

7th pillar

Business usage

7.01 Firm-level technology absorption

In your country, to what extent do businesses adopt new technology? [1 = not at all; 7 = adopt extensively] | 2013–2014 weighted average

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 4.7	7	RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 4.7	7
1	Iceland	6.2				73	Côte d'Ivoire	4.6			
2	Japan	6.1				74	Greece	4.5			
3	United States	6.1				75	Morocco	4.5			
4	Norway	6.1				76	Gambia, The	4.5			
5	Israel	6.0				77	Dominican Republic	4.5			
6	Switzerland	6.0				78	Peru	4.5			
7	United Arab Emirates	6.0				79	Tunisia	4.5			
8	Luxembourg	6.0				80	Guyana	4.4			
9	Sweden	6.0				81	Romania	4.4			
10	Finland	5.8				82	El Salvador	4.4			
11	New Zealand	5.8				83	Pakistan	4.4			
12	Qatar	5.8				84	Cameroon	4.4			
13	Germany	5.7				85	Bulgaria	4.4			
14	United Kingdom	5.7				86	Gabon	4.4			
15	Denmark	5.7				87	Madagascar	4.4			
16	Singapore	5.7				88	Montenegro	4.4			
17	Austria	5.7				89	Colombia	4.4			
18	Puerto Rico	5.6				90	Kazakhstan	4.4			
19	Hong Kong SAR	5.6				91	Nigeria	4.3			
20	Belgium	5.6				92	Botswana	4.3			
21	Netherlands	5.6				93	Uruguay	4.3			
22	Portugal	5.6				94	Lebanon	4.3			
23	Australia	5.6				95	Ghana	4.3			
24	Malaysia	5.6				96	Lao PDR	4.3			
25	Ireland	5.6				97	Cambodia	4.3			
26	Taiwan, China	5.5				98	Russian Federation	4.2			
27	France	5.5				99	Mozambique	4.2			
28	Korea, Rep.	5.4				100	Ukraine	4.2			
29	South Africa	5.4				101	Poland	4.2			
30	Canada	5.4				102	India	4.2			
31	Saudi Arabia	5.4				103	Georgia	4.2			
32	Estonia	5.4				104	Mauritania	4.2			
33	Lithuania	5.4				105	Macedonia, FYR	4.2			
34	Bahrain	5.3				106	Italy	4.2			
35	Panama	5.3				107	Mali	4.1			
36	Jordan	5.3				108	Bangladesh	4.1			
37	Turkey	5.2				109	Moldova	4.1			
38	Malta	5.2				110	Uganda	4.1			
39	Chile	5.2				111	Zimbabwe	4.1			
40	Cyprus	5.1				112	Albania	4.1			
41	Philippines	5.1				113	Armenia	4.1			
42	Indonesia	5.1				114	Paraguay	4.1			
43	Senegal	5.0				115	Argentina	4.0			
44	Mauritius	5.0				116	Suriname	4.0			
45	Costa Rica	5.0				117	Tajikistan	4.0			
46	Barbados	5.0				118	Kyrgyz Republic	3.9			
47	Guatemala	5.0				119	Swaziland	3.9			
48	Latvia	5.0				120	Bhutan	3.9			
49	Rwanda	5.0				121	Vietnam	3.9			
50	Czech Republic	5.0				122	Venezuela	3.9			
51	Slovenia	4.9				123	Nepal	3.9			
52	Spain	4.9				124	Nicaragua	3.8			
53	Sri Lanka	4.9				125	Malawi	3.8			
54	Namibia	4.9				126	Egypt	3.8			
55	Thailand	4.9				127	Serbia	3.8			
56	Kenya	4.8				128	Ethiopia	3.8			
57	Slovak Republic	4.8				129	Tanzania	3.8			
58	Oman	4.8				130	Bolivia	3.7			
59	Brazil	4.8				131	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.7			
60	Honduras	4.8				132	Burkina Faso	3.7			
61	Jamaica	4.7				133	Guinea	3.7			
62	Kuwait	4.7				134	Yemen	3.7			
63	Seychelles	4.7				135	Haiti	3.5			
64	Azerbaijan	4.7				136	Lesotho	3.5			
65	Hungary	4.7				137	Algeria	3.4			
66	Mongolia	4.7				138	Timor-Leste	3.3			
67	Zambia	4.7				139	Chad	3.3			
68	China	4.7				140	Burundi	3.2			
69	Cape Verde	4.6				141	Libya	3.2			
70	Mexico	4.6				142	Angola	2.9			
71	Trinidad and Tobago	4.6				143	Myanmar	2.9			
72	Croatia	4.6									

