

Table D1: Labour force participation

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Burundi	92	88	1.04	1	Bolivia	64	83	0.77	69
Ghana	75	76	0.99	2	Spain	63	82	0.77	70
Mozambique	86	87	0.99	3	Georgia	59	78	0.76	71
Tanzania	89	91	0.97	4	South Africa	51	67	0.76	72
Madagascar	86	89	0.96	5	Zambia	60	79	0.76	73
Finland	74	77	0.96	6	Brazil	64	85	0.75	74
Malawi	74	78	0.96	7	Maldives	59	79	0.75	75
Sweden	77	82	0.94	8	Tajikistan	60	81	0.75	76
Norway	76	81	0.94	9	Mauritania	61	82	0.74	77
Moldova	53	57	0.92	10	Singapore	60	82	0.74	78
Lesotho	72	79	0.92	11	Trinidad and Tobago	61	83	0.73	79
Botswana	76	82	0.92	12	Japan	62	84	0.73	80
Vietnam	74	81	0.92	13	Senegal	66	90	0.73	81
Denmark	76	83	0.92	14	Albania	56	76	0.73	82
Ethiopia	83	91	0.91	15	Bangladesh	62	85	0.73	83
Azerbaijan	65	71	0.91	16	Korea, Rep.	55	76	0.73	84
Russian Federation	69	76	0.91	17	Kyrgyz Republic	59	83	0.72	85
Kazakhstan	73	81	0.91	18	Argentina	58	82	0.71	86
Lithuania	65	71	0.91	19	Greece	55	79	0.70	87
Canada	75	83	0.90	20	Italy	52	74	0.70	88
Iceland	81	90	0.90	21	Macedonia, FYR	51	74	0.69	89
Bahamas	74	83	0.90	22	Paraguay	59	88	0.67	90
Barbados	76	85	0.90	23	Cameroon	54	82	0.66	91
Estonia	69	78	0.89	24	Venezuela	55	83	0.66	92
Slovenia	67	75	0.88	25	Dominican Republic	55	84	0.65	93
Uganda	80	91	0.88	26	Philippines	51	80	0.63	94
Mongolia	71	80	0.88	27	Cuba	48	76	0.63	95
Latvia	70	79	0.88	28	Côte d'Ivoire	51	83	0.62	96
Israel	61	69	0.88	29	Panama	53	85	0.62	97
Kenya	78	89	0.88	30	Nicaragua	50	81	0.61	98
Benin	69	78	0.88	31	El Salvador	49	81	0.61	99
Switzerland	76	87	0.88	32	Indonesia	53	87	0.61	100
Burkina Faso	80	91	0.88	33	Ecuador	48	79	0.61	101
China	74	85	0.88	34	Belize	50	83	0.60	102
Cambodia	76	87	0.87	35	Chile	47	78	0.60	103
Portugal	69	79	0.87	36	Suriname	42	72	0.59	104
France	65	75	0.87	37	Costa Rica	49	84	0.58	105
Netherlands	74	85	0.87	38	Malaysia	47	82	0.57	106
Germany	71	82	0.87	39	Mauritius	45	80	0.57	107
Ukraine	62	72	0.86	40	Mali	39	68	0.57	108
Angola	76	89	0.86	41	Guyana	48	85	0.57	109
Bulgaria	62	73	0.85	42	Guatemala	50	90	0.56	110
New Zealand	72	85	0.85	43	Kuwait	47	84	0.55	111
United States	68	80	0.85	44	Mexico	46	84	0.55	112
Australia	70	83	0.85	45	Qatar	51	93	0.55	113
Austria	68	81	0.84	46	Colombia	43	80	0.55	114
United Kingdom	69	82	0.84	47	Nigeria	40	75	0.53	115
Namibia	53	64	0.84	48	Honduras	42	82	0.51	116
Gambia, The	71	85	0.84	49	Fiji	40	80	0.50	117
Armenia	69	83	0.84	50	Malta	39	78	0.50	118
Croatia	59	71	0.83	51	Sri Lanka	38	80	0.47	119
Thailand	70	85	0.83	52	Algeria	39	83	0.47	120
Belgium	61	73	0.83	53	United Arab Emirates	43	93	0.46	121
Chad	63	78	0.82	54	Iran, Islamic Rep.	33	76	0.44	122
Zimbabwe	61	75	0.81	55	India	35	85	0.42	123
Cyprus	64	80	0.81	56	Bahrain	34	86	0.39	124
Poland	56	70	0.81	57	Tunisia	28	74	0.38	125
Nepal	66	82	0.81	58	Turkey	26	74	0.35	126
Luxembourg	59	74	0.80	59	Morocco	28	84	0.34	127
Slovak Republic	62	77	0.80	60	Oman	27	79	0.34	128
Peru	62	78	0.80	61	Lebanon	25	75	0.33	129
Hungary	55	68	0.80	62	Jordan	25	78	0.32	130
Brunei Darussalam	62	78	0.80	63	Egypt	24	79	0.30	131
Romania	54	68	0.79	64	Yemen	21	74	0.28	132
Jamaica	61	78	0.79	65	Saudi Arabia	22	82	0.27	133
Ireland	64	81	0.78	66	Syria	22	82	0.27	134
Czech Republic	61	78	0.78	67	Pakistan	22	88	0.26	135
Uruguay	65	85	0.77	68					

Female-to

Table D2: Wage equality survey

Country	Survey data*	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Survey data*	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Egypt	5.96	0.85	1	Saudi Arabia	4.58	0.65	69
Lesotho	5.81	0.83	2	Lebanon	4.58	0.65	70
Albania	5.75	0.82	3	Russian Federation	4.58	0.65	71
Malaysia	5.67	0.81	4	Romania	4.57	0.65	72
Singapore	5.65	0.81	5	Chad	4.55	0.65	73
Uganda	5.62	0.80	6	Estonia	4.53	0.65	74
Macedonia, FYR	5.56	0.79	7	Latvia	4.50	0.64	75
Kyrgyz Republic	5.55	0.79	8	Australia	4.50	0.64	76
Gambia, The	5.53	0.79	9	Algeria	4.47	0.64	77
Mongolia	5.46	0.78	10	Costa Rica	4.47	0.64	78
Botswana	5.43	0.78	11	Greece	4.47	0.64	79
Denmark	5.40	0.77	12	Switzerland	4.43	0.63	80
Tunisia	5.39	0.77	13	Suriname	4.42	0.63	81
Nigeria	5.38	0.77	14	Jamaica	4.40	0.63	82
Zimbabwe	5.38	0.77	15	Mauritius	4.38	0.63	83
Burkina Faso	5.37	0.77	16	Jordan	4.36	0.62	84
Thailand	5.37	0.77	17	Lithuania	4.35	0.62	85
Malawi	5.37	0.77	18	India	4.35	0.62	86
Benin	5.36	0.77	19	Madagascar	4.33	0.62	87
Bahrain	5.35	0.76	20	Yemen	4.33	0.62	88
Zambia	5.34	0.76	21	Germany	4.32	0.62	89
Georgia	5.32	0.76	22	Argentina	4.28	0.61	90
Philippines	5.32	0.76	23	Venezuela	4.22	0.60	91
Burundi	5.29	0.76	24	Honduras	4.22	0.60	92
Norway	5.26	0.75	25	Japan	4.21	0.60	93
Ghana	5.26	0.75	26	Colombia	4.19	0.60	94
Brunei Darussalam	5.25	0.75	27	Ukraine	4.19	0.60	95
Sweden	5.24	0.75	28	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.19	0.60	96
New Zealand	5.22	0.75	29	Cyprus	4.17	0.60	97
Sri Lanka	5.21	0.74	30	Ecuador	4.15	0.59	98
Finland	5.21	0.74	31	Peru	4.14	0.59	99
Senegal	5.21	0.74	32	Angola	4.10	0.59	100
Cambodia	5.16	0.74	33	Côte d'Ivoire	4.07	0.58	101
Barbados	5.15	0.74	34	Turkey	4.07	0.58	102
United Arab Emirates	5.11	0.73	35	Pakistan	4.03	0.58	103
Cameroon	5.11	0.73	36	Bulgaria	4.03	0.58	104
Ireland	5.10	0.73	37	Bangladesh	3.99	0.57	105
Canada	5.09	0.73	38	Panama	3.98	0.57	106
Tajikistan	5.07	0.72	39	Paraguay	3.97	0.57	107
Guyana	5.03	0.72	40	Portugal	3.95	0.56	108
Moldova	4.96	0.71	41	El Salvador	3.94	0.56	109
Kazakhstan	4.95	0.71	42	Guatemala	3.92	0.56	110
Iceland	4.93	0.70	43	Mexico	3.90	0.56	111
Belgium	4.88	0.70	44	Dominican Republic	3.89	0.56	112
Ethiopia	4.86	0.69	45	Croatia	3.88	0.55	113
Namibia	4.85	0.69	46	Belize	3.86	0.55	114
Mali	4.85	0.69	47	Bolivia	3.78	0.54	115
Oman	4.84	0.69	48	Austria	3.78	0.54	116
Armenia	4.82	0.69	49	Nicaragua	3.74	0.53	117
China	4.82	0.69	50	Nepal	3.72	0.53	118
Qatar	4.81	0.69	51	Slovak Republic	3.69	0.53	119
Kenya	4.80	0.69	52	Israel	3.68	0.53	120
Vietnam	4.80	0.69	53	Uruguay	3.68	0.53	121
Azerbaijan	4.78	0.68	54	Spain	3.68	0.53	122
Tanzania	4.76	0.68	55	Poland	3.63	0.52	123
Netherlands	4.74	0.68	56	Brazil	3.59	0.51	124
United Kingdom	4.73	0.68	57	Italy	3.57	0.51	125
Indonesia	4.72	0.67	58	Korea, Rep.	3.57	0.51	126
Malta	4.70	0.67	59	Czech Republic	3.52	0.50	127
Kuwait	4.70	0.67	60	Chile	3.48	0.50	128
Trinidad and Tobago	4.69	0.67	61	Hungary	3.32	0.47	129
Luxembourg	4.67	0.67	62	Mauritania	3.31	0.47	130
Morocco	4.65	0.66	63	France	2.98	0.43	131
Syria	4.65	0.66	64	Bahamas	—	—	—
Mozambique	4.65	0.66	65	Cuba	—	—	—
Slovenia	4.64	0.66	66	Fiji	—	—	—
South Africa	4.62	0.66	67	Maldives	—	—	—
United States	4.59	0.66	68				

