

2.01 Stringency of environmental regulation

How would you assess the stringency of your country's environmental regulations? [1 = very lax; 7 = among the world's most stringent] | 2011–2012 weighted average

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 4.1	7	RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 4.1	7
1	Germany	6.4				71	Jordan	3.9			
2	Finland	6.4				72	Kenya	3.9			
3	Switzerland	6.3				73	Sri Lanka	3.9			
4	Austria	6.3				74	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.8			
5	Denmark	6.1				75	Ecuador	3.8			
6	Sweden	6.1				76	Indonesia	3.8			
7	Luxembourg	6.1				77	Tanzania	3.8			
8	Netherlands	6.0				78	Thailand	3.8			
9	New Zealand	6.0				79	Peru	3.7			
10	Japan	5.9				80	Macedonia, FYR	3.7			
11	Norway	5.9				81	Swaziland	3.7			
12	Rwanda	5.9				82	Cambodia	3.7			
13	Belgium	5.8				83	Greece	3.7			
14	Australia	5.8				84	Turkey	3.7			
15	Seychelles	5.8				85	Kazakhstan	3.7			
16	Ireland	5.6				86	Zimbabwe	3.7			
17	Puerto Rico	5.6				87	Paraguay	3.6			
18	Singapore	5.6				88	Nicaragua	3.6			
19	Iceland	5.5				89	Morocco	3.6			
20	Oman	5.5				90	Bolivia	3.6			
21	United Kingdom	5.5				91	Cape Verde	3.6			
22	Estonia	5.4				92	Colombia	3.5			
23	United States	5.4				93	Jamaica	3.5			
24	United Arab Emirates	5.3				94	Georgia	3.4			
25	Qatar	5.3				95	Malawi	3.4			
26	Czech Republic	5.2				96	Ghana	3.4			
27	Brazil	5.2				97	Serbia	3.4			
28	Portugal	5.2				98	Bulgaria	3.4			
29	Canada	5.1				99	Venezuela	3.3			
30	France	5.1				100	Armenia	3.3			
31	Malaysia	5.0				101	Guatemala	3.3			
32	Slovenia	5.0				102	Argentina	3.3			
33	Costa Rica	4.9				103	Russian Federation	3.3			
34	Taiwan, China	4.8				104	Senegal	3.2			
35	Poland	4.8				105	Dominican Republic	3.2			
36	Lithuania	4.8				106	Burkina Faso	3.2			
37	Spain	4.8				107	Nepal	3.2			
38	Barbados	4.8				108	Mali	3.2			
39	Hungary	4.8				109	Romania	3.2			
40	Gambia, The	4.8				110	Bangladesh	3.2			
41	Israel	4.8				111	Ukraine	3.2			
42	Bahrain	4.7				112	Sierra Leone	3.2			
43	Slovak Republic	4.7				113	Chad	3.1			
44	Brunei Darussalam	4.7				114	Trinidad and Tobago	3.1			
45	Saudi Arabia	4.7				115	Lesotho	3.1			
46	South Africa	4.7				116	Pakistan	3.1			
47	Namibia	4.6				117	Nigeria	3.1			
48	Botswana	4.6				118	Mozambique	3.1			
49	Uruguay	4.5				119	Uganda	3.0			
50	Korea, Rep.	4.5				120	Cameroon	3.0			
51	Chile	4.5				121	Benin	3.0			
52	Italy	4.5				122	Moldova	2.9			
53	Latvia	4.4				123	Suriname	2.9			
54	Montenegro	4.4				124	El Salvador	2.9			
55	Croatia	4.3				125	Kuwait	2.9			
56	Guyana	4.2				126	Guinea	2.9			
57	Malta	4.2				127	Albania	2.9			
58	Cyprus	4.2				128	Egypt	2.8			
59	Panama	4.1				129	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.8			
60	Mexico	4.1				130	Madagascar	2.8			
61	Hong Kong SAR	4.1				131	Vietnam	2.7			
62	Zambia	4.0				132	Kyrgyz Republic	2.4			
63	Azerbaijan	4.0				133	Burundi	2.4			
64	Mauritius	4.0				134	Mauritania	2.3			
65	Honduras	4.0				135	Côte d'Ivoire	2.3			
66	Philippines	4.0				136	Mongolia	2.2			
67	China	4.0				137	Lebanon	2.1			
68	Tajikistan	3.9				138	Algeria	2.0			
69	India	3.9				139	Yemen	2.0			
70	Ethiopia	3.9				140	Haiti	1.5			