SOURCE: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey, 2013 and 2014 editions

7.02 Capacity for innovation

In your country, to what extent do companies have the capacity to innovate? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent] | 2013–2014 weighted average

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 3.9	7	RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 3.9	7
1	Switzerland	5.9				73	Nigeria	3.7			
2	United States	5.9				74	Dominican Republic	3.7			
3	Israel	5.8				75	Slovenia	3.7			
4	Germany	5.6				76	Chile	3.7			
5	Finland	5.6				77	Turkey	3.7			
6	Sweden	5.5				78	Gambia, The	3.7			
7	Japan	5.4				79	Namibia	3.7			
8	Denmark	5.3				80	Argentina	3.7			
9	Luxembourg	5.3				81	Latvia	3.6			
10	United Kingdom	5.3				82	Ukraine	3.6			
11	Netherlands	5.2				83	Madagascar	3.6			
12	Qatar	5.2				84	Montenegro	3.6			
13	Malaysia	5.2				85	Colombia	3.5			
14	Belgium	5.2				86	Rwanda	3.5			
15	New Zealand	5.1				87	Uruguay	3.5			
16	Norway	5.0				88	Côte d'Ivoire	3.5			
17	Ireland	5.0				89	Slovak Republic	3.5			
18	Singapore	5.0				90	Uganda	3.5			
19	Austria	5.0				91	Macedonia, FYR	3.5			
20	Puerto Rico	4.9				92	Bolivia	3.5			
21	France	4.8				93	Swaziland	3.5			
22	Indonesia	4.8				94	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.5			
23	Taiwan, China	4.8				95	Vietnam	3.5			
24	Korea, Rep.	4.7				96	Bhutan	3.5			
25	United Arab Emirates	4.7				97	Cape Verde	3.5			
26	Canada	4.6				98	Armenia	3.5			
27	Australia	4.6				99	Burkina Faso	3.4			
28	Czech Republic	4.6				100	Peru	3.4			
29	Sri Lanka	4.6				101	Cambodia	3.4			
30	Philippines	4.5				102	Tanzania	3.4			
31	Estonia	4.5				103	Oman	3.4			
32	Hong Kong SAR	4.5				104	Mongolia	3.3			
33	Kenya	4.5				105	Trinidad and Tobago	3.3			
34	El Salvador	4.4				106	Botswana	3.3			
35	South Africa	4.3				107	Tunisia	3.3			
36	Costa Rica	4.3				108	Bulgaria	3.3			
37	Portugal	4.3				109	Greece	3.3			
38	Lithuania	4.3				110	Georgia	3.3			
39	Italy	4.3				111	Kyrgyz Republic	3.3			
40	China	4.2				112	Mali	3.3			
41	Guatemala	4.2				113	Bangladesh	3.2			
42	Panama	4.2				114	Mozambique	3.2			
43	Azerbaijan	4.1				115	Albania	3.2			
44	Brazil	4.1				116	Malawi	3.2			
45	Zambia	4.1				117	Morocco	3.2			
46	Iceland	4.0				118	Nicaragua	3.2			
47	Malta	4.0				119	Paraguay	3.1			
48	India	4.0				120	Zimbabwe	3.1			
49	Ghana	4.0				121	Lesotho	3.1			
50	Mauritius	4.0				122	Nepal	3.1			
51	Pakistan	4.0				123	Croatia	3.1			
52	Honduras	4.0				124	Suriname	3.1			
53	Jamaica	4.0				125	Gabon	3.1			
54	Lebanon	4.0				126	Hungary	3.0			
55	Saudi Arabia	4.0				127	Moldova	3.0			
56	Senegal	3.9				128	Kuwait	3.0			
57	Barbados	3.9				129	Serbia	3.0			
58	Jordan	3.9				130	Mauritania	2.9			
59	Seychelles	3.9				131	Egypt	2.9			
60	Spain	3.8				132	Timor-Leste	2.9			
61	Guyana	3.8				133	Ethiopia	2.9			
62	Tajikistan	3.8				134	Yemen	2.9			
63	Cyprus	3.8				135	Haiti	2.9			
64	Cameroon	3.8				136	Myanmar	2.9			
65	Bahrain	3.8				137	Venezuela	2.8			
66	Russian Federation	3.8				138	Chad	2.8			
67	Poland	3.8				139	Burundi	2.8			
68	Romania	3.7				140	Guinea	2.7			
69	Kazakhstan	3.7				141	Angola	2.7			
70	Thailand	3.7				142	Algeria	2.7			
71	Lao PDR	3.7				143	Libya	2.5			
72	Mexico	3.7									