* (1 = Not at all – significantly below those of men; 7 = Fully – equal to those of men)

Table D4: Legislators, senior officials and managers

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Jamaica	59	41	1.44	1	Ecuador	28	72	0.38	69
Philippines	55	45	1.21	2	Netherlands	27	73	0.38	70
Lesotho	52	48	1.08	3	Croatia	27	73	0.36	71
Fiji	51	49	1.04	4	Guyana	25	75	0.34	72
Panama	48	52	0.93	5	El Salvador	25	75	0.33	73
Mongolia	47	53	0.90	6	Chile	24	76	0.32	74
Bahamas	46	54	0.86	7	Malaysia	24	76	0.32	75
Trinidad and Tobago	43	57	0.77	8	Sri Lanka	24	76	0.32	76
Barbados	43	57	0.77	9	Armenia	24	76	0.31	77
United States	43	57	0.74	10	Denmark	24	76	0.31	78
Latvia	41	59	0.71	11	Thailand	24	76	0.31	79
Belize	41	59	0.70	12	Mauritius	23	77	0.30	80
Nicaragua	41	59	0.69	13	Argentina	23	77	0.30	81
Honduras	41	59	0.68	14	Bahrain	22	78	0.29	82
Uruguay	40	60	0.68	15	Vietnam	22	78	0.28	83
Lithuania	40	60	0.67	16	Madagascar	22	78	0.28	84
New Zealand	40	60	0.67	17	Indonesia	22	78	0.28	85
Colombia	40	60	0.66	18	Mali	20	80	0.25	86
Ukraine	39	61	0.63	19	Peru	19	81	0.24	87
France	39	61	0.63	20	Zambia	19	81	0.23	88
Kazakhstan	38	62	0.62	21	Malta	17	83	0.21	89
Moldova	38	62	0.61	22	China	17	83	0.20	90
Germany	38	62	0.61	23	Tanzania	16	84	0.20	91
Russian Federation	37	63	0.59	24	Cyprus	16	84	0.19	92
Australia	37	63	0.58	25	Ethiopia	16	84	0.19	93
Hungary	36	64	0.57	26	Angola	15	85	0.18	94
Estonia	36	64	0.57	27	Malawi	15	85	0.18	94
Poland	36	64	0.57	28	Zimbabwe	15	85	0.18	94
Brazil	36	64	0.56	29	Maldives	14	86	0.17	97
Canada	36	64	0.56	30	Burkina Faso	14	86	0.16	98
Namibia	36	64	0.56	31	Kuwait	14	86	0.16	99
Slovenia	35	65	0.55	32	Nepal	14	86	0.16	100
Kyrgyz Republic	35	65	0.54	33	Cambodia	14	86	0.16	101
Brunei Darussalam	35	65	0.54	34	Iran, Islamic Rep.	13	87	0.15	102
United Kingdom	35	65	0.53	35	Chad	13	87	0.15	103
Paraguay	34	66	0.52	36	Morocco	13	87	0.15	104
Georgia	34	66	0.51	37	Egypt	11	89	0.12	105
Uganda	33	67	0.50	38	Syria	10	90	0.11	106
Italy	33	67	0.50	39	Cameroon	10	90	0.11	107
Iceland	33	67	0.50	40	United Arab Emirates	10	90	0.11	108
Belgium	33	67	0.49	41	Bangladesh	10	90	0.11	109
Bulgaria	32	68	0.48	42	Turkey	10	90	0.11	110
Spain	32	68	0.48	43	Korea, Rep.	10	90	0.11	111
Sweden	32	68	0.48	44	Japan	9	91	0.10	112
Ghana	32	68	0.47	45	Oman	9	91	0.10	113
Israel	32	68	0.47	46	Tunisia	9	91	0.10	113
Ireland	32	68	0.47	47	Lebanon	8	92	0.09	115
Singapore	31	69	0.46	48	Mauritania	8	92	0.09	116
Norway	31	69	0.46	49	Azerbaijan	7	93	0.08	117
Portugal	31	69	0.45	50	Saudi Arabia	7	93	0.08	118
Luxembourg	31	69	0.45	51	Benin	7	93	0.08	119
Mexico	31	69	0.44	52	Qatar	7	93	0.07	120
Venezuela	31	69	0.44	53	Kenya	5	95	0.05	121
Dominican Republic	31	69	0.44	54	Algeria	5	95	0.05	122
Botswana	30	70	0.44	55	India	3	97	0.03	123
Cuba	30	70	0.44	56	Pakistan	3	97	0.03	124
Costa Rica	30	70	0.44	57	Yemen	2	98	0.02	125
Switzerland	30	70	0.43	58	Albania	—	—	—	—
South Africa	30	70	0.43	59	Burundi	—	—	—	—
Slovak Republic	30	70	0.42	60	Côte d'Ivoire	—	—	—	—
Finland	30	70	0.42	61	Gambia, The	—	—	—	—
Romania	29	71	0.42	62	Guatemala	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	29	71	0.41	63	Jordan	—	—	—	—
Macedonia, FYR	29	71	0.40	64	Mozambique	—	—	—	—
Greece	28	72	0.40	65	Nigeria	—	—	—	—
Austria	28	72	0.39	66	Senegal	—	—	—	—
Czech Republic	28	72	0.39	67	Tajikistan	—	—	—	—
Suriname	28	72	0.39	68					

