

4.01 Physician density

Physician density per 1,000 population | 2009 or most recent

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE
1	Greece.....	6.2	71	Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	1.6
2	Austria ¹	4.9	72	El Salvador ²	1.6
3	Georgia.....	4.8	73	Turkey.....	1.5
4	Russian Federation ⁴	4.3	74	Seychelles ⁶	1.5
5	Norway.....	4.2	75	Panama ¹⁰	1.5
6	Kazakhstan.....	4.1	76	Bahrain ²	1.4
7	Switzerland.....	4.1	77	Brunei Darussalam ²	1.4
8	Spain ¹	4.0	78	China.....	1.4
9	Portugal ¹	3.9	79	Costa Rica ¹⁰	1.3
10	Azerbaijan.....	3.8	80	Vietnam ²	1.2
11	Sweden ²	3.8	81	Bolivia ⁹	1.2
12	Armenia.....	3.8	82	Algeria ³	1.2
13	Uruguay ²	3.7	83	Trinidad and Tobago ³	1.2
14	Bulgaria.....	3.7	84	Philippines ⁶	1.2
14	Iceland ¹	3.7	85	Albania.....	1.2
16	Czech Republic.....	3.7	86	Paraguay ⁸	1.1
17	Israel ¹	3.7	87	Mauritius ⁶	1.1
18	Lithuania.....	3.6	88	Chile.....	1.0
19	Germany.....	3.6	89	Malaysia ²	0.9
20	Lebanon.....	3.5	90	Saudi Arabia ²	0.9
21	Italy.....	3.5	91	Peru.....	0.9
22	France ¹	3.5	92	Guatemala ¹¹	0.9
23	Denmark.....	3.4	93	Iran, Islamic Rep. ⁵	0.9
24	Estonia.....	3.3	94	Jamaica ⁷	0.9
25	Ukraine.....	3.3	95	Pakistan.....	0.8
26	Ireland ¹	3.2	96	South Africa ⁶	0.8
27	Argentina ⁶	3.2	97	India.....	0.7
28	Malta ¹	3.1	98	Morocco.....	0.6
29	Hungary.....	3.0	99	Cape Verde ²	0.6
30	Belgium.....	3.0	100	Honduras ¹⁰	0.6
31	Slovak Republic ³	3.0	101	Sri Lanka ⁴	0.5
32	Australia.....	3.0	102	Guyana ¹⁰	0.5
33	Latvia.....	3.0	103	Suriname ¹⁰	0.5
34	Finland.....	2.9	104	Nigeria ²	0.4
35	Netherlands ²	2.9	105	Namibia ³	0.4
36	Egypt.....	2.8	106	Nicaragua ⁷	0.4
37	Luxembourg.....	2.8	107	Botswana ⁴	0.3
38	Mongolia ²	2.8	108	Yemen.....	0.3
39	Qatar ⁴	2.8	109	Thailand ⁶	0.3
40	New Zealand ¹	2.7	110	Bangladesh ³	0.3
40	United Kingdom ¹	2.7	111	Indonesia ³	0.3
42	Moldova.....	2.7	112	Haiti ¹²	0.3
43	Macedonia, FYR ²	2.6	113	Cambodia ²	0.2
44	Croatia.....	2.6	114	Nepal ⁶	0.2
45	Cyprus ²	2.6	115	Cameroon ⁶	0.2
46	Slovenia.....	2.5	116	Madagascar ³	0.2
47	Puerto Rico ¹	2.5	117	Swaziland ⁶	0.2
48	Jordan.....	2.5	117	Zimbabwe ⁶	0.2
49	United States.....	2.4	119	Colombia ¹	0.2
50	Kyrgyz Republic ³	2.3	120	Côte d'Ivoire ²	0.1
51	Romania.....	2.3	121	Kenya ⁸	0.1
52	Poland.....	2.2	122	Mauritania.....	0.1
53	Japan ²	2.1	123	Uganda ⁵	0.1
54	Serbia.....	2.1	124	Guinea ⁵	0.1
55	Montenegro.....	2.1	125	Ghana.....	0.1
55	Tajikistan.....	2.1	126	Burkina Faso ²	0.1
57	Korea, Rep. ¹	2.0	127	Benin ²	0.1
58	Canada ²	2.0	127	Senegal ²	0.1
59	Mexico.....	2.0	129	Zambia ⁴	0.1
60	Venezuela ⁹	1.9	130	Lesotho ⁷	0.1
61	United Arab Emirates ³	1.9	131	Mali ²	0.0
62	Oman ²	1.9	132	Chad ⁶	0.0
63	Dominican Republic ¹⁰	1.9	133	Gambia, The ²	0.0
64	Singapore.....	1.8	134	Burundi ⁶	0.0
65	Barbados ⁵	1.8	134	Mozambique ²	0.0
66	Kuwait.....	1.8	136	Rwanda ⁵	0.0
67	Hong Kong SAR ¹	1.8	137	Ethiopia ³	0.0
68	Brazil ²	1.8	138	Malawi ²	0.0
69	Ecuador.....	1.7	139	Sierra Leone ²	0.0
70	Taiwan, China ¹	1.7	140	Tanzania ⁴	0.0