SOURCE: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey, 2013 and 2014 editions

7.03 PCT patents applications

Number of applications filed under the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT) per million population | 2011–2012 average

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE
1	Japan	334.7	73	Bahrain	0.8
2	Switzerland	322.8	74	Jordan	0.7
3	Sweden	312.8	75	Mongolia	0.7
4	Finland	292.9	76	Azerbaijan	0.7
5	Israel	236.2	77	Oman	0.6
6	Germany	222.8	78	Egypt	0.6
7	Korea, Rep.	220.0	79	Sri Lanka	0.6
8	Denmark	213.3	80	Macedonia, FYR	0.6
9	Netherlands	207.2	81	Swaziland	0.5
10	Austria	166.4	82	Kuwait	0.4
11	United States	159.5	83	Jamaica	0.4
12	Norway	136.0	84	Dominican Republic	0.4
13	Luxembourg	129.6	85	Philippines	0.4
14	Singapore	126.4	86	Botswana	0.3
15	France	117.0	87	Peru	0.3
16	Belgium	110.3	88	Gabon	0.3
17	Iceland	97.0	89	Venezuela	0.3
18	United Kingdom	88.3	90	Timor-Leste	0.3
19	Barbados	88.3	91	Vietnam	0.2
20	Ireland	87.4	92	Kenya	0.2
21	Canada	86.2	93	Albania	0.2
22	Australia	77.1	94	Algeria	0.2
23	New Zealand	73.4	95	Nicaragua	0.2
24	Slovenia	60.8	96	Namibia	0.2
25	Italy	54.6	97	Gambia, The	0.1
26	Spain	37.9	98	Bolivia	0.1
27	Hungary	24.2	99	El Salvador	0.1
28	Estonia	21.3	100	Zimbabwe	0.1
29	Czech Republic	18.8	101	Indonesia	0.1
30	Qatar	17.6	102	Guatemala	0.1
31	China	13.7	103	Kyrgyz Republic	0.1
32	Latvia	13.4	104	Ghana	0.1
33	Portugal	13.4	105	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.1
34	Malaysia	11.5	106	Senegal	0.0
35	Lithuania	10.4	107	Madagascar	0.0
36	Croatia	9.9	108	Paraguay	0.0
37	Malta	9.8	109	Pakistan	0.0
38	Slovak Republic	9.1	110	Uganda	0.0
39	Greece	9.0	111	Côte d'Ivoire	0.0
40	Poland	8.3	112	Bangladesh	0.0
41	Turkey	7.6	113	Nigeria	0.0
42	Cyprus	7.5	114	Cambodia	0.0
43	Russian Federation	7.4	115	Lao PDR	0.0
44	Saudi Arabia	7.3	116	Malawi	0.0
45	Chile	6.8	117	Nepal	0.0
46	South Africa	6.8	118	Ethiopia	0.0
47	Bulgaria	6.4	119	Cameroon	0.0
48	Seychelles	5.7	120	Angola	0.0
49	United Arab Emirates	4.8	120	Bhutan	0.0
50	Armenia	4.1	120	Burkina Faso	0.0
51	Brazil	3.5	120	Burundi	0.0
52	Ukraine	3.3	120	Cape Verde	0.0
53	Serbia	3.0	120	Chad	0.0
54	Uruguay	2.8	120	Guinea	0.0
55	Romania	2.7	120	Guyana	0.0
56	Puerto Rico	2.2	120	Haiti	0.0
57	Panama	2.1	120	Honduras	0.0
58	Lebanon	1.8	120	Lesotho	0.0
59	Mexico	1.8	120	Libya	0.0
60	Georgia	1.6	120	Mali	0.0
61	India	1.5	120	Mauritania	0.0
62	Mauritius	1.5	120	Mozambique	0.0
63	Costa Rica	1.3	120	Myanmar	0.0
64	Colombia	1.3	120	Rwanda	0.0
65	Thailand	1.3	120	Suriname	0.0
66	Argentina	1.3	120	Tajikistan	0.0
67	Moldova	1.2	120	Tanzania	0.0
68	Trinidad and Tobago	1.0	120	Yemen	0.0
69	Morocco	1.0	120	Zambia	0.0
70	Kazakhstan	0.9	n/a	Hong Kong SAR	n/a
71	Montenegro	0.8	n/a	Taiwan, China	n/a
72	Tunisia	0.8			