Table D5: Professional and technical workers

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Estonia	68	32	2.15	1	Switzerland	48	52	0.91	69
Latvia	67	33	2.06	2	United Kingdom	47	53	0.90	70
Lithuania	67	33	2.06	3	Sri Lanka	47	53	0.89	71
Kazakhstan	67	33	2.02	4	Italy	47	53	0.89	72
Moldova	66	34	1.98	5	Japan	47	53	0.87	73
Armenia	65	35	1.88	6	Austria	47	53	0.87	74
Venezuela	64	36	1.81	7	Colombia	46	54	0.86	75
Russian Federation	64	36	1.80	8	El Salvador	46	54	0.86	76
Ukraine	64	36	1.77	9	Peru	46	54	0.84	77
Bahamas	63	37	1.70	10	Singapore	45	55	0.82	78
Kyrgyz Republic	62	38	1.67	11	Mauritius	45	55	0.81	79
Philippines	62	38	1.64	12	Indonesia	45	55	0.81	80
Georgia	62	38	1.62	13	Costa Rica	43	57	0.77	81
Bulgaria	61	39	1.55	14	Madagascar	43	57	0.76	82
Hungary	60	40	1.52	15	Malaysia	42	58	0.71	83
Poland	60	40	1.52	16	Mexico	41	59	0.70	84
Jamaica	60	40	1.50	17	Syria	41	59	0.70	85
Cuba	60	40	1.48	18	Malta	41	59	0.70	86
Slovak Republic	59	41	1.45	19	Korea, Rep.	41	59	0.69	87
Guyana	59	41	1.42	20	Bolivia	40	60	0.68	88
Lesotho	58	42	1.38	21	Zimbabwe	40	60	0.67	89
Canada	57	43	1.30	22	Tanzania	38	62	0.61	90
Romania	56	44	1.29	23	Brunei Darussalam	37	63	0.58	91
Iceland	56	44	1.28	24	Morocco	36	64	0.55	92
Slovenia	56	44	1.25	25	Algeria	35	65	0.55	93
Thailand	56	44	1.25	26	Turkey	35	65	0.54	94
New Zealand	55	45	1.25	27	Uganda	35	65	0.54	95
Botswana	55	45	1.24	28	Kuwait	34	66	0.52	96
Finland	55	45	1.24	29	Egypt	34	66	0.51	97
United States	55	45	1.20	30	Iran, Islamic Rep.	33	67	0.50	98
Mongolia	55	45	1.20	31	Ethiopia	33	67	0.49	99
Argentina	54	46	1.18	32	Oman	33	67	0.49	100
Azerbaijan	54	46	1.17	33	Cambodia	33	67	0.48	101
Australia	54	46	1.16	34	Zambia	31	69	0.45	102
Ireland	53	47	1.15	35	Jordan	29	71	0.41	103
Trinidad and Tobago	53	47	1.14	36	Saudi Arabia	28	72	0.38	104
Uruguay	53	47	1.13	37	Burkina Faso	26	74	0.35	105
Panama	53	47	1.13	38	Cameroon	24	76	0.32	106
Czech Republic	53	47	1.12	39	Suriname	23	77	0.30	107
Namibia	52	48	1.10	40	Bangladesh	22	78	0.28	108
South Africa	52	48	1.10	41	Pakistan	22	78	0.28	109
Brazil	52	48	1.09	42	United Arab Emirates	22	78	0.28	110
Denmark	52	48	1.09	43	Mauritania	21	79	0.27	111
Barbados	52	48	1.09	44	Nepal	20	80	0.24	112
Israel	52	48	1.09	45	Qatar	20	80	0.24	113
China	52	48	1.08	46	Bahrain	18	82	0.22	114
Honduras	52	48	1.08	47	Yemen	15	85	0.18	115
Portugal	52	48	1.07	48	Fiji	9	91	0.10	116
Norway	51	49	1.06	49	Albania	—	—	—	—
Macedonia, FYR	51	49	1.06	50	Angola	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	51	49	1.05	51	Benin	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	51	49	1.05	52	Burundi	—	—	—	—
Croatia	51	49	1.04	53	Chad	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	51	49	1.04	54	Côte d'Ivoire	—	—	—	—
Sweden	51	49	1.02	55	Gambia, The	—	—	—	—
Chile	50	50	1.02	56	Ghana	—	—	—	—
Paraguay	50	50	1.02	57	Guatemala	—	—	—	—
Germany	50	50	1.01	58	India	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	50	50	0.99	59	Kenya	—	—	—	—
Belize	50	50	0.99	60	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
Spain	50	50	0.98	61	Malawi	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	49	51	0.97	62	Mali	—	—	—	—
France	49	51	0.97	63	Mozambique	—	—	—	—
Greece	49	51	0.96	64	Nigeria	—	—	—	—
Belgium	49	51	0.96	65	Senegal	—	—	—	—
Cyprus	49	51	0.95	66	Tajikistan	—	—	—	—
Maldives	49	51	0.95	67	Tunisia	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	48	52	0.93	68					

Table D6: Literacy rate

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Lesotho	95	83	1.15	1	Suriname	94	95	0.98	69
Jamaica	91	81	1.12	2	Bahrain	90	92	0.98	70
Malta	94	91	1.03	3	Cyprus	97	99	0.98	71
United Arab Emirates	91	89	1.02	4	Greece	96	98	0.98	72
Bahamas	97	95	1.02	5	Qatar	93	95	0.98	73
Uruguay	99	98	1.01	6	Paraguay	93	96	0.98	74
Mongolia	98	97	1.01	7	Albania	95	97	0.97	75
Philippines	96	95	1.01	8	Mexico	92	95	0.97	76
Botswana	84	84	1.01	9	Macedonia, FYR	96	99	0.97	77
Belize	77	77	1.01	10	Brunei Darussalam	94	97	0.97	78
Costa Rica	96	96	1.00	11	Kuwait	92	95	0.97	79
Brazil	90	90	1.00	12	Sri Lanka	89	92	0.97	80
Colombia	93	93	1.00	13	Portugal	93	97	0.96	81
Barbados	99	99	1.00	14	Fiji	92	96	0.96	82
Dominican Republic	88	88	1.00	15	South Africa	87	91	0.96	83
Maldives	98	98	1.00	16	Thailand	92	96	0.96	84
Estonia	100	100	1.00	17	Malaysia	90	95	0.95	85
Argentina	98	98	1.00	18	Vietnam	91	95	0.95	86
Lithuania	100	100	1.00	19	Zimbabwe	89	95	0.94	87
Latvia	100	100	1.00	20	Singapore	92	97	0.94	88
Australia	99	99	1.00	21	El Salvador	82	87	0.94	89
Austria	99	99	1.00	21	Mauritius	85	91	0.94	90
Belgium	99	99	1.00	21	China	91	97	0.94	91
Canada	99	99	1.00	21	Ecuador	81	87	0.93	92
Czech Republic	99	99	1.00	21	Indonesia	89	95	0.93	93
Denmark	99	99	1.00	21	Israel	89	95	0.93	94
Finland	99	99	1.00	21	Jordan	89	95	0.93	95
France	99	99	1.00	21	Kenya	84	91	0.92	96
Germany	99	99	1.00	21	Lebanon	86	93	0.92	97
Iceland	99	99	1.00	21	Bolivia	87	95	0.91	98
Ireland	99	99	1.00	21	Madagascar	62	67	0.91	99
Japan	99	99	1.00	21	Iran, Islamic Rep.	81	89	0.90	100
Korea, Rep.	99	99	1.00	21	Saudi Arabia	81	90	0.90	101
Luxembourg	99	99	1.00	21	Oman	81	90	0.90	102
Netherlands	99	99	1.00	21	Peru	85	95	0.89	103
New Zealand	99	99	1.00	21	Turkey	85	96	0.89	104
Norway	99	99	1.00	21	Guatemala	69	80	0.87	105
Slovak Republic	99	99	1.00	21	Syria	78	90	0.86	106
Sweden	99	99	1.00	21	Tanzania	67	79	0.85	107
Switzerland	99	99	1.00	21	Bangladesh	51	61	0.84	108
United Kingdom	99	99	1.00	21	Burundi	61	73	0.84	109
United States	99	99	1.00	21	Cambodia	71	85	0.83	110
Cuba	100	100	1.00	43	Malawi	67	81	0.83	111
Slovenia	100	100	1.00	44	Ghana	60	73	0.83	112
Hungary	99	99	1.00	45	Tunisia	71	86	0.82	113
Chile	98	99	1.00	46	Cameroon	63	79	0.80	114
Georgia	100	100	1.00	47	Algeria	64	81	0.79	115
Ukraine	100	100	1.00	48	Mauritania	50	65	0.78	116
Tajikistan	100	100	1.00	49	Egypt	58	75	0.77	117
Kazakhstan	100	100	1.00	50	Uganda	62	81	0.76	118
Nicaragua	78	78	1.00	51	Zambia	61	81	0.76	119
Russian Federation	99	100	1.00	52	Côte d'Ivoire	45	65	0.70	120
Armenia	99	100	1.00	53	Angola	58	83	0.70	121
Poland	99	100	1.00	54	Nigeria	50	72	0.69	122
Honduras	83	84	1.00	55	India	51	75	0.68	123
Venezuela	95	95	1.00	56	Nepal	47	72	0.65	124
Guyana	99	99	0.99	57	Morocco	44	69	0.64	125
Kyrgyz Republic	99	100	0.99	58	Senegal	39	62	0.63	126
Italy	99	99	0.99	59	Gambia, The	36	58	0.62	127
Azerbaijan	99	100	0.99	60	Mozambique	41	70	0.59	128
Bulgaria	98	99	0.99	61	Burkina Faso	22	37	0.59	129
Trinidad and Tobago	98	99	0.99	62	Pakistan	40	69	0.58	130
Namibia	88	89	0.99	63	Yemen	45	80	0.56	131
Moldova	98	99	0.99	64	Benin	29	54	0.54	132
Panama	93	94	0.99	65	Mali	18	35	0.52	133
Romania	97	98	0.99	66	Chad	23	44	0.52	134
Croatia	98	99	0.99	67	Ethiopia	18	42	0.43	135
Spain	97	98	0.98	68					