Source: World Health Organization, *World Health Statistics 2012*

¹ 2010 ² 2008 ³ 2007 ⁴ 2006 ⁵ 2005 ⁶ 2004 ⁷ 2003 ⁸ 2002 ⁹ 2001 ¹⁰ 2000 ¹¹ 1999 ¹² 1998

4.02 Access to improved sanitation

Access to adequate sanitation as a percentage of total population | 2010 or most recent

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE		RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	
1	Australia	100.0	████████████████████	67	Poland ⁴	90.0	████████████████████
1	Austria	100.0	████████████████████	67	Turkey	90.0	████████████████████
1	Bahrain ²	100.0	████████████████████	73	Mauritius	89.0	████████████████████
1	Barbados	100.0	████████████████████	74	Macedonia, FYR	88.0	████████████████████
1	Belgium	100.0	████████████████████	75	El Salvador	87.0	████████████████████
1	Bulgaria	100.0	████████████████████	76	Lithuania ⁴	86.0	████████████████████
1	Canada	100.0	████████████████████	77	Mexico	85.0	████████████████████
1	Cyprus	100.0	████████████████████	77	Moldova	85.0	████████████████████
1	Denmark	100.0	████████████████████	79	Guyana	84.0	████████████████████
1	Finland	100.0	████████████████████	80	Dominican Republic	83.0	████████████████████
1	France	100.0	████████████████████	80	Suriname	83.0	████████████████████
1	Germany	100.0	████████████████████	82	Azerbaijan	82.0	████████████████████
1	Hong Kong SAR ³	100.0	████████████████████	83	Jamaica	80.0	████████████████████
1	Hungary	100.0	████████████████████	84	Brazil	79.0	████████████████████
1	Iceland	100.0	████████████████████	84	South Africa	79.0	████████████████████
1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	100.0	████████████████████	86	Guatemala	78.0	████████████████████
1	Israel	100.0	████████████████████	86	Latvia ⁴	78.0	████████████████████
1	Italy ³	100.0	████████████████████	88	Colombia	77.0	████████████████████
1	Japan	100.0	████████████████████	88	Honduras	77.0	████████████████████
1	Korea, Rep.	100.0	████████████████████	90	Vietnam	76.0	████████████████████
1	Kuwait	100.0	████████████████████	91	Philippines	74.0	████████████████████
1	Luxembourg	100.0	████████████████████	92	Romania ⁴	73.0	████████████████████
1	Malta	100.0	████████████████████	93	Paraguay	71.0	████████████████████
1	Netherlands	100.0	████████████████████	93	Peru	71.0	████████████████████
1	New Zealand ³	100.0	████████████████████	95	Morocco	70.0	████████████████████
1	Norway	100.0	████████████████████	95	Russian Federation	70.0	████████████████████
1	Portugal	100.0	████████████████████	97	Gambia, The	68.0	████████████████████
1	Qatar	100.0	████████████████████	97	Panama ⁴	68.0	████████████████████
1	Singapore	100.0	████████████████████	99	China	64.0	████████████████████
1	Slovak Republic	100.0	████████████████████	100	Botswana	62.0	████████████████████
1	Slovenia	100.0	████████████████████	101	Cape Verde	61.0	████████████████████
1	Spain	100.0	████████████████████	102	Swaziland	57.0	████████████████████