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey

2.02 Enforcement of environmental regulation

How would you assess the enforcement of environmental regulations in your country? [1 = very lax; 7 = among the world's most rigorous] | 2011–2012 weighted average

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 3.8	7	RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 3.8	7
1	Finland.....	6.4				71	Swaziland	3.6			
2	Switzerland	6.2				72	Indonesia	3.6			
3	Germany.....	6.2				73	Mauritius.....	3.6			
4	Denmark.....	6.1				74	Thailand.....	3.6			
5	Sweden	6.1				75	Croatia.....	3.5			
6	Netherlands	5.9				76	Hungary.....	3.5			
7	Austria.....	5.9				77	Mexico.....	3.5			
8	Luxembourg.....	5.9				78	Turkey.....	3.5			
9	New Zealand	5.9				79	Malawi.....	3.5			
10	Rwanda.....	5.8				80	India.....	3.5			
11	Norway.....	5.8				81	Chad.....	3.4			
12	Japan.....	5.7				82	Ecuador.....	3.4			
13	Singapore.....	5.7				83	Ghana.....	3.4			
14	Australia.....	5.7				84	Italy.....	3.4			
15	Seychelles.....	5.5				85	Morocco.....	3.4			
16	Oman.....	5.5				86	Macedonia, FYR.....	3.4			
17	Belgium.....	5.5				87	Zimbabwe.....	3.4			
18	United Kingdom.....	5.4				88	Jamaica.....	3.4			
19	United Arab Emirates.....	5.3				89	Panama.....	3.4			
20	Iceland.....	5.3				90	Kazakhstan.....	3.4			
21	Ireland.....	5.3				91	Bolivia.....	3.3			
22	United States.....	5.2				92	Philippines.....	3.3			
23	Qatar.....	5.2				93	Bulgaria.....	3.2			
24	Canada.....	5.2				94	Burkina Faso.....	3.2			
25	Estonia.....	5.2				95	Cape Verde.....	3.2			
26	Puerto Rico.....	5.2				96	Colombia.....	3.2			
27	Malaysia.....	4.9				97	Nigeria.....	3.2			
28	France.....	4.8				98	Senegal.....	3.2			
29	Gambia, The.....	4.8				99	Peru.....	3.1			
30	Czech Republic.....	4.7				100	Nepal.....	3.1			
31	Taiwan, China.....	4.7				101	Romania.....	3.0			
32	Saudi Arabia.....	4.6				102	Benin.....	3.0			