Table D7: Enrolment in primary education

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Bangladesh	90	83	1.08	1	South Africa	85	85	1.00	69
Mauritania	79	74	1.07	2	Malaysia	94	94	1.00	70
Lesotho	75	71	1.05	3	Switzerland	94	94	1.00	71
Malawi	93	88	1.05	4	Germany	97	97	1.00	72
Namibia	91	87	1.05	5	Netherlands	99	99	1.00	73
Senegal	74	72	1.04	6	Uruguay	98	99	1.00	74
Armenia	86	83	1.03	7	Croatia	89	89	1.00	75
Czech Republic	91	88	1.03	8	Slovenia	97	98	1.00	76
Gambia, The	68	66	1.03	9	Romania	90	91	0.99	77
Uganda	94	91	1.03	10	Cyprus	98	99	0.99	78
Denmark	96	94	1.03	11	Kazakhstan	89	90	0.99	79
Bahamas	92	90	1.02	12	Kyrgyz Republic	83	84	0.99	80
Zambia	92	90	1.02	13	Qatar	93	94	0.99	81
United States	92	90	1.02	14	Fiji	89	90	0.99	82
Philippines	93	91	1.02	15	Estonia	94	95	0.99	83
Malta	92	90	1.02	16	Guyana	95	96	0.99	84
Honduras	98	96	1.02	17	Sweden	96	96	0.99	85
Botswana	88	86	1.02	18	Panama	97	97	0.99	86
Ecuador	96	94	1.02	19	Trinidad and Tobago	92	93	0.99	87
Ireland	97	96	1.02	20	Chile	94	95	0.99	88
Luxembourg	97	95	1.02	21	Italy	98	99	0.99	89
Jordan	90	89	1.02	22	Colombia	89	90	0.99	90
Costa Rica	88	87	1.01	23	Mongolia	90	91	0.99	91
Burundi	100	98	1.01	24	Suriname	90	91	0.99	92
El Salvador	95	93	1.01	25	Hungary	90	91	0.99	93
Zimbabwe	91	89	1.01	26	Argentina	98	99	0.99	94
Mauritius	95	93	1.01	27	Thailand	89	91	0.99	95
Tanzania	97	96	1.01	28	Korea, Rep.	98	100	0.99	96
Kenya	83	82	1.01	29	Moldova	87	88	0.98	97
Slovak Republic	92	91	1.01	30	Oman	77	78	0.98	98
Israel	97	96	1.01	31	Bahrain	97	98	0.98	99
Barbados	97	96	1.01	32	Lebanon	89	91	0.98	100
Brunei Darussalam	93	92	1.01	33	Azerbaijan	84	86	0.98	101
Austria	98	97	1.01	34	United Arab Emirates	89	90	0.98	102
Tunisia	99	98	1.01	35	Lithuania	93	94	0.98	103
Ghana	76	76	1.01	36	Algeria	93	95	0.98	104
Australia	97	96	1.01	37	Brazil	93	95	0.98	105
Macedonia, FYR	87	86	1.01	38	Georgia	98	100	0.98	106
Sri Lanka	95	95	1.01	39	Albania	84	86	0.98	107
Portugal	99	98	1.01	40	Kuwait	87	89	0.98	108
Iran, Islamic Rep.	100	99	1.01	41	Maldives	95	97	0.98	109
Madagascar	99	98	1.01	42	Turkey	94	96	0.98	110
New Zealand	99	99	1.01	43	Indonesia	94	97	0.97	111
Bolivia	94	93	1.01	44	Saudi Arabia	85	88	0.97	112
Latvia	93	93	1.01	45	Egypt	92	95	0.97	113
Dominican Republic	80	80	1.01	46	Guatemala	94	97	0.97	114
Bulgaria	97	96	1.01	47	Jamaica	79	82	0.97	115
Greece	100	99	1.00	48	Morocco	88	91	0.97	116
Ukraine	89	88	1.00	49	India	88	91	0.96	117
China	97	97	1.00	50	Tajikistan	95	99	0.96	118
Peru	95	94	1.00	51	Cambodia	87	90	0.96	119
Canada	100	99	1.00	52	Vietnam	91	96	0.95	120
Belgium	99	99	1.00	53	Syria	92	97	0.95	121
Nicaragua	92	92	1.00	54	Mozambique	90	95	0.94	122
Poland	96	95	1.00	55	Ethiopia	80	85	0.94	123
Iceland	98	98	1.00	56	Singapore	—	—	0.93	124
Norway	99	99	1.00	57	Nigeria	58	64	0.90	125
United Kingdom	100	99	1.00	58	Benin	86	97	0.89	126
France	99	98	1.00	59	Burkina Faso	59	67	0.89	127
Belize	97	97	1.00	60	Cameroon	86	97	0.88	128
Spain	100	100	1.00	61	Angola	48	55	0.86	129
Cuba	99	99	1.00	62	Mali	69	81	0.85	130
Japan	99	99	1.00	63	Pakistan	60	72	0.84	131
Mexico	98	98	1.00	64	Côte d'Ivoire	52	62	0.83	132
Venezuela	92	92	1.00	65	Yemen	66	79	0.83	133
Finland	96	96	1.00	66	Nepal	64	78	0.82	134
Russian Federation	92	92	1.00	67	Chad	50	72	0.70	135
Paraguay	85	85	1.00	68					

Table D8: Enrolment in secondary education

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Lesotho	36	22	1.63	1	Netherlands	88	87	1.02	69
Qatar	96	65	1.47	2	Kyrgyz Republic	80	79	1.01	70
Suriname	73	53	1.38	3	Cuba	83	82	1.01	71
Namibia	60	49	1.23	4	Slovenia	92	91	1.01	72
Dominican Republic	63	52	1.22	5	Slovak Republic	—	—	1.01	73
Philippines	66	55	1.19	6	Finland	96	95	1.01	74
Nicaragua	47	40	1.16	7	Italy	95	94	1.01	75
Botswana	64	56	1.15	8	Ukraine	85	85	1.01	76
Maldives	54	47	1.15	9	Georgia	77	77	1.01	77
Thailand	77	68	1.13	10	Japan	99	98	1.00	78
Argentina	85	76	1.12	11	Bolivia	69	69	1.00	79
South Africa	65	59	1.11	12	Norway	95	95	1.00	80
Venezuela	75	67	1.11	13	Peru	75	75	1.00	81
Lebanon	79	71	1.11	14	Sweden	98	98	1.00	82
Uruguay	73	66	1.11	15	Canada	94	95	1.00	83
Belize	68	62	1.10	16	Kazakhstan	89	90	0.99	84
Portugal	86	78	1.10	17	Hungary	91	92	0.99	85
Brazil	85	78	1.10	18	Greece	91	91	0.99	86
Panama	69	63	1.10	19	Syria	69	70	0.99	87
Fiji	83	76	1.10	20	Indonesia	68	69	0.98	88
Colombia	77	71	1.08	21	Gambia, The	41	42	0.98	89
Costa Rica	39	36	1.08	22	Albania	73	74	0.98	90
Saudi Arabia	76	70	1.08	23	Germany	—	—	0.98	91
Mongolia	85	79	1.07	24	Macedonia, FYR	81	82	0.98	92
Malaysia	71	66	1.07	25	Oman	81	83	0.98	93
Paraguay	62	58	1.07	26	Bulgaria	81	84	0.97	94
Tunisia	67	63	1.06	27	China	—	—	0.97	95
Algeria	68	65	1.06	28	Egypt	64	66	0.97	96
Bangladesh	43	40	1.05	29	Korea, Rep.	94	98	0.96	97
Barbados	93	88	1.05	30	Vietnam	68	71	0.96	98
Sri Lanka	—	—	1.05	31	Belgium	85	89	0.96	99
Jamaica	79	75	1.05	32	Switzerland	82	86	0.96	100
Bahamas	87	83	1.05	33	Zimbabwe	37	39	0.96	101
Madagascar	24	23	1.05	34	Malawi	24	26	0.95	102
Bahrain	91	87	1.05	35	Austria	—	—	0.95	103
Latvia	85	82	1.04	36	Singapore	—	—	0.95	103
Kuwait	80	77	1.04	37	Kenya	48	51	0.94	105
Czech Republic	83	79	1.04	38	Uganda	21	22	0.94	106
Denmark	92	89	1.04	39	Guatemala	39	41	0.94	107
Luxembourg	85	82	1.04	40	Ghana	44	48	0.92	108
Jordan	83	80	1.04	41	Cameroon	—	—	0.91	109
Trinidad and Tobago	67	65	1.04	42	Nepal	40	44	0.91	110
Malta	82	79	1.04	43	Turkey	70	77	0.91	111
Croatia	94	91	1.03	44	Mozambique	15	17	0.90	112
Chile	86	83	1.03	45	Tajikistan	77	88	0.88	113
Armenia	89	86	1.03	46	Mauritania	15	17	0.88	114
Estonia	91	88	1.03	47	Cambodia	32	36	0.87	115
Mexico	74	72	1.03	48	Tanzania	24	28	0.87	116
Spain	97	94	1.03	49	Morocco	32	37	0.85	117
United Kingdom	95	92	1.03	50	Zambia	42	51	0.83	118
Azerbaijan	94	91	1.03	51	Burundi	8	10	0.81	119
Brunei Darussalam	91	88	1.03	52	India	—	—	0.79	120
Ireland	91	88	1.03	53	Pakistan	29	36	0.79	121
El Salvador	56	54	1.03	54	Angola	—	—	0.78	122
Israel	87	85	1.02	55	Burkina Faso	14	18	0.78	123
Poland	94	92	1.02	56	Nigeria	22	29	0.77	124
United States	89	87	1.02	57	Senegal	18	24	0.76	125
United Arab Emirates	84	82	1.02	58	Iran, Islamic Rep.	40	53	0.75	126
Moldova	80	79	1.02	59	Mali	26	39	0.67	127
Mauritius	81	79	1.02	60	Ethiopia	11	17	0.66	128
Iceland	89	88	1.02	61	Côte d'Ivoire	15	27	0.57	129
France	100	98	1.02	62	Benin	13	26	0.49	130
Cyprus	96	95	1.02	63	Yemen	21	46	0.46	131
Ecuador	60	59	1.02	64	Chad	5	16	0.33	132
Romania	82	80	1.02	65	Guyana	—	—	—	—
Australia	88	87	1.02	66	Honduras	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	93	91	1.02	67	Russian Federation	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	97	95	1.02	68					

