2
22	Australia	76.4	92	Vietnam	0.2
23	Slovenia	66.7	93	Swaziland	0.2
24	Italy	55.4	94	El Salvador	0.2
25	Spain	37.4	95	Lao PDR	0.2
26	Hungary	23.5	96	Botswana	0.1
27	Qatar	21.6	97	Kyrgyz Republic	0.1
28	Czech Republic	21.4	98	Indonesia	0.1
29	Estonia	18.1	99	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.1
30	Malta	18.1	100	Gabon	0.1
31	Latvia	16.5	101	Bolivia	0.1
32	China	15.2	102	Zimbabwe	0.1
33	Lithuania	14.6	103	Nicaragua	0.1
34	Portugal	13.9	104	Guatemala	0.1
35	Malaysia	11.3	105	Côte d'Ivoire	0.1
36	Slovak Republic	10.3	106	Ghana	0.0
37	Greece	10.2	107	Madagascar	0.0
38	Poland	9.6	108	Cambodia	0.0
39	Croatia	9.6	109	Cameroon	0.0
40	Turkey	9.0	110	Pakistan	0.0
41	Russian Federation	7.9	111	Nigeria	0.0
42	Cyprus	7.7	112	Bangladesh	0.0
43	Chile	7.1	113	Ethiopia	0.0
44	Bulgaria	6.8	114	Zambia	0.0
45	United Arab Emirates	6.6	115	Rwanda	0.0
46	South Africa	6.3	116	Uganda	0.0
47	Saudi Arabia	5.9	117	Nepal	0.0
48	Seychelles	5.6	118	Malawi	0.0
49	Serbia	3.8	119	Myanmar	0.0
50	Ukraine	3.7	120	Tanzania	0.0
51	Brazil	3.4	121	Benin	0.0
52	Romania	3.2	121	Bhutan	0.0
53	Montenegro	3.2	121	Burundi	0.0
54	Uruguay	2.9	121	Cape Verde	0.0
55	Bahrain	2.8	121	Chad	0.0
56	Armenia	2.8	121	Guinea	0.0
57	Costa Rica	2.4	121	Guyana	0.0
58	Mexico	2.0	121	Haiti	0.0
59	Colombia	1.7	121	Honduras	0.0
60	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.7	121	Lesotho	0.0
61	Georgia	1.7	121	Liberia	0.0
62	Panama	1.7	121	Mali	0.0
63	Mauritius	1.6	121	Mauritania	0.0
64	India	1.5	121	Mozambique	0.0
65	Morocco	1.5	121	Paraguay	0.0
66	Lebanon	1.5	121	Senegal	0.0
67	Macedonia, FYR	1.4	121	Tajikistan	0.0
68	Kazakhstan	1.4	n/a	Taiwan, China	n/a
69	Thailand	1.3	n/a	Hong Kong SAR	n/a
70	Argentina	1.2			

SOURCES: World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) PCT Data, sourced from Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Patent Database, January 2016, <http://www.oecd.org/sti/innno/oeecdpatentdatabases.htm>; World Bank, World Development Indicators (retrieved December 15, 2015), <http://data.worldbank.org>; national sources

7.04 ICT use for business-to-business transactions

In your country, to what extent do businesses use ICTs for transactions with other businesses? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent] | 2014–15 weighted average