33	Brunei Darussalam.....	4.5				103	Cameroon.....	3.0			
34	Spain.....	4.5				104	Greece.....	2.9			
35	Botswana.....	4.5				105	Paraguay.....	2.9			
36	Bahrain.....	4.5				106	Guatemala.....	2.9			
37	Costa Rica.....	4.4				107	Dominican Republic.....	2.9			
38	Chile.....	4.4				108	Lesotho.....	2.9			
39	Barbados.....	4.4				109	Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	2.9			
40	Korea, Rep.....	4.4				110	Sierra Leone.....	2.9			
41	Uruguay.....	4.3				111	Mali.....	2.9			
42	Portugal.....	4.3				112	Kuwait.....	2.9			
43	Namibia.....	4.3				113	Vietnam.....	2.9			
44	Slovenia.....	4.3				114	Ukraine.....	2.8			
45	Israel.....	4.3				115	Russian Federation.....	2.8			
46	Lithuania.....	4.2				116	Pakistan.....	2.8			
47	Latvia.....	4.2				117	Mozambique.....	2.8			
48	Poland.....	4.2				118	Moldova.....	2.8			
49	Brazil.....	4.1				119	Trinidad and Tobago.....	2.8			
50	Zambia.....	4.0				120	Armenia.....	2.8			
51	Montenegro.....	4.0				121	Suriname.....	2.8			
52	Cyprus.....	4.0				122	Serbia.....	2.7			
53	Hong Kong SAR.....	3.9				123	Uganda.....	2.7			
54	Azerbaijan.....	3.9				124	Madagascar.....	2.7			
55	Malta.....	3.9				125	Egypt.....	2.7			
56	Sri Lanka.....	3.9				126	Bangladesh.....	2.7			
57	Guyana.....	3.9				127	Guinea.....	2.6			
58	Tajikistan.....	3.9				128	Venezuela.....	2.6			
59	Kenya.....	3.8				129	Argentina.....	2.6			
60	South Africa.....	3.8				130	Albania.....	2.6			
61	Slovak Republic.....	3.8				131	El Salvador.....	2.5			
62	Ethiopia.....	3.8				132	Mauritania.....	2.5			
63	China.....	3.7				133	Burundi.....	2.2			
64	Cambodia.....	3.7				134	Kyrgyz Republic.....	2.1			
65	Tanzania.....	3.7				135	Côte d'Ivoire.....	2.1			
66	Jordan.....	3.7				136	Algeria.....	2.0			
67	Nicaragua.....	3.7				137	Lebanon.....	1.9			
68	Honduras.....	3.7				138	Mongolia.....	1.9			
69	Georgia.....	3.6				139	Yemen.....	1.8			
70	Iran, Islamic Rep.....	3.6				140	Haiti.....	1.4			