Table D9: Enrolment in tertiary education

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Qatar	30	5	6.31	1	Macedonia, FYR	44	37	1.19	69
Bahamas	22	8	2.70	2	Lebanon	57	48	1.19	70
Maldives	0	0	2.40	3	Lesotho	4	3	1.19	71
Jamaica	33	15	2.22	4	Austria	64	54	1.18	72
Barbados	73	34	2.18	5	Ecuador	45	39	1.15	73
Kuwait	27	12	2.14	6	Botswana	8	7	1.15	74
Iceland	99	51	1.92	7	Netherlands	65	58	1.12	75
United Arab Emirates	41	22	1.89	8	Luxembourg	11	9	1.12	76
Belize	15	8	1.85	9	Jordan	43	39	1.11	77
Latvia	87	48	1.82	10	Greece	95	87	1.10	78
Brunei Darussalam	22	13	1.76	11	El Salvador	26	23	1.09	79
Uruguay	83	48	1.75	12	Nicaragua	19	17	1.09	80
Suriname	16	9	1.71	13	China	25	24	1.07	81
Venezuela	99	59	1.69	14	Iran, Islamic Rep.	38	35	1.07	82
Estonia	80	48	1.69	15	Peru	36	33	1.06	83
Cuba	149	88	1.68	16	Colombia	38	36	1.05	84
Norway	92	56	1.64	17	Chile	56	54	1.03	85
Slovak Republic	69	43	1.59	18	Switzerland	52	51	1.01	86
Dominican Republic	41	26	1.59	19	Germany	—	—	1.00	87
Sweden	88	56	1.58	20	Guatemala	18	18	1.00	88
Albania	23	15	1.57	21	Azerbaijan	19	19	0.99	89
Mongolia	64	41	1.55	22	Bahrain	51	52	0.98	90
Panama	55	36	1.54	23	Mexico	28	28	0.97	91
Tunisia	42	27	1.53	24	Guyana	11	11	0.96	92
Argentina	84	55	1.52	25	Indonesia	23	24	0.96	93
Lithuania	96	63	1.52	26	South Africa	14	16	0.91	94
Honduras	22	15	1.51	27	Madagascar	3	4	0.90	95
Denmark	92	63	1.47	28	Japan	55	62	0.89	96
New Zealand	99	68	1.45	29	Morocco	12	14	0.88	97
Slovenia	104	72	1.45	30	Cyprus	48	56	0.87	98
Kazakhstan	47	32	1.45	31	Pakistan	5	6	0.85	99
Malta	38	26	1.44	32	Bolivia	35	42	0.84	100
Algeria	36	25	1.44	33	Uganda	4	5	0.80	101
Paraguay	43	30	1.43	34	Cameroon	8	10	0.79	102
Poland	84	59	1.43	35	Turkey	34	43	0.78	103
Italy	79	56	1.42	36	Oman	12	16	0.78	104
United States	101	72	1.40	37	Egypt	24	31	0.77	105
United Kingdom	69	50	1.39	38	Vietnam	8	11	0.73	106
Moldova	45	32	1.39	39	Syria	12	17	0.72	107
Czech Republic	71	51	1.38	40	Kenya	3	5	0.70	108
Hungary	72	53	1.37	41	India	11	16	0.70	109
Canada	72	53	1.36	42	Korea, Rep.	82	117	0.70	110
Russian Federation	89	66	1.36	43	Nigeria	8	12	0.70	111
Romania	77	58	1.34	44	Angola	1	1	0.65	112
Kyrgyz Republic	58	44	1.32	45	Zimbabwe	3	4	0.64	113
Australia	94	71	1.32	46	Ghana	7	11	0.62	114
Namibia	10	8	1.32	47	Senegal	6	10	0.58	115
Bulgaria	61	46	1.32	48	Bangladesh	6	10	0.56	116
Thailand	51	39	1.31	49	Cambodia	5	9	0.54	117
Israel	71	54	1.31	50	Malawi	0	1	0.51	118
Malaysia	41	32	1.30	51	Côte d'Ivoire	6	11	0.50	119
Brazil	39	30	1.29	52	Sri Lanka	3	6	0.50	120
Armenia	57	44	1.29	53	Mozambique	1	2	0.49	121
France	62	49	1.28	54	Burkina Faso	2	5	0.49	122
Trinidad and Tobago	13	10	1.28	55	Tanzania	1	2	0.48	123
Croatia	55	43	1.27	56	Zambia	2	3	0.46	124
Ukraine	91	72	1.27	57	Burundi	1	3	0.43	125
Costa Rica	28	23	1.26	58	Yemen	6	14	0.42	126
Belgium	74	59	1.25	59	Mauritania	2	5	0.41	127
Mauritius	29	23	1.25	60	Tajikistan	12	28	0.41	128
Spain	82	66	1.24	61	Mali	3	9	0.41	129
Philippines	32	26	1.24	62	Nepal	3	8	0.40	130
Saudi Arabia	36	29	1.23	63	Ethiopia	2	5	0.31	131
Georgia	28	23	1.23	64	Benin	2	7	0.25	132
Finland	101	82	1.23	65	Gambia, The	0	2	0.23	133
Fiji	17	14	1.20	66	Chad	1	3	0.17	134
Ireland	66	55	1.20	67	Singapore	—	—	—	—
Portugal	67	56	1.19	68					