1	Sweden	100.0	████████████████████	103	Bangladesh	56.0	████████████████████
1	Switzerland	100.0	████████████████████	104	Rwanda	55.0	████████████████████
1	Taiwan, China	100.0	████████████████████	105	Indonesia	54.0	████████████████████
1	United Kingdom	100.0	████████████████████	106	Yemen	53.0	████████████████████
1	United States	100.0	████████████████████	107	Nicaragua	52.0	████████████████████
1	Uruguay	100.0	████████████████████	107	Senegal	52.0	████████████████████
39	Croatia	99.0	████████████████████	109	Malawi	51.0	████████████████████
39	Ireland	99.0	████████████████████	109	Mongolia	51.0	████████████████████
39	Oman	99.0	████████████████████	111	Cameroon	49.0	████████████████████
42	Czech Republic	98.0	████████████████████	112	Pakistan	48.0	████████████████████
42	Greece	98.0	████████████████████	112	Zambia	48.0	████████████████████
42	Jordan	98.0	████████████████████	114	Burundi	46.0	████████████████████
42	Lebanon ⁴	98.0	████████████████████	115	Zimbabwe	40.0	████████████████████
42	Seychelles	98.0	████████████████████	116	India	34.0	████████████████████
42	United Arab Emirates	98.0	████████████████████	116	Uganda	34.0	████████████████████
48	Kazakhstan	97.0	████████████████████	118	Kenya	32.0	████████████████████
49	Chile	96.0	████████████████████	118	Namibia	32.0	████████████████████
49	Malaysia	96.0	████████████████████	120	Cambodia	31.0	████████████████████
49	Thailand	96.0	████████████████████	120	Nepal	31.0	████████████████████
52	Algeria	95.0	████████████████████	120	Nigeria	31.0	████████████████████
52	Bosnia and Herzegovina	95.0	████████████████████	123	Bolivia	27.0	████████████████████
52	Costa Rica	95.0	████████████████████	124	Lesotho	26.0	████████████████████
52	Egypt	95.0	████████████████████	124	Mauritania	26.0	████████████████████
52	Estonia	95.0	████████████████████	126	Côte d'Ivoire	24.0	████████████████████
52	Georgia	95.0	████████████████████	127	Mali	22.0	████████████████████
58	Albania	94.0	████████████████████	128	Ethiopia	21.0	████████████████████
58	Tajikistan	94.0	████████████████████	129	Guinea	18.0	████████████████████
58	Ukraine	94.0	████████████████████	129	Mozambique	18.0	████████████████████
61	Kyrgyz Republic	93.0	████████████████████	131	Burkina Faso	17.0	████████████████████
62	Ecuador	92.0	████████████████████	131	Haiti	17.0	████████████████████
62	Serbia	92.0	████████████████████	133	Madagascar	15.0	████████████████████
62	Sri Lanka	92.0	████████████████████	134	Ghana	14.0	████████████████████
62	Trinidad and Tobago	92.0	████████████████████	135	Benin	13.0	████████████████████
66	Venezuela ⁴	91.0	████████████████████	135	Chad	13.0	████████████████████
67	Argentina ⁴	90.0	████████████████████	135	Sierra Leone	13.0	████████████████████
67	Armenia	90.0	████████████████████	138	Tanzania	10.0	████████████████████
67	Brunei Darussalam ¹	90.0	████████████████████	n/a	Puerto Rico	n/a	
67	Montenegro	90.0	████████████████████	n/a	Saudi Arabia	n/a	