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey

2.03 Sustainability of T&T industry development

How would you assess the effectiveness of your government's efforts to ensure that the T&T sector is being developed in a sustainable way? [1 = very ineffective—development of the sector does not take into account issues related to environmental protection and sustainable development; 7 = very effective—issues related to environmental protection and sustainable development are at the core of the government's strategy] | 2011–2012 weighted average

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 4.3	7	RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 4.3	7
1	United Arab Emirates	6.2				71	Denmark	4.4			
2	New Zealand	6.1				72	Egypt	4.4			
3	Singapore	6.0				73	Uganda	4.3			
4	Rwanda	5.9				74	Indonesia	4.3			
5	Barbados	5.7				75	Ethiopia	4.3			
6	Oman	5.7				76	Tajikistan	4.3			
7	Switzerland	5.6				77	Cape Verde	4.3			
8	Malaysia	5.6				78	Albania	4.2			
9	Costa Rica	5.6				79	Nicaragua	4.2			
10	Austria	5.5				80	Latvia	4.1			
11	Morocco	5.5				81	Slovenia	4.1			
12	Finland	5.5				82	Honduras	4.1			
13	Gambia, The	5.5				83	Philippines	4.1			
14	Seychelles	5.5				84	Mozambique	4.1			
15	Qatar	5.3				85	Korea, Rep.	4.1			
16	Montenegro	5.3				86	India	4.1			
17	Iceland	5.3				87	Ghana	4.1			
18	Kenya	5.3				88	Nepal	4.1			
19	Namibia	5.2				89	Swaziland	4.1			
20	Botswana	5.2				90	Suriname	4.0			
21	Ireland	5.1				91	Argentina	4.0			
22	Uruguay	5.1				92	Senegal	4.0			
23	Sweden	5.1				93	Brazil	3.9			
24	Taiwan, China	5.1				94	Zimbabwe	3.9			
25	Mauritius	5.1				95	Kazakhstan	3.9			
26	Spain	5.1				96	Sierra Leone	3.9			
27	Panama	5.1				97	Malawi	3.9			
28	Puerto Rico	5.1				98	Czech Republic	3.9			
29	Mali	5.0				99	Macedonia, FYR	3.8			
30	Canada	5.0				100	Bulgaria	3.8			
31	France	5.0				101	Chad	3.8			
32	United States	5.0				102	Hungary	3.8			
33	United Kingdom	5.0				103	Armenia	3.8			
34	South Africa	5.0				104	El Salvador	3.8			
35	Jamaica	4.9				105	Vietnam	3.8			
36	Australia	4.9				106	Greece	3.7			
37	Hong Kong SAR	4.9				107	Poland	3.7			
38	Thailand	4.9				108	Nigeria	3.6			
39	Sri Lanka	4.9				109	Madagascar	3.6			
40	Luxembourg	4.9				110	Lesotho	3.6			
41	Azerbaijan	4.9				111	Lithuania	3.6			
42	Cambodia	4.9				112	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.6			
43	Germany	4.9				113	Trinidad and Tobago	3.5			
44	Zambia	4.9				114	Serbia	3.5			
45	Malta	4.8				115	Guatemala	3.4			
46	Netherlands	4.8				116	Cameroon	3.4			
47	Georgia	4.8				117	Guinea	3.4			
48	Saudi Arabia	4.8				118	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.4			
49	Turkey	4.8				119	Italy	3.4			
50	Guyana	4.8				120	Paraguay	3.4			
51	Brunei Darussalam	4.8				121	Bolivia	3.4			
52	Estonia	4.8				122	Mauritania	3.2			
53	Peru	4.8				123	Benin	3.2			
54	Portugal	4.8				124	Slovak Republic	3.2			
55	Norway	4.7				125	Lebanon	3.2			
56	Bahrain	4.7				126	Russian Federation	3.2			
57	Dominican Republic	4.7				127	Burundi	3.2			
58	China	4.7				128	Ukraine	3.2			
59	Cyprus	4.7				129	Romania	3.2			
60	Belgium	4.7				130	Côte d'Ivoire	3.2			
61	Mexico	4.6				131	Bangladesh	3.0			
62	Colombia	4.6				132	Mongolia	3.0			
63	Japan	4.5				133	Pakistan	3.0			
64	Jordan	4.5				134	Moldova	2.9			
65	Ecuador	4.5				135	Haiti	2.8			
66	Tanzania	4.5				136	Kyrgyz Republic	2.5			
67	Croatia	4.5				137	Yemen	2.5			
68	Israel	4.5				138	Algeria	2.3			
69	Burkina Faso	4.4				139	Kuwait	2.3			
70	Chile	4.4				140	Venezuela	2.1			