Table D10: Sex ratio at birth

Country	Male-to-female ratio	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Male-to-female ratio	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Barbados	1.01	0.99	1	Nicaragua	1.05	0.95	43
Malawi	1.02	0.99	2	Oman	1.05	0.95	43
Mozambique	1.02	0.98	3	Pakistan	1.05	0.95	43
Kenya	1.02	0.98	4	Paraguay	1.05	0.95	43
South Africa	1.02	0.98	4	Philippines	1.05	0.95	43
Bahrain	1.03	0.97	6	Saudi Arabia	1.05	0.95	43
Trinidad and Tobago	1.03	0.97	6	Tajikistan	1.05	0.95	43
Bahamas	1.03	0.97	8	Turkey	1.05	0.95	43
Botswana	1.03	0.97	8	United Arab Emirates	1.05	0.95	43
Burkina Faso	1.03	0.97	8	Venezuela	1.05	0.95	43
Burundi	1.03	0.97	8	Yemen	1.05	0.95	43
Cameroon	1.03	0.97	8	Austria	1.05	0.95	80
Côte d'Ivoire	1.03	0.97	8	France	1.05	0.95	80
Ethiopia	1.03	0.97	8	Slovak Republic	1.05	0.95	80
Gambia, The	1.03	0.97	8	Argentina	1.05	0.95	83
Ghana	1.03	0.97	8	Netherlands	1.05	0.95	83
Lesotho	1.03	0.97	8	United Kingdom	1.05	0.95	83
Madagascar	1.03	0.97	8	Kyrgyz Republic	1.05	0.95	86
Mali	1.03	0.97	8	Latvia	1.05	0.95	87
Mauritania	1.03	0.97	8	Norway	1.05	0.95	87
Namibia	1.03	0.97	8	Switzerland	1.05	0.95	87
Senegal	1.03	0.97	8	Thailand	1.05	0.95	87
Tanzania	1.03	0.97	8	Australia	1.06	0.95	91
Uganda	1.03	0.97	8	Croatia	1.06	0.95	91
Zambia	1.03	0.97	8	Denmark	1.06	0.95	91
Zimbabwe	1.03	0.97	8	Germany	1.06	0.95	91
Uruguay	1.04	0.96	27	Canada	1.06	0.95	95
Bangladesh	1.04	0.96	28	Japan	1.06	0.95	95
Chad	1.04	0.96	28	Qatar	1.06	0.95	95
Dominican Republic	1.04	0.96	28	Hungary	1.06	0.95	98
Finland	1.04	0.96	28	Ireland	1.06	0.95	98
Iceland	1.04	0.96	28	Lithuania	1.06	0.95	98
Nepal	1.04	0.96	28	Kazakhstan	1.06	0.95	101
Sri Lanka	1.04	0.96	28	Malta	1.06	0.95	101
Belgium	1.05	0.96	35	Czech Republic	1.06	0.94	103
Cambodia	1.05	0.96	35	Italy	1.06	0.94	103
Panama	1.05	0.96	35	Moldova	1.06	0.94	103
Peru	1.05	0.96	38	Bulgaria	1.06	0.94	106
Brunei Darussalam	1.05	0.96	39	Colombia	1.06	0.94	106
Kuwait	1.05	0.96	39	Cuba	1.06	0.94	106
United States	1.05	0.96	39	Jordan	1.06	0.94	106
New Zealand	1.05	0.95	42	Nigeria	1.06	0.94	106
Algeria	1.05	0.95	43	Romania	1.06	0.94	106
Angola	1.05	0.95	43	Russian Federation	1.06	0.94	106
Belize	1.05	0.95	43	Syria	1.06	0.94	106
Benin	1.05	0.95	43	Poland	1.06	0.94	114
Bolivia	1.05	0.95	43	Sweden	1.06	0.94	114
Brazil	1.05	0.95	43	Estonia	1.06	0.94	116
Chile	1.05	0.95	43	Greece	1.06	0.94	117
Costa Rica	1.05	0.95	43	Spain	1.07	0.94	118
Cyprus	1.05	0.95	43	Ukraine	1.07	0.94	118
Ecuador	1.05	0.95	43	Luxembourg	1.07	0.94	120
Egypt	1.05	0.95	43	Slovenia	1.07	0.94	120
El Salvador	1.05	0.95	43	Portugal	1.07	0.94	122
Fiji	1.05	0.95	43	Suriname	1.07	0.94	123
Guatemala	1.05	0.95	43	Korea, Rep.	1.07	0.94	124
Guyana	1.05	0.95	43	Malaysia	1.07	0.94	124
Honduras	1.05	0.95	43	Tunisia	1.07	0.93	126
Indonesia	1.05	0.95	43	Macedonia, FYR	1.08	0.93	127
Iran, Islamic Rep.	1.05	0.95	43	Singapore	1.08	0.93	127
Israel	1.05	0.95	43	Georgia	1.11	0.90	129
Jamaica	1.05	0.95	43	Azerbaijan	1.12	0.90	130
Lebanon	1.05	0.95	43	Vietnam	1.12	0.90	131
Maldives	1.05	0.95	43	Albania	1.12	0.89	132
Mauritius	1.05	0.95	43	India	1.12	0.89	133
Mexico	1.05	0.95	43	Armenia	1.12	0.89	134
Mongolia	1.05	0.95	43	China	1.13	0.88	135
Morocco	1.05	0.95	43				

Table D11: Healthy life expectancy

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Russian Federation	65	55	1.18	1	Ecuador	66	63	1.05	69
Lithuania	68	58	1.17	2	Nicaragua	66	63	1.05	69
Estonia	71	61	1.16	3	Paraguay	66	63	1.05	69
Ukraine	64	55	1.16	4	Oman	67	64	1.05	72
Latvia	68	59	1.15	5	Turkey	67	64	1.05	72
Kazakhstan	60	53	1.13	6	China	68	65	1.05	74
Mongolia	62	55	1.13	7	Panama	68	65	1.05	74
Hungary	69	62	1.11	8	Costa Rica	71	68	1.04	76
Belize	63	57	1.11	9	Cuba	71	68	1.04	76
Suriname	64	58	1.10	10	Denmark	73	70	1.04	78
Thailand	65	59	1.10	11	Greece	74	71	1.04	79
Bulgaria	69	63	1.10	12	Ireland	74	71	1.04	79
Poland	70	64	1.09	13	Malta	74	71	1.04	79
Slovak Republic	70	64	1.09	13	Australia	75	72	1.04	82
Uruguay	70	64	1.09	13	Sweden	75	72	1.04	82
Korea, Rep.	74	68	1.09	16	Italy	76	73	1.04	84
El Salvador	63	58	1.09	17	Switzerland	76	73	1.04	84
Moldova	63	58	1.09	17	Ethiopia	51	49	1.04	86
Philippines	64	59	1.08	19	Senegal	52	50	1.04	87
Trinidad and Tobago	64	59	1.08	19	Madagascar	53	51	1.04	88
Georgia	67	62	1.08	21	Yemen	55	53	1.04	89
Bahamas	68	63	1.08	22	Bolivia	59	57	1.04	90
Romania	68	63	1.08	22	Iran, Islamic Rep.	62	60	1.03	91
Lesotho	41	38	1.08	24	Morocco	63	61	1.03	92
Cambodia	55	51	1.08	25	Dominican Republic	64	62	1.03	93
Argentina	69	64	1.08	26	Jordan	64	62	1.03	93
Colombia	69	64	1.08	26	Tunisia	67	65	1.03	95
Chile	72	67	1.07	28	Cyprus	71	69	1.03	96
Uganda	44	41	1.07	29	United Kingdom	73	71	1.03	97
Kyrgyz Republic	59	55	1.07	30	Israel	74	72	1.03	98
Slovenia	74	69	1.07	31	Netherlands	74	72	1.03	98
Finland	75	70	1.07	32	New Zealand	74	72	1.03	98
France	76	71	1.07	33	Norway	74	72	1.03	98
Spain	76	71	1.07	33	Iceland	75	73	1.03	102
Guatemala	62	58	1.07	35	Zambia	40	39	1.03	103
Japan	78	73	1.07	36	Burkina Faso	43	42	1.02	104
Angola	47	44	1.07	37	Burundi	43	42	1.02	104
Armenia	63	59	1.07	38	Malawi	44	43	1.02	106
Côte d'Ivoire	48	45	1.07	39	Kenya	48	47	1.02	107
Fiji	64	60	1.07	39	South Africa	48	47	1.02	107
Lebanon	64	60	1.07	39	Ghana	50	49	1.02	109
Mauritius	65	61	1.07	42	Namibia	53	52	1.02	110
Sri Lanka	65	61	1.07	42	India	57	56	1.02	111
Brazil	66	62	1.06	44	Azerbaijan	60	59	1.02	112
Jamaica	66	62	1.06	44	Indonesia	61	60	1.02	113
Malaysia	66	62	1.06	44	Algeria	63	62	1.02	114
Vietnam	66	62	1.06	44	Macedonia, FYR	66	65	1.02	115
Venezuela	68	64	1.06	48	Brunei Darussalam	67	66	1.02	116
Barbados	69	65	1.06	49	Peru	67	66	1.02	116
Mexico	69	65	1.06	49	Albania	64	64	1.00	118
Mauritania	52	49	1.06	51	Bahrain	66	66	1.00	118
Croatia	70	66	1.06	52	Benin	50	50	1.00	118
Gambia, The	53	50	1.06	53	Cameroon	45	45	1.00	118
Czech Republic	72	68	1.06	54	Chad	40	40	1.00	118
United States	72	68	1.06	54	Kuwait	69	69	1.00	118
Portugal	73	69	1.06	56	Maldives	64	64	1.00	118
Guyana	55	52	1.06	57	Mozambique	42	42	1.00	118
Austria	74	70	1.06	58	Nepal	55	55	1.00	118
Belgium	74	70	1.06	58	Nigeria	42	42	1.00	118
Canada	75	71	1.06	60	Tanzania	45	45	1.00	118
Germany	75	71	1.06	60	United Arab Emirates	68	68	1.00	118
Luxembourg	75	71	1.06	60	Tajikistan	57	58	0.98	130
Singapore	75	71	1.06	60	Bangladesh	55	56	0.98	131
Egypt	62	59	1.05	64	Pakistan	55	56	0.98	131
Honduras	64	61	1.05	65	Botswana	48	49	0.98	133
Saudi Arabia	64	61	1.05	65	Qatar	66	68	0.97	134
Mali	43	41	1.05	67	Zimbabwe	38	40	0.95	135
Syria	65	62	1.05	68					