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 4.7	7	RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 4.7	7
1	Japan	6.1				71	Zambia	4.7			
2	United Kingdom	6.0				72	Mauritania	4.6			
3	Switzerland	6.0				73	Dominican Republic	4.6			
4	United Arab Emirates	6.0				74	Mauritius	4.6			
5	Estonia	6.0				75	Ecuador	4.6			
6	Netherlands	6.0				76	Senegal	4.6			
7	Norway	5.9				77	Peru	4.6			
8	Finland	5.9				78	Brazil	4.6			
9	Qatar	5.9				79	Georgia	4.6			
10	Iceland	5.9				80	Italy	4.5			
11	Lithuania	5.8				81	Romania	4.5			
12	Sweden	5.8				82	Cambodia	4.5			
13	Singapore	5.8				83	Poland	4.5			
14	Luxembourg	5.8				84	Trinidad and Tobago	4.5			
15	Austria	5.7				85	Botswana	4.5			
16	Israel	5.7				86	Serbia	4.5			
17	United States	5.7				87	Uruguay	4.5			
18	Belgium	5.7				88	Cape Verde	4.4			
19	Germany	5.7				89	Ukraine	4.4			
20	Hong Kong SAR	5.7				90	Montenegro	4.4			
21	Malaysia	5.7				91	Nigeria	4.4			
22	Denmark	5.6				92	Cameroon	4.4			
23	Canada	5.6				93	Uganda	4.3			
24	New Zealand	5.6				94	Côte d'Ivoire	4.3			
25	Taiwan, China	5.5				95	El Salvador	4.3			
26	Australia	5.5				96	Greece	4.3			
27	Slovak Republic	5.5				97	Lao PDR	4.3			
28	Czech Republic	5.5				98	Seychelles	4.3			
29	Portugal	5.5				99	Ghana	4.3			
30	Ireland	5.4				100	Benin	4.3			
31	Bahrain	5.4				101	Moldova	4.2			
32	Latvia	5.4				102	Madagascar	4.2			
33	France	5.3				103	Oman	4.2			
34	Korea, Rep.	5.3				104	Morocco	4.2			
35	South Africa	5.3				105	Gambia, The	4.2			
36	Saudi Arabia	5.3				106	Guyana	4.2			
37	Chile	5.2				107	Mali	4.1			
38	Azerbaijan	5.2				108	India	4.1			
39	Malta	5.2				109	Zimbabwe	4.1			
40	Slovenia	5.2				110	Mozambique	4.1			
41	Kenya	5.1				111	Tajikistan	4.0			
42	Panama	5.1				112	Tanzania	4.0			
43	Mongolia	5.1				113	Albania	4.0			
44	Hungary	5.1				114	Lebanon	4.0			
45	Sri Lanka	5.1				115	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.0			
46	Costa Rica	5.1				116	Tunisia	4.0			
47	Turkey	5.0				117	Nicaragua	4.0			
48	Honduras	5.0				118	Swaziland	3.9			
49	Namibia	5.0				119	Kyrgyz Republic	3.9			
50	Spain	5.0				120	Argentina	3.9			
51	Jordan	5.0				121	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.9			
52	Thailand	5.0				122	Bhutan	3.9			
53	Indonesia	4.9				123	Liberia	3.9			
54	Bulgaria	4.9				124	Bangladesh	3.8			
55	Vietnam	4.9				125	Nepal	3.8			
56	Guatemala	4.9				126	Pakistan	3.8			
57	China	4.9				127	Malawi	3.8			
58	Philippines	4.8				128	Gabon	3.7			
59	Rwanda	4.8				129	Venezuela	3.7			
60	Russian Federation	4.8				130	Bolivia	3.7			
61	Mexico	4.8				131	Paraguay	3.7			
62	Cyprus	4.8				132	Algeria	3.6			
63	Kazakhstan	4.8				133	Guinea	3.5			
64	Macedonia, FYR	4.7				134	Ethiopia	3.5			
65	Croatia	4.7				135	Lesotho	3.4			
66	Jamaica	4.7				136	Haiti	3.3			
67	Egypt	4.7				137	Myanmar	3.3			
68	Kuwait	4.7				138	Burundi	2.9			
69	Colombia	4.7				139	Chad	2.9			
70	Armenia	4.7									

SOURCE: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey, 2014 and 2015 editions

7.05 Business-to-consumer Internet use

In your country, to what extent do businesses use the Internet for selling their goods and services to consumers? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent] | 2014–15 weighted average