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey

2.04 Carbon dioxide emissions

Emissions, metric tons per capita | 2008 or most recent

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE
1	Burundi	0.0	71	Thailand	4.2
2	Mali	0.0	72	Mexico	4.3
3	Chad	0.0	73	Chile	4.4
4	Rwanda	0.1	74	Romania	4.4
5	Malawi	0.1	75	Lithuania	4.5
6	Ethiopia	0.1	76	Jamaica	4.5
7	Madagascar	0.1	77	Suriname	4.7
8	Mozambique	0.1	78	Puerto Rico ¹	4.8
9	Uganda	0.1	79	Argentina	4.8
10	Burkina Faso	0.1	80	Barbados	5.0
11	Nepal	0.1	81	Israel	5.2
12	Guinea	0.1	82	Croatia	5.3
13	Zambia	0.2	83	Switzerland	5.3
14	Tanzania	0.2	84	Portugal	5.3
15	Sierra Leone	0.2	85	China	5.3
16	Haiti	0.3	86	Sweden	5.3
17	Gambia, The	0.3	87	Azerbaijan	5.4
18	Kenya	0.3	88	Hungary	5.4
19	Cameroon	0.3	89	Hong Kong SAR	5.5
20	Bangladesh	0.3	90	Macedonia, FYR	5.8
21	Cambodia	0.3	91	France	5.9
22	Ghana	0.4	92	Venezuela	6.1
23	Côte d'Ivoire	0.4	93	Malta	6.2
24	Senegal	0.4	94	Bulgaria	6.6
25	Tajikistan	0.5	95	Singapore	6.7
26	Benin	0.5	96	Serbia	6.8
27	Sri Lanka	0.6	97	Slovak Republic	6.9
28	Mauritania	0.6	98	Ukraine	7.0
29	Cape Verde	0.6	99	Iceland	7.0
30	Nigeria	0.6	100	Spain	7.2
31	Paraguay	0.7	101	Italy	7.4
32	Zimbabwe	0.7	102	Iran, Islamic Rep.	7.4
33	Nicaragua	0.8	103	Malaysia	7.6
34	Guatemala	0.9	104	New Zealand	7.8
35	Philippines	0.9	105	Seychelles	7.8
36	Pakistan	1.0	106	Cyprus	7.9
37	El Salvador	1.0	107	Austria	8.1
38	Yemen	1.0	108	Bosnia and Herzegovina	8.3
39	Swaziland	1.1	109	Poland	8.3
40	Kyrgyz Republic	1.2	110	Denmark	8.4
41	Georgia	1.2	111	Slovenia	8.5
42	Honduras	1.2	112	United Kingdom	8.5
43	Albania	1.3	113	Greece	8.7
44	Bolivia	1.3	114	South Africa	8.9
45	Moldova	1.3	115	Japan	9.5
46	Peru	1.4	116	Germany	9.6
47	India	1.5	117	Belgium	9.8
48	Vietnam	1.5	118	Ireland	9.9
49	Colombia	1.5	119	Korea, Rep.	10.4
50	Morocco	1.5	120	Norway	10.5
51	Indonesia	1.7	121	Netherlands	10.6
52	Costa Rica	1.8	122	Finland	10.6
53	Armenia	1.8	123	Taiwan, China ¹	10.7
54	Namibia	1.8	124	Czech Republic	11.2
55	Ecuador	1.9	125	Russian Federation	12.0
56	Panama	2.0	126	Estonia	13.6
57	Guyana	2.0	127	Kazakhstan	15.1
58	Brazil	2.1	128	Canada	16.3
59	Dominican Republic	2.2	129	Saudi Arabia	16.6
60	Botswana	2.5	130	Oman	17.3
61	Uruguay	2.5	131	United States	18.0
62	Egypt	2.7	132	Australia	18.6
63	Montenegro	3.1	133	Bahrain	21.4
64	Mauritius	3.1	134	Luxembourg	21.5
65	Algeria	3.2	135	United Arab Emirates	25.0
66	Latvia	3.3	136	Brunei Darussalam	27.5
67	Jordan	3.7	137	Kuwait	30.1
68	Turkey	4.0	138	Trinidad and Tobago	37.4
69	Mongolia	4.1	139	Qatar	49.1
70	Lebanon	4.1	n/a	Lesotho	n/a

Source: The World Bank, *World Development Indicators* (September 2012 edition)