Table D12: Women in parliament

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Sweden	45	55	0.82	1	Kazakhstan	18	82	0.22	69
South Africa	45	56	0.80	2	Greece	17	83	0.21	70
Cuba	43	57	0.76	3	Venezuela	17	83	0.20	71
Iceland	43	57	0.75	4	United States	17	83	0.20	72
Finland	43	58	0.74	5	Albania	16	84	0.20	73
Norway	40	60	0.66	6	Slovak Republic	16	84	0.19	74
Netherlands	39	61	0.65	7	Azerbaijan	16	84	0.19	74
Belgium	39	61	0.65	7	Burkina Faso	15	85	0.18	76
Mozambique	39	61	0.64	9	Uruguay	15	85	0.18	77
Costa Rica	39	61	0.63	10	Zimbabwe	15	85	0.18	78
Angola	39	61	0.63	10	Korea, Rep.	15	85	0.17	79
Argentina	39	62	0.63	12	Ireland	15	86	0.17	80
Denmark	38	62	0.61	13	Slovenia	14	86	0.17	81
Spain	37	63	0.58	14	Turkey	14	86	0.17	82
Tanzania	36	64	0.56	15	Chile	14	86	0.17	82
Uganda	35	65	0.54	16	Zambia	14	86	0.16	84
New Zealand	34	66	0.51	17	Russian Federation	14	86	0.16	84
Nepal	33	67	0.50	18	Cameroon	14	86	0.16	86
Germany	33	67	0.49	19	Thailand	13	87	0.15	87
Ecuador	32	68	0.48	20	Jamaica	13	87	0.15	87
Burundi	32	68	0.47	21	Chad	13	87	0.15	89
Macedonia, FYR	31	69	0.45	22	Colombia	13	87	0.15	90
Guyana	30	70	0.43	23	Paraguay	13	88	0.14	91
Switzerland	29	71	0.41	24	Madagascar	13	88	0.14	91
Trinidad and Tobago	29	71	0.40	25	Syria	12	88	0.14	93
Austria	28	72	0.39	26	Bahamas	12	88	0.14	94
Ethiopia	28	72	0.39	27	Guatemala	12	88	0.14	95
Tunisia	28	72	0.38	28	Romania	11	89	0.13	96
Portugal	27	74	0.36	29	Japan	11	89	0.13	97
Mexico	26	74	0.36	30	Jordan	11	89	0.12	98
Bolivia	25	75	0.34	31	India	11	89	0.12	98
Canada	25	75	0.33	32	Cyprus	11	89	0.12	100
Australia	25	75	0.33	32	Morocco	11	90	0.12	101
Vietnam	24	76	0.32	34	Mali	10	90	0.11	102
Namibia	24	76	0.32	34	Barbados	10	90	0.11	103
Lesotho	24	76	0.32	36	Malaysia	10	90	0.11	104
Croatia	24	77	0.31	37	Suriname	10	90	0.11	105
Kyrgyz Republic	23	77	0.30	38	Kenya	10	90	0.11	105
Senegal	23	77	0.29	39	Armenia	9	91	0.10	107
United Arab Emirates	23	78	0.29	40	Hungary	9	91	0.10	108
Singapore	22	78	0.29	41	Côte d'Ivoire	9	91	0.10	109
Pakistan	22	78	0.29	41	Malta	9	91	0.10	110
Philippines	22	78	0.28	43	Brazil	9	91	0.09	111
Mauritania	22	78	0.28	43	Panama	9	92	0.09	112
United Kingdom	22	78	0.28	45	Benin	8	92	0.09	113
Czech Republic	22	78	0.28	45	Ghana	8	92	0.09	114
Peru	22	79	0.27	47	Ukraine	8	92	0.09	115
Italy	21	79	0.27	48	Botswana	8	92	0.09	116
China	21	79	0.27	48	Kuwait	8	92	0.08	117
Cambodia	21	79	0.27	50	Algeria	8	92	0.08	117
Malawi	21	79	0.26	51	Gambia, The	8	93	0.08	119
Dominican Republic	21	79	0.26	51	Maldives	7	94	0.07	120
Bulgaria	21	79	0.26	51	Georgia	7	94	0.07	120
Nicaragua	21	79	0.26	54	Sri Lanka	6	94	0.06	122
Poland	20	80	0.25	55	Mongolia	4	96	0.04	123
Luxembourg	20	80	0.25	55	Nigeria	4	96	0.04	124
Latvia	20	80	0.25	55	Lebanon	3	97	0.03	125
Estonia	20	80	0.25	58	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3	97	0.03	126
Israel	19	81	0.24	59	Bahrain	3	98	0.03	127
Lithuania	19	81	0.24	60	Egypt	2	98	0.02	128
Tajikistan	19	81	0.23	61	Yemen	0	100	0.00	129
El Salvador	19	81	0.23	61	Saudi Arabia	0	100	0.00	130
France	19	81	0.23	63	Qatar	0	100	0.00	130
Moldova	19	81	0.23	64	Oman	0	100	0.00	130
Mauritius	19	81	0.23	64	Belize	0	100	0.00	130
Bangladesh	19	81	0.23	66	Brunei Darussalam	—	—	—	—
Indonesia	18	82	0.22	67	Fiji	—	—	—	—
Honduras	18	82	0.22	67					