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 4.5	7	RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 4.5	7
1	United Kingdom	6.4				71	Croatia	4.3			
2	United States	6.3				72	Macedonia, FYR	4.3			
3	Netherlands	6.0				73	Mexico	4.3			
4	Sweden	6.0				74	Uruguay	4.3			
5	Japan	6.0				75	Guyana	4.3			
6	Malaysia	5.9				76	Argentina	4.2			
7	Lithuania	5.8				77	India	4.2			
8	Norway	5.8				78	Albania	4.2			
9	Estonia	5.8				79	Greece	4.2			
10	Korea, Rep.	5.8				80	Dominican Republic	4.2			
11	Czech Republic	5.8				81	Peru	4.2			
12	Germany	5.8				82	Moldova	4.1			
13	Canada	5.7				83	Kyrgyz Republic	4.1			
14	Switzerland	5.7				84	Montenegro	4.1			
15	Latvia	5.7				85	Trinidad and Tobago	4.1			
16	Slovak Republic	5.7				86	Morocco	4.1			
17	Luxembourg	5.6				87	Namibia	4.1			
18	New Zealand	5.6				88	Ecuador	4.1			
19	Israel	5.6				89	Ghana	4.1			
20	Iceland	5.6				90	Egypt	4.0			
21	Denmark	5.6				91	Cape Verde	4.0			
22	United Arab Emirates	5.5				92	Nigeria	4.0			
23	France	5.5				93	Jamaica	4.0			
24	Singapore	5.5				94	Georgia	4.0			
25	Australia	5.5				95	Lao PDR	4.0			
26	Austria	5.4				96	Seychelles	4.0			
27	Hong Kong SAR	5.4				97	Serbia	4.0			
28	Indonesia	5.4				98	Cambodia	4.0			
29	Qatar	5.4				99	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.0			
30	Belgium	5.3				100	Madagascar	4.0			
31	Taiwan, China	5.3				101	Rwanda	4.0			
32	China	5.3				102	Côte d'Ivoire	4.0			
33	Portugal	5.2				103	Cameroon	3.9			
34	Ireland	5.2				104	Zambia	3.9			
35	Russian Federation	5.1				105	Venezuela	3.9			
36	Ukraine	5.1				106	Tajikistan	3.8			
37	Finland	5.1				107	Benin	3.8			
38	Chile	5.1				108	Mauritius	3.8			
39	Thailand	5.1				109	Oman	3.7			
40	Brazil	5.0				110	Bangladesh	3.7			
41	Poland	5.0				111	Mozambique	3.7			
42	Romania	4.9				112	Pakistan	3.7			
43	Panama	4.9				113	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.7			
44	Azerbaijan	4.9				114	Gambia, The	3.6			
45	Spain	4.9				115	Nepal	3.6			
46	Sri Lanka	4.9				116	Paraguay	3.6			
47	Vietnam	4.8				117	Botswana	3.6			
48	Slovenia	4.8				118	Liberia	3.5			
49	Turkey	4.8				119	Lebanon	3.5			
50	Bulgaria	4.8				120	Haiti	3.5			
51	Philippines	4.8				121	Uganda	3.5			
52	Hungary	4.8				122	Bhutan	3.5			
53	Costa Rica	4.7				123	Ethiopia	3.4			
54	Kenya	4.7				124	Nicaragua	3.4			
55	Kazakhstan	4.7				125	Tunisia	3.4			
56	Colombia	4.7				126	Tanzania	3.3			
57	Kuwait	4.7				127	Myanmar	3.3			
58	Jordan	4.7				128	Algeria	3.3			
59	Italy	4.7				129	Lesotho	3.3			
60	Guatemala	4.6				130	Bolivia	3.3			
61	Malta	4.6				131	Mali	3.3			
62	Honduras	4.6				132	Zimbabwe	3.2			
63	El Salvador	4.6				133	Gabon	3.2			
64	South Africa	4.6				134	Malawi	3.1			
65	Cyprus	4.6				135	Swaziland	3.0			
66	Saudi Arabia	4.5				136	Guinea	3.0			
67	Senegal	4.5				137	Mauritania	2.8			
68	Bahrain	4.5				138	Burundi	2.6			
69	Mongolia	4.5				139	Chad	2.2			
70	Armenia	4.4									

SOURCE: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey, 2014 and 2015 editions

7.06 Extent of staff training

In your country, to what extent do companies invest in training and employee development? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent] | 2014–15 weighted average