SOURCES: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), *Patent Database*, January 2015; World Bank, *World Development Indicators* (retrieved November 26, 2014)

7.04 Business-to-business Internet use

In your country, to what extent do businesses use ICTs for transactions with other businesses? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent] | 2013–2014 weighted average

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 4.7	7	RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 4.7	7
1	Lithuania	6.4				73	Georgia	4.7			
2	Estonia	6.1				74	Mexico	4.7			
3	United Kingdom	6.1				75	El Salvador	4.7			
4	Japan	6.1				76	Mauritius	4.7			
5	Finland	6.1				77	Kuwait	4.7			
6	Switzerland	6.0				78	Peru	4.7			
7	United Arab Emirates	6.0				79	Barbados	4.6			
8	Norway	5.9				80	Oman	4.6			
9	Netherlands	5.9				81	Rwanda	4.6			
10	Sweden	5.9				82	Mauritania	4.6			
11	Luxembourg	5.8				83	Cambodia	4.6			
12	Iceland	5.8				84	Brazil	4.6			
13	Singapore	5.7				85	Romania	4.6			
14	Qatar	5.7				86	Cameroon	4.6			
15	Austria	5.7				87	Lao PDR	4.6			
16	New Zealand	5.6				88	Nigeria	4.5			
17	United States	5.6				89	Serbia	4.5			
18	Korea, Rep.	5.6				90	Senegal	4.5			
19	Hong Kong SAR	5.6				91	Mali	4.5			
20	Taiwan, China	5.6				92	Botswana	4.4			
21	Malaysia	5.6				93	Moldova	4.4			
22	Belgium	5.6				94	Gambia, The	4.4			
23	Canada	5.6				95	Trinidad and Tobago	4.4			
24	Portugal	5.6				96	Uruguay	4.4			
25	Czech Republic	5.6				97	Pakistan	4.3			
26	Slovak Republic	5.6				98	Poland	4.3			
27	Denmark	5.6				99	Cape Verde	4.3			
28	Australia	5.5				100	Seychelles	4.3			
29	Germany	5.5				101	Guyana	4.3			
30	Hungary	5.5				102	Greece	4.3			
31	Israel	5.5				103	Italy	4.3			
32	Malta	5.5				104	Yemen	4.2			
33	Puerto Rico	5.5				105	Madagascar	4.2			
34	Saudi Arabia	5.5				106	Burkina Faso	4.2			