Source: World Health Organization, *World Health Statistics 2012*

¹ 2009 ² 2008 ³ 2006 ⁴ 2005

4.03 Access to improved drinking water

Access to safe drinking water as a percentage of total population | 2010 or most recent

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE
1	Australia.....	100.0	70	Kazakhstan.....	95.0
1	Austria.....	100.0	70	Vietnam.....	95.0
1	Barbados.....	100.0	73	Ecuador.....	94.0
1	Belgium.....	100.0	73	Guyana.....	94.0
1	Bulgaria.....	100.0	73	Trinidad and Tobago.....	94.0
1	Canada.....	100.0	76	Jamaica.....	93.0
1	Cyprus.....	100.0	76	Namibia.....	93.0
1	Czech Republic.....	100.0	76	Panama ³	93.0
1	Denmark.....	100.0	76	Seychelles.....	93.0
1	Finland.....	100.0	80	Colombia.....	92.0
1	France.....	100.0	80	Guatemala.....	92.0
1	Germany.....	100.0	80	India.....	92.0
1	Greece.....	100.0	80	Lithuania ³	92.0
1	Hong Kong SAR ²	100.0	80	Pakistan.....	92.0
1	Hungary.....	100.0	80	Philippines.....	92.0
1	Iceland.....	100.0	80	Suriname.....	92.0
1	Ireland.....	100.0	80	Venezuela ³	92.0
1	Israel.....	100.0	88	China.....	91.0
1	Italy.....	100.0	88	South Africa.....	91.0
1	Japan.....	100.0	88	Sri Lanka.....	91.0
1	Lebanon.....	100.0	91	Kyrgyz Republic.....	90.0
1	Luxembourg.....	100.0	91	Saudi Arabia ⁴	90.0
1	Macedonia, FYR.....	100.0	93	Gambia, The.....	89.0
1	Malaysia.....	100.0	93	Nepal.....	89.0
1	Malta.....	100.0	93	Oman.....	89.0
1	Netherlands.....	100.0	93	Romania ³	89.0
1	New Zealand.....	100.0	97	Bolivia.....	88.0
1	Norway.....	100.0	97	Cape Verde.....	88.0
1	Poland ¹	100.0	97	El Salvador.....	88.0
1	Qatar.....	100.0	100	Honduras.....	87.0
1	Singapore.....	100.0	101	Dominican Republic.....	86.0
1	Slovak Republic.....	100.0	101	Ghana.....	86.0
1	Spain.....	100.0	101	Paraguay.....	86.0
1	Sweden.....	100.0	104	Nicaragua.....	85.0
1	Switzerland.....	100.0	104	Peru.....	85.0
1	Taiwan, China.....	100.0	106	Algeria.....	83.0
1	Turkey.....	100.0	106	Malawi.....	83.0
1	United Arab Emirates.....	100.0	106	Morocco.....	83.0
1	United Kingdom.....	100.0	109	Indonesia.....	82.0
1	Uruguay.....	100.0	109	Mongolia.....	82.0
41	Brunei Darussalam ¹	99.9	111	Bangladesh.....	81.0
42	Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	99.0	112	Azerbaijan.....	80.0
42	Croatia.....	99.0	112	Côte d'Ivoire.....	80.0
42	Egypt.....	99.0	112	Zimbabwe.....	80.0
42	Kuwait.....	99.0	115	Burkina Faso.....	79.0
42	Latvia.....	99.0	116	Lesotho.....	78.0
42	Mauritius.....	99.0	117	Cameroon.....	77.0
42	Portugal.....	99.0	118	Benin.....	75.0
42	Serbia.....	99.0	119	Guinea.....	74.0
42	Slovenia.....	99.0	120	Burundi.....	72.0
42	United States.....	99.0	120	Senegal.....	72.0
52	Armenia.....	98.0	120	Uganda.....	72.0
52	Brazil.....	98.0	123	Swaziland.....	71.0
52	Estonia.....	98.0	124	Haiti.....	69.0
52	Georgia.....	98.0	125	Rwanda.....	65.0
52	Korea, Rep.....	98.0	126	Cambodia.....	64.0
52	Montenegro.....	98.0	126	Mali.....	64.0
52	Ukraine.....	98.0	126	Tajikistan.....	64.0
59	Costa Rica.....	97.0	129	Zambia.....	61.0
59	Jordan.....	97.0	130	Kenya.....	59.0
59	Puerto Rico ²	97.0	131	Nigeria.....	58.0
59	Russian Federation.....	97.0	132	Sierra Leone.....	55.0
63	Argentina ³	96.0	132	Yemen.....	55.0
63	Botswana.....	96.0	134	Tanzania.....	53.0
63	Chile.....	96.0	135	Chad.....	51.0
63	Iran, Islamic Rep.....	96.0	136	Mauritania.....	50.0
63	Mexico.....	96.0	137	Mozambique.....	47.0
63	Moldova.....	96.0	138	Madagascar.....	46.0
63	Thailand.....	96.0	139	Ethiopia.....	44.0
70	Albania.....	95.0	n/a	Bahrain.....	n/a