¹ 2010

2.05 Particulate matter concentration (PM₁₀)

Urban population-weighted PM₁₀ micrograms per cubic meter | 2009 or most recent

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE
1	Venezuela	8.9	71	Zambia	30.0
2	Estonia	8.9	72	Madagascar	30.3
3	Sweden	9.6	73	Greece	30.5
4	Uganda	10.8	74	Qatar	30.9
5	New Zealand	11.7	75	Korea, Rep.	32.5
6	Latvia	11.9	76	Malawi	32.6
7	Slovak Republic	12.4	77	Mexico	32.6
8	France	12.5	78	Panama	32.7
9	Ireland	12.5	79	Montenegro	32.9
10	United Kingdom	12.7	80	Haiti	33.3
11	Luxembourg	12.7	81	Moldova	33.4
12	Australia	13.9	82	Poland	33.6
13	Romania	14.2	83	Honduras	33.9
14	Mauritius	14.2	84	Barbados	34.3
15	Puerto Rico	14.4	85	Kyrgyz Republic	35.2
16	Norway	14.8	86	Albania	36.5
17	Finland	14.9	87	Turkey	36.7
18	Hungary	15.1	88	Zimbabwe	36.8
19	Lithuania	15.3	89	Cambodia	37.0
20	Russian Federation	15.6	90	Sierra Leone	37.4
21	Canada	15.6	91	Swaziland	37.6
22	Denmark	15.7	92	Nigeria	41.6
23	Germany	15.8	93	Yemen	42.9
24	Dominican Republic	15.8	94	Peru	43.0
25	Iceland	15.9	95	Lesotho	43.4
26	Ukraine	16.6	96	Bulgaria	44.6
27	Kazakhstan	16.7	97	Namibia	45.5
28	Philippines	17.1	98	Bahrain	45.5
29	Czech Republic	17.1	99	Brunei Darussalam	48.1
30	Macedonia, FYR	18.0	100	Benin	48.1
31	United States	18.0	101	Vietnam	50.4
32	Malaysia	18.6	102	Ethiopia	51.2
33	Bosnia and Herzegovina	18.8	103	Thailand	52.6
34	Brazil	19.5	104	Chile	53.3
35	Tanzania	19.7	105	Guinea	53.6
36	Colombia	19.7	106	Georgia	54.1
37	Ecuador	19.8	107	Iran, Islamic Rep.	55.3
38	Portugal	19.9	108	India	57.1
39	Belgium	20.9	109	Cameroon	57.6
40	Ghana	21.1	110	Taiwan, China ¹	59.1
41	Italy	21.3	111	Argentina	60.0
42	Guyana	21.9	112	China	60.2
43	Switzerland	22.0	113	Bolivia	60.5
44	Suriname	22.1	114	Armenia	60.6
45	Rwanda	22.9	115	Gambia, The	61.3
46	Singapore	23.2	116	United Arab Emirates	62.4
47	Morocco	23.4	117	Burkina Faso	62.6
48	Israel	23.5	118	Paraguay	65.5
49	Mozambique	24.2	119	Botswana	66.2
50	Nicaragua	24.4	120	Mauritania	67.5
51	Croatia	24.9	121	Indonesia	68.1
52	Japan	24.9	122	Guatemala	68.4
53	Spain	25.4	123	Sri Lanka	70.6
54	Slovenia	26.2	124	Algeria	74.8
55	Cape Verde	26.3	125	Hong Kong SAR ²	75.1
56	South Africa	26.4	126	Senegal	79.7
57	Austria	27.1	127	Chad	81.8
58	Cyprus	27.5	128	Oman	81.9
59	Burundi	28.2	129	Egypt	88.1
60	El Salvador	28.4	130	Kuwait	94.8
61	Lebanon	28.4	131	Trinidad and Tobago	97.9
62	Azerbaijan	28.8	132	Pakistan	100.8
63	Jamaica	28.9	133	Mongolia	100.9
64	Côte d'Ivoire	29.2	134	Saudi Arabia	102.8
65	Costa Rica	29.5	135	Mali	106.5
66	Jordan	29.5	136	Bangladesh	120.9
67	Nepal	29.5	137	Uruguay	141.5
68	Netherlands	29.6	n/a	Malta	n/a
69	Kenya	29.6	n/a	Serbia	n/a
70	Tajikistan	29.7	n/a	Seychelles	n/a

Source: The World Bank, *World Development Indicators* (September 2012 edition)

¹ 2007 ² 2005

2.06 Threatened species

Threatened species as a percentage of total species (mammals, birds, amphibians) | 2012 or most recent