Table D13: Women in ministerial positions

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Finland	63	37	1.71	1	Indonesia	14	86	0.17	69
Spain	53	47	1.13	2	Lithuania	14	86	0.17	69
Norway	53	47	1.11	3	Philippines	14	86	0.16	71
Chile	45	55	0.83	4	Benin	13	87	0.15	72
Iceland	45	55	0.83	4	Slovak Republic	13	87	0.15	72
Sweden	45	55	0.82	6	Senegal	13	87	0.15	74
Switzerland	43	57	0.75	7	Côte d'Ivoire	13	88	0.14	75
Denmark	42	58	0.73	8	Jamaica	13	88	0.14	75
Austria	38	62	0.63	9	Korea, Rep.	13	88	0.14	75
Nicaragua	38	62	0.63	9	Thailand	13	88	0.14	75
Honduras	36	64	0.56	11	Botswana	12	88	0.13	79
Costa Rica	35	65	0.54	12	Cameroon	12	88	0.13	79
Trinidad and Tobago	34	66	0.53	13	Japan	12	88	0.13	79
South Africa	34	66	0.52	14	China	12	88	0.13	82
Belgium	33	67	0.50	15	Armenia	11	89	0.13	83
Germany	33	67	0.50	15	Morocco	11	89	0.13	83
United States	33	67	0.50	15	Bahrain	11	89	0.12	85
Ecuador	33	68	0.48	18	Mexico	11	89	0.12	86
Uganda	32	68	0.47	19	India	10	90	0.11	87
Lesotho	32	68	0.46	20	Kyrgyz Republic	10	90	0.11	87
Gambia, The	31	69	0.45	21	Mauritius	10	90	0.11	87
Greece	31	69	0.45	21	Cambodia	10	90	0.11	90
Guyana	31	69	0.45	21	Nigeria	10	90	0.11	90
Portugal	31	69	0.45	21	Macedonia, FYR	10	90	0.11	92
Canada	30	70	0.42	25	Egypt	9	91	0.10	93
Burundi	29	71	0.40	26	Oman	9	91	0.10	93
New Zealand	29	71	0.40	26	Cyprus	9	91	0.10	95
Angola	28	72	0.38	28	Fiji	9	91	0.10	95
Poland	28	72	0.38	28	Dominican Republic	9	91	0.10	97
Malawi	27	73	0.38	30	Estonia	8	92	0.09	98
Tanzania	27	73	0.37	31	Nepal	8	92	0.08	99
Luxembourg	27	73	0.36	32	Turkey	8	92	0.08	99
Panama	27	73	0.36	32	Pakistan	8	93	0.08	101
France	26	74	0.36	34	Ethiopia	7	93	0.08	102
Mozambique	26	74	0.35	35	Brazil	7	93	0.08	103
Venezuela	26	74	0.35	35	Mongolia	7	93	0.08	103
Cuba	25	75	0.33	37	Chad	7	93	0.07	105
Malta	25	75	0.33	37	Jordan	7	93	0.07	105
Namibia	24	76	0.32	39	Lebanon	7	93	0.07	105
Netherlands	24	76	0.31	40	Albania	7	93	0.07	108
Australia	23	77	0.30	41	Israel	7	93	0.07	108
Mauritania	23	77	0.30	42	Kuwait	7	93	0.07	108
United Kingdom	23	77	0.29	43	Malaysia	7	93	0.07	108
Peru	22	78	0.29	44	Maldives	7	93	0.07	108
Slovenia	22	78	0.29	44	Romania	6	94	0.07	113
Italy	22	78	0.28	46	Syria	6	94	0.07	113
Paraguay	22	78	0.28	46	Sri Lanka	6	94	0.06	115
Ghana	22	78	0.28	48	Tajikistan	6	94	0.06	115
Colombia	21	79	0.27	49	Yemen	6	94	0.06	115
Ireland	21	79	0.27	49	Barbados	6	94	0.06	118
Latvia	21	79	0.27	49	Georgia	6	94	0.06	118
Mali	21	79	0.27	49	Moldova	5	95	0.06	120
Uruguay	21	79	0.27	49	Kazakhstan	5	95	0.05	121
Argentina	20	80	0.25	54	Singapore	5	95	0.05	121
Bolivia	20	80	0.25	54	Ukraine	4	96	0.05	123
Zimbabwe	19	81	0.23	56	Vietnam	4	96	0.04	124
Burkina Faso	18	82	0.22	57	Tunisia	4	96	0.04	125
Bulgaria	18	82	0.22	58	Algeria	4	96	0.04	126
Czech Republic	18	82	0.21	58	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3	97	0.03	127
Madagascar	17	83	0.21	60	Azerbaijan	3	97	0.03	128
Suriname	17	83	0.20	61	Bahamas	0	100	0.00	129
Russian Federation	17	83	0.20	62	Belize	0	100	0.00	129
United Arab Emirates	17	83	0.20	62	Brunei Darussalam	0	100	0.00	129
Zambia	17	83	0.20	62	Guatemala	0	100	0.00	129
Bangladesh	16	84	0.19	65	Hungary	0	100	0.00	129
Croatia	16	84	0.19	66	Qatar	0	100	0.00	129
El Salvador	15	85	0.18	67	Saudi Arabia	0	100	0.00	129
Kenya	15	85	0.18	68					

Table D14: Years with female head of state

Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank	Country	Female	Male	Female-to-male ratio	Rank
Sri Lanka	23	27	0.85	1	Colombia	0	50	0.00	52
Ireland	20	30	0.69	2	Côte d'Ivoire	0	50	0.00	52
Iceland	18	32	0.58	3	Cuba	0	50	0.00	52
India	18	32	0.56	4	Cyprus	0	50	0.00	52
Bangladesh	18	32	0.54	5	Czech Republic	0	50	0.00	52
Philippines	16	34	0.46	6	Denmark	0	50	0.00	52
United Kingdom	12	38	0.30	7	Dominican Republic	0	50	0.00	52
Finland	11	39	0.29	8	Ecuador	0	50	0.00	52
New Zealand	11	39	0.28	9	Egypt	0	50	0.00	52
Norway	10	40	0.25	10	El Salvador	0	50	0.00	52
Latvia	8	42	0.19	11	Estonia	0	50	0.00	52
Nicaragua	7	43	0.15	12	Ethiopia	0	50	0.00	52
Germany	6	44	0.14	13	Fiji	0	50	0.00	52
Mozambique	6	44	0.13	14	Gambia, The	0	50	0.00	52
Barbados	6	44	0.12	15	Ghana	0	50	0.00	52
Argentina	5	45	0.12	16	Greece	0	50	0.00	52
Israel	5	45	0.11	17	Guatemala	0	50	0.00	52
Malta	5	45	0.11	18	Honduras	0	50	0.00	52
Panama	5	45	0.11	18	Hungary	0	50	0.00	52
Pakistan	5	45	0.10	20	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0	50	0.00	52
Chile	4	46	0.09	21	Italy	0	50	0.00	52
China	4	46	0.08	22	Japan	0	50	0.00	52
Switzerland	4	47	0.08	23	Jordan	0	50	0.00	52
Indonesia	3	47	0.07	24	Kazakhstan	0	50	0.00	52
Ukraine	3	47	0.06	25	Kenya	0	50	0.00	52
Turkey	3	47	0.06	26	Kuwait	0	50	0.00	52
Lithuania	3	48	0.05	27	Lebanon	0	50	0.00	52
Guyana	2	48	0.05	28	Lesotho	0	50	0.00	52
Croatia	2	48	0.04	29	Luxembourg	0	50	0.00	52
Senegal	2	48	0.03	30	Madagascar	0	50	0.00	52
Jamaica	1	49	0.03	31	Malawi	0	50	0.00	52
Moldova	1	49	0.03	31	Malaysia	0	50	0.00	52
Poland	1	49	0.03	33	Maldives	0	50	0.00	52
Costa Rica	1	49	0.02	34	Mauritania	0	50	0.00	52
Kyrgyz Republic	1	49	0.02	35	Mauritius	0	50	0.00	52
Trinidad and Tobago	1	49	0.02	36	Mexico	0	50	0.00	52
Australia	1	49	0.02	37	Morocco	0	50	0.00	52
Slovak Republic	1	49	0.02	38	Namibia	0	50	0.00	52
France	1	49	0.02	39	Nepal	0	50	0.00	52
Korea, Rep.	1	49	0.02	40	Netherlands	0	50	0.00	52
Peru	1	49	0.02	41	Nigeria	0	50	0.00	52
Bolivia	1	49	0.01	42	Oman	0	50	0.00	52
Brazil	1	50	0.01	43	Paraguay	0	50	0.00	52
Portugal	0	50	0.01	44	Qatar	0	50	0.00	52
Canada	0	50	0.01	45	Romania	0	50	0.00	52
Georgia	0	50	0.01	46	Russian Federation	0	50	0.00	52
Bulgaria	0	50	0.01	47	Saudi Arabia	0	50	0.00	52
Burundi	0	50	0.01	47	Singapore	0	50	0.00	52
Mali	0	50	0.01	49	Slovenia	0	50	0.00	52
Macedonia, FYR	0	50	0.00	50	South Africa	0	50	0.00	52
Mongolia	0	50	0.00	51	Spain	0	50	0.00	52
Albania	0	50	0.00	52	Suriname	0	50	0.00	52
Algeria	0	50	0.00	52	Sweden	0	50	0.00	52
Angola	0	50	0.00	52	Syria	0	50	0.00	52
Armenia	0	50	0.00	52	Tajikistan	0	50	0.00	52
Austria	0	50	0.00	52	Tanzania	0	50	0.00	52
Azerbaijan	0	50	0.00	52	Thailand	0	50	0.00	52
Bahamas	0	50	0.00	52	Tunisia	0	50	0.00	52
Bahrain	0	50	0.00	52	Uganda	0	50	0.00	52
Belgium	0	50	0.00	52	United Arab Emirates	0	50	0.00	52
Belize	0	50	0.00	52	United States	0	50	0.00	52
Benin	0	50	0.00	52	Uruguay	0	50	0.00	52
Botswana	0	50	0.00	52	Venezuela	0	50	0.00	52
Brunei Darussalam	0	50	0.00	52	Vietnam	0	50	0.00	52
Burkina Faso	0	50	0.00	52	Yemen	0	50	0.00	52
Cambodia	0	50	0.00	52	Zambia	0	50	0.00	52
Cameroon	0	50	0.00	52	Zimbabwe	0	50	0.00	52
Chad	0	50	0.00	52					