Source: World Health Organization, *World Health Statistics 2012*

¹ 2008 ² 2007 ³ 2005 ⁴ 1995

4.04 Hospital beds

Hospital beds per 10,000 population | 2009 or most recent

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE		RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	
1	Japan	137.0		69	Trinidad and Tobago	26.0	
2	Korea, Rep.	103.0		72	Turkey	25.0	
3	Russian Federation ⁵	97.0		73	Brazil ²	24.0	
4	Ukraine	87.0		74	Puerto Rico ¹	23.9	
5	Germany	82.0		75	Panama	22.0	
6	Austria	77.0		75	Saudi Arabia	22.0	
7	Kazakhstan	76.0		77	Cape Verde ²	21.0	
8	Azerbaijan	75.0		77	Chile ²	21.0	
9	Czech Republic	71.0		77	Swaziland ¹	21.0	
9	Hungary	71.0		77	Thailand ²	21.0	
11	France	69.0		81	Guyana	20.0	
12	Barbados	68.0		81	Kuwait	20.0	
12	Lithuania	68.0		81	Zambia ²	20.0	
14	Poland	67.0		84	Burundi ¹	19.0	
15	Bulgaria	66.0		84	Jamaica ²	19.0	
15	Romania	66.0		84	United Arab Emirates ³	19.0	
17	Belgium ²	65.0		87	Bahrain	18.0	
17	Slovak Republic	65.0		87	Botswana ²	18.0	
19	Latvia	64.0		87	Jordan ²	18.0	
20	Ethiopia ¹	63.0		87	Malaysia ²	18.0	
21	Finland	62.0		87	Oman	18.0	
21	Moldova	62.0		92	Algeria ⁷	17.0	
23	New Zealand ⁸	61.8		92	Egypt ²	17.0	
24	Taiwan, China ¹	58.3		92	Iran, Islamic Rep.	17.0	
25	Iceland ⁴	58.0		92	Zimbabwe ¹	17.0	
25	Mongolia ²	58.0		96	Dominican Republic ²	16.0	
27	Luxembourg	56.0		96	Mexico	16.0	
28	Croatia	54.0		96	Rwanda ⁴	16.0	
28	Estonia	54.0		99	Ecuador	15.0	
28	Serbia	54.0		99	Peru ²	15.0	
31	Switzerland	52.0		101	Kenya ²	14.0	
31	Tajikistan	52.0		102	Lesotho ⁵	13.3	
33	Kyrgyz Republic ⁴	51.0		103	Cameroon ²	13.0	
34	Nepal ⁵	50.0		103	Haiti ⁴	13.0	
35	Ireland ³	49.0		103	Malawi ¹	13.0	
36	Greece	48.0		103	Paraguay ²	13.0	
37	Netherlands	47.0		107	Costa Rica ²	12.0	
38	Slovenia	46.0		107	Qatar	12.0	
39	Argentina ²	45.0		107	Uruguay ²	12.0	
39	Hong Kong SAR ²	45.0		110	Bolivia	11.0	
39	Macedonia, FYR	45.0		110	Gambia, The ¹	11.0	
39	Malta ²	45.0		110	Morocco	11.0	
43	China	42.0		110	Venezuela	11.0	
44	Montenegro	39.0		114	Colombia ⁴	10.0	
45	Australia	38.0		114	El Salvador ²	10.0	
45	Cyprus ³	38.0		116	Ghana ¹	9.0	
47	Armenia	37.0		116	India ⁶	9.0	
48	Italy	36.0		118	Cambodia ²	8.4	
48	Seychelles ¹	36.0		119	Honduras ²	8.0	
50	Denmark	35.0		119	Nicaragua ²	8.0	
50	Israel ²	35.0		121	Mozambique ¹	7.0	
50	Lebanon	35.0		121	Tanzania ²	7.0	
53	Bosnia and Herzegovina	34.0		121	Yemen ²	7.0	
53	Mauritius ¹	34.0		124	Guatemala ²	6.0	
55	Norway	33.0		124	Indonesia ²	6.0	
55	Portugal	33.0		124	Pakistan ²	6.0	
55	United Kingdom	33.0		127	Nigeria ⁷	5.3	
58	Canada	32.0		128	Benin ²	5.0	
58	Spain	32.0		128	Philippines	5.0	
60	Georgia	31.0		128	Uganda ²	5.0	
60	Singapore ³	31.0		131	Chad ⁶	4.3	
60	Sri Lanka ⁷	31.0		132	Burkina Faso ²	4.0	
60	Vietnam	31.0		132	Côte d'Ivoire ⁵	4.0	
64	United States	30.0		132	Mauritania ⁵	4.0	
65	South Africa ⁶	28.4		132	Sierra Leone ⁵	4.0	
66	Albania	28.0		136	Senegal ³	3.4	
66	Sweden	28.0		137	Bangladesh ⁶	3.0	
68	Namibia	26.7		137	Guinea ¹	3.0	
69	Brunei Darussalam	26.0		139	Madagascar ²	2.0	
69	Suriname	26.0		140	Mali ²	1.0	

Source: The World Bank, *World Development Indicators* (September 2012 edition)

¹ 2011 ² 2010 ³ 2008 ⁴ 2007 ⁵ 2006 ⁶ 2005 ⁷ 2004 ⁸ 2002