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE
1	Luxembourg	0.4	71	Portugal	5.0
2	Sweden	1.4	72	Mauritania	5.0
3	Switzerland	1.5	73	Tajikistan	5.0
4	Suriname	1.6	74	Italy	5.1
5	Denmark	1.7	75	Lebanon	5.1
6	Belgium	1.7	76	Iceland	5.2
7	Estonia	1.8	77	Bolivia	5.3
8	Netherlands	1.9	78	Jordan	5.5
9	Latvia	2.0	79	Ukraine	5.6
10	Barbados	2.1	80	Armenia	5.6
11	Finland	2.1	80	Georgia	5.6
12	Czech Republic	2.3	82	Côte d'Ivoire	5.6
13	Botswana	2.3	83	Egypt	5.6
14	Guyana	2.3	84	Greece	5.7
15	Zambia	2.4	85	Singapore	5.7
16	Bahrain	2.5	86	Yemen	5.7
17	Malta	2.6	87	Ethiopia	6.0
17	United Kingdom	2.6	88	Israel	6.1
19	Trinidad and Tobago	2.7	89	Cape Verde	6.1
20	Swaziland	2.7	90	Iran, Islamic Rep.	6.2
21	Lesotho	2.7	91	Mongolia	6.3
22	Slovak Republic	2.8	92	Morocco	6.3
23	Germany	2.8	93	Panama	6.4
24	Slovenia	2.8	94	Spain	6.4
25	Qatar	2.8	95	Kazakhstan	6.4
26	Albania	2.8	96	Pakistan	6.4
27	Lithuania	2.8	97	Algeria	6.5
28	Benin	2.9	98	Nepal	6.5
29	Austria	2.9	99	South Africa	7.2
30	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.9	100	Venezuela	7.2
31	Malawi	3.0	101	Uruguay	7.2
32	Burkina Faso	3.0	102	Costa Rica	7.2
33	Ireland	3.0	103	Honduras	7.6
34	El Salvador	3.0	104	Puerto Rico	7.6
35	Hungary	3.1	105	Argentina	7.7
36	Nicaragua	3.2	106	Turkey	7.7
37	Cyprus	3.2	107	Thailand	7.8
38	Poland	3.3	108	Brazil	8.3
39	Norway	3.3	109	Cameroon	8.4
40	Gambia, The	3.3	110	Tanzania	8.6
41	Zimbabwe	3.4	111	Bangladesh	8.6
42	Mali	3.5	112	Taiwan, China	8.7
43	Canada	3.6	113	Korea, Rep.	8.8
44	Chad	3.6	114	Vietnam	9.1
45	Uganda	3.7	115	Cambodia	9.1
46	France	3.7	116	Hong Kong SAR	9.8
47	Senegal	3.8	117	Brunei Darussalam	10.1
48	Moldova	3.8	118	Peru	10.2
49	Macedonia, FYR	3.8	119	Guatemala	10.6
50	Burundi	3.9	120	United States	10.7
51	Sierra Leone	3.9	121	Chile	11.6
52	Paraguay	3.9	122	China	11.8
53	Serbia	4.0	123	Australia	12.1
54	Mozambique	4.2	124	Jamaica	12.4
55	Kuwait	4.3	125	Ecuador	12.7
56	Ghana	4.4	126	Colombia	12.7
57	Kyrgyz Republic	4.5	127	Malaysia	13.0
58	Montenegro	4.6	128	Indonesia	13.0
59	Kenya	4.6	129	India	13.4
60	Nigeria	4.6	130	Japan	13.5
61	United Arab Emirates	4.6	131	Dominican Republic	15.0
62	Guinea	4.7	132	Seychelles	16.2
63	Namibia	4.7	133	Sri Lanka	16.7
64	Oman	4.7	134	Haiti	18.0
65	Bulgaria	4.7	135	Mauritius	18.5
66	Romania	4.8	136	Philippines	18.6
67	Azerbaijan	4.9	137	Mexico	19.0
68	Rwanda	4.9	138	Madagascar	23.5
69	Croatia	5.0	139	New Zealand	30.7
70	Saudi Arabia	5.0	140	Russian Federation	34.3