35	Ireland	5.3				107	Zimbabwe	4.1			
36	Chile	5.3				108	Mozambique	4.1			
37	South Africa	5.3				109	Ghana	4.1			
38	Slovenia	5.3				110	Kyrgyz Republic	4.1			
39	Jordan	5.3				111	Argentina	4.1			
40	Latvia	5.3				112	Malawi	4.1			
41	Turkey	5.3				113	Morocco	4.1			
42	Bahrain	5.2				114	Uganda	4.0			
43	Azerbaijan	5.2				115	Tunisia	4.0			
44	France	5.2				116	Tajikistan	4.0			
45	Kenya	5.2				117	Tanzania	4.0			
46	Spain	5.1				118	Swaziland	4.0			
47	Costa Rica	5.1				119	India	4.0			
48	Mongolia	5.1				120	Paraguay	3.9			
49	Vietnam	5.1				121	Venezuela	3.9			
50	Namibia	5.1				122	Nicaragua	3.9			
51	Indonesia	5.1				123	Bangladesh	3.9			
52	Philippines	5.1				124	Côte d'Ivoire	3.9			
53	Croatia	5.1				125	Nepal	3.9			
54	Bulgaria	5.1				126	Gabon	3.9			
55	Macedonia, FYR	5.0				127	Albania	3.8			
56	Panama	5.0				128	Bhutan	3.8			
57	Sri Lanka	5.0				129	Suriname	3.7			
58	Armenia	5.0				130	Lebanon	3.7			
59	Thailand	4.9				131	Libya	3.7			
60	Egypt	4.9				132	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.6			
61	China	4.9				133	Bolivia	3.6			
62	Honduras	4.9				134	Haiti	3.5			
63	Guatemala	4.9				135	Guinea	3.5			
64	Kazakhstan	4.8				136	Myanmar	3.4			
65	Cyprus	4.8				137	Algeria	3.4			
66	Russian Federation	4.8				138	Ethiopia	3.3			
67	Colombia	4.8				139	Lesotho	3.2			
68	Jamaica	4.8				140	Timor-Leste	3.1			
69	Zambia	4.8				141	Angola	3.1			
70	Dominican Republic	4.7				142	Burundi	2.9			
71	Montenegro	4.7				143	Chad	2.7			
72	Ukraine	4.7									

SOURCE: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey, 2013 and 2014 editions

7.05 Business-to-consumer Internet use

In your country, to what extent do businesses use the Internet for selling their goods and services to consumers? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent] | 2013–2014 weighted average