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 4.0	7	RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 4.0	7
1	Switzerland	5.7				71	Swaziland	4.0			
2	Luxembourg	5.5				72	Zambia	4.0			
3	Malaysia	5.5				73	Vietnam	3.9			
4	Singapore	5.4				74	Ukraine	3.9			
5	Qatar	5.4				75	Lesotho	3.9			
6	Japan	5.4				76	Kazakhstan	3.9			
7	Norway	5.3				77	Senegal	3.9			
8	Sweden	5.3				78	Liberia	3.9			
9	Netherlands	5.2				79	Mexico	3.9			
10	Finland	5.2				80	Mongolia	3.9			
11	Belgium	5.2				81	Tajikistan	3.9			
12	United Arab Emirates	5.1				82	Slovak Republic	3.9			
13	Germany	5.1				83	Russian Federation	3.8			
14	United States	5.1				84	Kuwait	3.8			
15	Austria	5.1				85	Uruguay	3.8			
16	Denmark	5.1				86	Bhutan	3.8			
17	Iceland	4.9				87	Zimbabwe	3.8			
18	New Zealand	4.9				88	Argentina	3.8			
19	South Africa	4.9				89	Romania	3.8			
20	Ireland	4.8				90	Azerbaijan	3.7			
21	United Kingdom	4.8				91	Greece	3.7			
22	Bahrain	4.8				92	Peru	3.7			
23	Hong Kong SAR	4.8				93	Colombia	3.7			
24	Australia	4.7				94	Ecuador	3.7			
25	Canada	4.7				95	Cambodia	3.7			
26	Philippines	4.7				96	Macedonia, FYR	3.7			
27	Taiwan, China	4.6				97	El Salvador	3.7			
28	France	4.6				98	Montenegro	3.6			
29	Honduras	4.5				99	Gabon	3.6			
30	Mauritius	4.5				100	Cape Verde	3.6			
31	Costa Rica	4.5				101	Kyrgyz Republic	3.6			
32	Estonia	4.5				102	Turkey	3.6			
33	Indonesia	4.4				103	Dominican Republic	3.6			
34	Guatemala	4.4				104	Spain	3.6			
35	Lithuania	4.4				105	Madagascar	3.6			
36	Korea, Rep.	4.3				106	Tunisia	3.6			
37	Albania	4.3				107	Uganda	3.6			
38	Jordan	4.3				108	Lebanon	3.6			
39	Czech Republic	4.3				109	Nicaragua	3.5			
40	Namibia	4.3				110	Benin	3.5			
41	Thailand	4.3				111	Venezuela	3.4			
42	Latvia	4.3				112	Ethiopia	3.4			
43	Israel	4.2				113	Hungary	3.4			
44	Malta	4.2				114	Paraguay	3.4			
45	Panama	4.2				115	Tanzania	3.4			
46	Kenya	4.2				116	Armenia	3.4			
47	Trinidad and Tobago	4.2				117	Bulgaria	3.4			
48	India	4.2				118	Georgia	3.4			
49	Guyana	4.2				119	Morocco	3.4			
50	China	4.2				120	Moldova	3.3			
51	Botswana	4.1				121	Pakistan	3.3			
52	Chile	4.1				122	Croatia	3.3			
53	Saudi Arabia	4.1				123	Bolivia	3.3			
54	Portugal	4.1				124	Mozambique	3.3			
55	Cyprus	4.1				125	Nepal	3.3			
56	Côte d'Ivoire	4.1				126	Algeria	3.3			
57	Rwanda	4.1				127	Guinea	3.2			
58	Slovenia	4.0				128	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.2			
59	Lao PDR	4.0				129	Bangladesh	3.2			
60	Seychelles	4.0				130	Mali	3.2			
61	Brazil	4.0				131	Italy	3.2			
62	Nigeria	4.0				132	Haiti	3.0			
63	Sri Lanka	4.0				133	Chad	3.0			
64	Ghana	4.0				134	Serbia	3.0			
65	Poland	4.0				135	Myanmar	2.9			
66	Malawi	4.0				136	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.9			
67	Jamaica	4.0				137	Burundi	2.9			
68	Oman	4.0				138	Egypt	2.7			
69	Gambia, The	4.0				139	Mauritania	2.6			
70	Cameroon	4.0									

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