Source: The International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), Red List of Threatened Species 2012

2.07 Environmental treaty ratification

Total number of ratified environmental treaties | 2012 or most recent

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE
1	Denmark	24	71	Argentina	19
1	France	24	71	Bangladesh	19
1	Germany	24	71	Cape Verde	19
1	Greece	24	71	Dominican Republic	19
1	Ireland	24	71	Iceland	19
1	Netherlands	24	71	Jamaica	19
1	Norway	24	71	Malta	19
1	Poland	24	71	Montenegro	19
1	Portugal	24	71	Namibia	19
1	Slovenia	24	71	Russian Federation	19
1	Spain	24	71	Saudi Arabia	19
1	Sweden	24	71	Sri Lanka	19
13	Australia	23	71	Ukraine	19
13	Bulgaria	23	84	Algeria	18
13	Estonia	23	84	Bolivia	18
13	Finland	23	84	Georgia	18
13	Korea, Rep.	23	84	Indonesia	18
13	New Zealand	23	84	Malawi	18
13	United Kingdom	23	84	Malaysia	18
20	Belgium	22	84	Mali	18
20	Benin	22	84	Mongolia	18
20	Brazil	22	84	Nicaragua	18
20	Cyprus	22	84	Qatar	18
20	Ecuador	22	84	Serbia	18
20	Guinea	22	84	Suriname	18
20	Hungary	22	96	Armenia	17
20	India	22	96	Bahrain	17
20	Italy	22	96	Barbados	17
20	Japan	22	96	Burkina Faso	17
20	Kenya	22	96	Cambodia	17
20	Lithuania	22	96	Chad	17
20	Luxembourg	22	96	Colombia	17
20	Morocco	22	96	Gambia, The	17
20	Panama	22	96	Guyana	17
20	Romania	22	96	Moldova	17
20	Senegal	22	96	Paraguay	17
20	Switzerland	22	96	Thailand	17
20	Uruguay	22	96	Uganda	17
39	Austria	21	96	United Arab Emirates	17
39	Cameroon	21	96	Venezuela	17
39	Chile	21	96	Yemen	17
39	China	21	112	Burundi	16
39	Croatia	21	112	El Salvador	16
39	Czech Republic	21	112	Kuwait	16
39	Iran, Islamic Rep.	21	112	Lebanon	16
39	Jordan	21	112	Lesotho	16
39	Latvia	21	112	Macedonia, FYR	16
39	Nigeria	21	112	Sierra Leone	16
39	Philippines	21	112	Singapore	16
39	Slovak Republic	21	112	Vietnam	16
39	South Africa	21	112	Zambia	16
39	Tanzania	21	112	Zimbabwe	16
53	Albania	20	123	Azerbaijan	15
53	Canada	20	123	Botswana	15
53	Costa Rica	20	123	Israel	15
53	Côte d'Ivoire	20	123	Kazakhstan	15
53	Egypt	20	123	Nepal	15
53	Ghana	20	123	Rwanda	15
53	Guatemala	20	123	Turkey	15
53	Honduras	20	130	Bosnia and Herzegovina	14
53	Madagascar	20	130	Ethiopia	14
53	Mauritania	20	130	Kyrgyz Republic	14
53	Mauritius	20	130	Swaziland	14
53	Mexico	20	130	United States	14
53	Mozambique	20	135	Brunei Darussalam	12
53	Oman	20	136	Tajikistan	11
53	Pakistan	20	137	Haiti	10
53	Peru	20	n/a	Hong Kong SAR	n/a
53	Seychelles	20	n/a	Puerto Rico	n/a
53	Trinidad and Tobago	20	n/a	Taiwan, China	n/a

Source: The International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), Environmental Law Centre *ELIS Treaty Database*