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 4.5	7	RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 4.5	7
1	United Kingdom	6.3				73	Italy	4.4			
2	United States	6.3				74	Dominican Republic	4.4			
3	Japan	6.1				75	Armenia	4.4			
4	Netherlands	6.0				76	Uruguay	4.3			
5	Sweden	6.0				77	Argentina	4.3			
6	Korea, Rep.	6.0				78	Senegal	4.3			
7	Norway	5.9				79	Peru	4.3			
8	Lithuania	5.9				80	Barbados	4.3			
9	New Zealand	5.9				81	Greece	4.3			
10	Switzerland	5.8				82	Mexico	4.2			
11	Estonia	5.8				83	Namibia	4.2			
12	Czech Republic	5.8				84	Guyana	4.2			
13	Germany	5.8				85	Moldova	4.2			
14	Taiwan, China	5.7				86	Zambia	4.2			
15	Malaysia	5.7				87	Kyrgyz Republic	4.2			
16	Australia	5.7				88	Cameroon	4.2			
17	Canada	5.7				89	Lao PDR	4.1			
18	Latvia	5.6				90	Paraguay	4.1			
19	Luxembourg	5.6				91	Madagascar	4.1			
20	United Arab Emirates	5.5				92	Nigeria	4.1			
21	Israel	5.5				93	Jamaica	4.1			
22	Iceland	5.5				94	Georgia	4.1			
23	Denmark	5.5				95	India	4.1			
24	Austria	5.5				96	Serbia	4.0			
25	Slovak Republic	5.5				97	Seychelles	4.0			
26	Singapore	5.4				98	Oman	4.0			
27	Hong Kong SAR	5.4				99	Venezuela	4.0			
28	Indonesia	5.4				100	Rwanda	4.0			
29	France	5.3				101	Mauritius	4.0			
30	Portugal	5.3				102	Pakistan	3.9			
31	Belgium	5.2				103	Trinidad and Tobago	3.9			
32	Puerto Rico	5.2				104	Morocco	3.9			
33	Finland	5.2				105	Ghana	3.9			
34	China	5.2				106	Gambia, The	3.9			
35	Panama	5.1				107	Albania	3.9			
36	Russian Federation	5.1				108	Cape Verde	3.8			
37	Brazil	5.1				109	Cambodia	3.8			
38	Chile	5.1				110	Côte d'Ivoire	3.8			
39	Qatar	5.1				111	Tajikistan	3.7			
40	Ukraine	5.1				112	Tunisia	3.6			
41	Romania	5.1				113	Mozambique	3.6			
42	Malta	5.0				114	Nepal	3.6			
43	Jordan	5.0				115	Bangladesh	3.6			
44	Cyprus	5.0				116	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.6			
45	Ireland	5.0				117	Bolivia	3.5			
46	Hungary	4.9				118	Haiti	3.5			
47	Slovenia	4.9				119	Nicaragua	3.5			
48	Spain	4.9				120	Botswana	3.5			
49	Thailand	4.9				121	Tanzania	3.5			
50	El Salvador	4.9				122	Mali	3.4			
51	Azerbaijan	4.9				123	Suriname	3.4			
52	Poland	4.9				124	Zimbabwe	3.4			
53	Turkey	4.9				125	Uganda	3.4			
54	Vietnam	4.9				126	Swaziland	3.3			
55	Guatemala	4.9				127	Malawi	3.3			
56	Sri Lanka	4.8				128	Burkina Faso	3.3			
57	Costa Rica	4.8				129	Myanmar	3.2			
58	Philippines	4.7				130	Lebanon	3.1			
59	Kazakhstan	4.7				131	Bhutan	3.1			
60	Bulgaria	4.7				132	Mauritania	3.1			
61	Kenya	4.7				133	Lesotho	3.1			
62	Colombia	4.7				134	Gabon	3.0			
63	Saudi Arabia	4.6				135	Guinea	3.0			
64	Mongolia	4.6				136	Yemen	3.0			
65	South Africa	4.6				137	Algeria	2.9			
66	Croatia	4.6				138	Ethiopia	2.8			
67	Honduras	4.6				139	Timor-Leste	2.7			
68	Egypt	4.5				140	Burundi	2.6			
69	Montenegro	4.5				141	Angola	2.6			
70	Bahrain	4.4				142	Libya	2.5			
71	Macedonia, FYR	4.4				143	Chad	2.2			
72	Kuwait	4.4									

SOURCE: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey, 2013 and 2014 editions

7.06 Extent of staff training

In your country, to what extent do companies invest in training and employee development? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent] | 2013–2014 weighted average

RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 4.0	7	RANK	COUNTRY/ECONOMY	VALUE	1	MEAN: 4.0	7
1	Switzerland	5.7				73	Mongolia	4.0			
2	Japan	5.4				74	Mexico	4.0			
3	Luxembourg	5.4				75	Lesotho	4.0			
4	Malaysia	5.3				76	Israel	4.0			
5	Finland	5.3				77	India	3.9			
6	Qatar	5.3				78	Senegal	3.9			
7	Singapore	5.3				79	Swaziland	3.9			
8	Norway	5.2				80	Uruguay	3.9			
9	Belgium	5.1				81	Macedonia, FYR	3.9			
10	Sweden	5.1				82	Cambodia	3.9			
11	United Arab Emirates	5.1				83	Colombia	3.9			
12	Netherlands	5.0				84	Zimbabwe	3.9			
13	Germany	5.0				85	Vietnam	3.9			
14	United States	5.0				86	Dominican Republic	3.9			
15	Denmark	4.9				87	Montenegro	3.9			
16	Puerto Rico	4.9				88	Nicaragua	3.8			
17	New Zealand	4.9				89	Russian Federation	3.8			
18	South Africa	4.9				90	Slovak Republic	3.8			
19	Austria	4.8				91	Turkey	3.8			
20	Ireland	4.8				92	Ukraine	3.8			
21	Costa Rica	4.7				93	Peru	3.8			
22	Canada	4.7				94	Azerbaijan	3.7			
23	United Kingdom	4.7				95	Argentina	3.7			
24	Indonesia	4.7				96	Spain	3.7			
25	Iceland	4.7				97	Kuwait	3.7			
26	Hong Kong SAR	4.6				98	Slovenia	3.7			
27	Philippines	4.6				99	Tunisia	3.7			
28	Guatemala	4.6				100	Gabon	3.7			
29	Bahrain	4.5				101	Suriname	3.7			
30	Australia	4.5				102	Madagascar	3.7			
31	France	4.5				103	Tajikistan	3.7			
32	Albania	4.4				104	Cape Verde	3.7			
33	Latvia	4.4				105	Paraguay	3.7			
34	Kenya	4.4				106	Morocco	3.6			
35	Mauritius	4.4				107	Hungary	3.6			
36	Estonia	4.4				108	Bhutan	3.6			
37	Thailand	4.4				109	Uganda	3.6			
38	Honduras	4.4				110	Romania	3.6			
39	Barbados	4.4				111	Greece	3.6			
40	Malta	4.4				112	Kyrgyz Republic	3.5			
41	Taiwan, China	4.4				113	Georgia	3.5			
42	Gambia, The	4.3				114	Bolivia	3.5			
43	Cyprus	4.3				115	Tanzania	3.5			
44	Brazil	4.3				116	Lebanon	3.5			
45	Lao PDR	4.3				117	Algeria	3.4			
46	China	4.3				118	Armenia	3.4			
47	Panama	4.3				119	Moldova	3.4			
48	Nigeria	4.3				120	Mozambique	3.4			
49	Oman	4.3				121	Pakistan	3.4			
50	Lithuania	4.2				122	Ethiopia	3.4			
51	Trinidad and Tobago	4.2				123	Venezuela	3.3			
52	Chile	4.2				124	Nepal	3.3			
53	Korea, Rep.	4.2				125	Mali	3.3			
54	Portugal	4.2				126	Bulgaria	3.3			
55	Czech Republic	4.1				127	Guinea	3.2			
56	Sri Lanka	4.1				128	Croatia	3.2			
57	Namibia	4.1				129	Haiti	3.2			
58	Jordan	4.1				130	Bangladesh	3.2			
59	Jamaica	4.1				131	Yemen	3.2			
60	Saudi Arabia	4.1				132	Italy	3.2			
61	Ghana	4.1				133	Serbia	3.1			
62	Kazakhstan	4.1				134	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.0			
63	Zambia	4.1				135	Timor-Leste	3.0			
64	Guyana	4.0				136	Burundi	2.9			
65	Malawi	4.0				137	Myanmar	2.9			
66	Rwanda	4.0				138	Chad	2.8			
67	Seychelles	4.0				139	Burkina Faso	2.8			
68	Botswana	4.0				140	Angola	2.8			
69	Cameroon	4.0				141	Egypt	2.8			
70	Côte d'Ivoire	4.0				142	Libya	2.7			
71	El Salvador	4.0				143	Mauritania	2.6			
72	Poland	4.0									

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