

# References

Classification is based on the World Bank's gross national income (GNI) per capita and the World Economic Forum's report, *Enabling Sustainable Global Manufacturing*.

- a. **Least Developed Economies:** GNI/capita below \$1,045
- b. **Developing Economies:** GNI/capita between \$1,046 and \$12,735
- c. **Developed Economies or OECD Countries:** 34 OECD member countries and economies with GNI/capita greater than \$12,735
- d. **Energy-based Economies:** 13 member countries of the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries

## Least Developed Economies

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Afghanistan / Benin / Burkina Faso / Burundi / Cambodia / Central African Republic / Chad / Comoros / Congo, Dem. Rep. / Eritrea / Ethiopia / Gambia / Guinea / Guinea Bissau / Haiti / North Korea / Liberia / Madagascar / Malawi / Mali / Mozambique / Nepal / Niger / Rwanda / Sierra Leone / Somalia / South Sudan / Tanzania / Togo / Uganda / Zimbabwe

## Developing Economies

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Albania / American Samoa / Armenia / Azerbaijan / Bangladesh / Belarus / Belize / Bhutan / Bolivia / Bosnia and Herzegovina / Botswana / Brazil / Bulgaria / Cabo Verde / Cameroon / China / Colombia / Congo, Rep. / Costa Rica / Côte d'Ivoire / Cuba / Djibouti / Dominica / Dominican Republic / Egypt / El Salvador / Fiji / Gabon / Georgia / Ghana / Grenada / Guatemala / Guyana / Honduras / India / Jamaica / Jordan / Kazakhstan / Kenya / Kiribati / Kosovo / Kyrgyz Republic / Lao PDR / Lebanon / Lesotho / Macedonia, FYR / Malaysia / Maldives / Marshall Islands / Mauritania / Mauritius / Micronesia, Federated States of / Moldova / Mongolia / Montenegro / Morocco / Myanmar / Namibia / Nicaragua / Pakistan / Palau / Panama / Papua New Guinea / Paraguay / Peru / Philippines / Romania / Samoa / São Tomé and Príncipe / Senegal / Serbia / Solomon Islands / South Africa / Sri Lanka / St Lucia / St Vincent and the Grenadines / Sudan / Suriname / Swaziland / Syria / Tajikistan / Thailand / Timor-Leste / Tonga / Tunisia / Turkmenistan / Tuvalu / Ukraine / Uzbekistan / Vanuatu / Vietnam / West Bank and Gaza / Yemen / Zambia

## Developed Economies or OECD Countries

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Andorra / Antigua and Barbuda / Argentina / Aruba / Australia / Austria / Bahamas / Bahrain / Barbados / Belgium / Bermuda / Brunei Darussalam / Canada / Cayman Islands / Channel Islands / Chile / Croatia / Curaçao / Cyprus / Czech Republic / Denmark / Equatorial Guinea / Estonia / Faroe Islands / Finland / France / French Polynesia / Germany / Greece / Greenland / Guam / Hong Kong SAR / Hungary / Iceland / Ireland / Isle of Man / Israel / Italy / Japan / South Korea / Latvia / Liechtenstein / Lithuania / Luxembourg / Macao SAR / Malta / Mexico / Monaco / Netherlands / New Caledonia / New Zealand / Northern Mariana Islands / Norway / Oman / Poland / Portugal / Puerto Rico / Russia / San Marino / Seychelles / Singapore / Sint Maarten (Dutch part) / Slovak Republic / Slovenia / Spain / St Kitts and Nevis / St Martin (French part) / Sweden / Switzerland / Taiwan, China / Trinidad and Tobago / Turkey / Turks and Caicos Islands / United Kingdom / United States / Uruguay / US Virgin Islands

## Energy-based Economies

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Algeria / Angola / Ecuador / Indonesia / Iran, Islamic Rep. / Iraq / Kuwait / Libya / Nigeria / Qatar / Saudi Arabia / United Arab Emirates / Venezuela

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