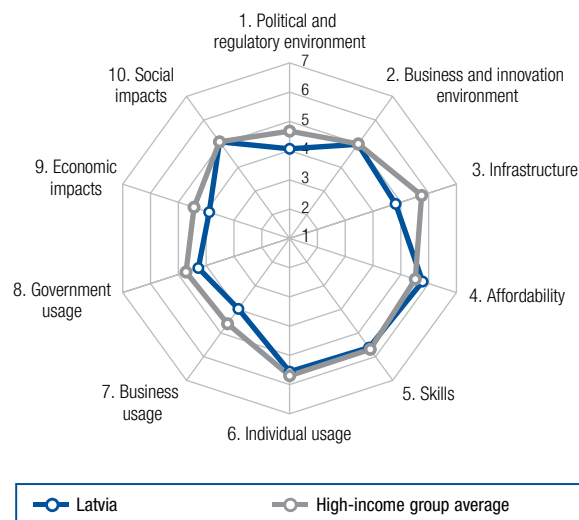


Latvia

| | Rank (out of 143) | Value (1–7) |
|---|----------------------|----------------|
| Networked Readiness Index 2015 | 33 | 4.7 |
| Networked Readiness Index 2014 (out of 148)..... | 39 | 4.6 |
| Networked Readiness Index 2013 (out of 144)..... | 41 | 4.4 |
| A. Environment subindex | 41 | 4.5 |
| 1st pillar: Political and regulatory environment..... | 48 | 4.1 |
| 2nd pillar: Business and innovation environment..... | 28 | 5.0 |
| B. Readiness subindex | 38 | 5.4 |
| 3rd pillar: Infrastructure | 43 | 4.8 |
| 4th pillar: Affordability..... | 47 | 5.8 |
| 5th pillar: Skills..... | 32 | 5.6 |
| C. Usage subindex | 36 | 4.6 |
| 6th pillar: Individual usage..... | 30 | 5.6 |
| 7th pillar: Business usage | 41 | 4.0 |
| 8th pillar: Government usage..... | 51 | 4.3 |
| D. Impact subindex | 32 | 4.5 |
| 9th pillar: Economic impacts..... | 35 | 3.9 |
| 10th pillar: Social impacts..... | 32 | 5.1 |



The Networked Readiness Index in detail

| INDICATOR | RANK/143 | VALUE |
|---|----------|---------|
| 1st pillar: Political and regulatory environment | | |
| 1.01 Effectiveness of law-making bodies* | 81 | 3.4 |
| 1.02 Laws relating to ICTs* | 50 | 4.4 |
| 1.03 Judicial independence* | 58 | 4.0 |
| 1.04 Efficiency of legal system in settling disputes* | 115 | 3.0 |
| 1.05 Efficiency of legal system in challenging regs* | 95 | 3.0 |
| 1.06 Intellectual property protection* | 51 | 4.0 |
| 1.07 Software piracy rate, % software installed | 44 | 5.3 |
| 1.08 No. procedures to enforce a contract | 9 | 2.7 |
| 1.09 No. days to enforce a contract | 50 | 4.69 |
| 2nd pillar: Business and innovation environment | | |
| 2.01 Availability of latest technologies* | 35 | 5.7 |
| 2.02 Venture capital availability* | 48 | 3.0 |
| 2.03 Total tax rate, % profits | 61 | 35.0 |
| 2.04 No. days to start a business | 72 | 1.3 |
| 2.05 No. procedures to start a business | 23 | 4 |
| 2.06 Intensity of local competition* | 23 | 5.6 |
| 2.07 Tertiary education gross enrollment rate, % | 31 | 65.1 |
| 2.08 Quality of management schools* | 52 | 4.6 |
| 2.09 Gov't procurement of advanced tech* | 92 | 3.2 |
| 3rd pillar: Infrastructure | | |
| 3.01 Electricity production, kWh/capita | 69 | 2,958.7 |
| 3.02 Mobile network coverage, % pop. | 84 | 98.8 |
| 3.03 Int'l Internet bandwidth, kb/s per user | 39 | 68.1 |
| 3.04 Secure Internet servers/million pop. | 31 | 272.2 |
| 4th pillar: Affordability | | |
| 4.01 Prepaid mobile cellular tariffs, PPP \$/min | 55 | 0.23 |
| 4.02 Fixed broadband Internet tariffs, PPP \$/month | 55 | 28.99 |
| 4.03 Internet & telephony competition, 0–2 (best) | 83 | 1.77 |
| 5th pillar: Skills | | |
| 5.01 Quality of educational system* | 65 | 3.8 |
| 5.02 Quality of math & science education* | 27 | 4.9 |
| 5.03 Secondary education gross enrollment rate, % | 41 | 97.7 |
| 5.04 Adult literacy rate, % | 1 | 99.9 |

| INDICATOR | RANK/143 | VALUE |
|---|----------|-------|
| 6th pillar: Individual usage | | |
| 6.01 Mobile phone subscriptions/100 pop | 2 | 228.4 |
| 6.02 Individuals using Internet, % | 28 | 75.2 |
| 6.03 Households w/ personal computer, % | 40 | 71.7 |
| 6.04 Households w/ Internet access, % | 35 | 71.6 |
| 6.05 Fixed broadband Internet subs/100 pop | 33 | 23.5 |
| 6.06 Mobile broadband subs/100 pop | 29 | 62.1 |
| 6.07 Use of virtual social networks* | 32 | 6.1 |
| 7th pillar: Business usage | | |
| 7.01 Firm-level technology absorption* | 48 | 5.0 |
| 7.02 Capacity for innovation* | 81 | 3.6 |
| 7.03 PCT patents, applications/million pop. | 32 | 13.4 |
| 7.04 Business-to-business Internet use* | 40 | 5.3 |
| 7.05 Business-to-consumer Internet use* | 18 | 5.6 |
| 7.06 Extent of staff training* | 33 | 4.4 |
| 8th pillar: Government usage | | |
| 8.01 Importance of ICTs to gov't vision* | 95 | 3.5 |
| 8.02 Government Online Service Index, 0–1 (best) | 28 | 0.70 |
| 8.03 Gov't success in ICT promotion* | 75 | 4.1 |
| 9th pillar: Economic impacts | | |
| 9.01 Impact of ICTs on new services & products* | 61 | 4.5 |
| 9.02 ICT PCT patents, applications/million pop. | 33 | 3.5 |
| 9.03 Impact of ICTs on new organizational models* | 37 | 4.6 |
| 9.04 Knowledge-intensive jobs, % workforce | 25 | 39.2 |
| 10th pillar: Social impacts | | |
| 10.01 Impact of ICTs on access to basic services* | 42 | 4.7 |
| 10.02 Internet access in schools* | 21 | 6.0 |
| 10.03 ICT use & gov't efficiency* | 52 | 4.4 |
| 10.04 E-Participation Index, 0–1 (best) | 24 | 0.71 |

Note: Indicators followed by an asterisk (*) are measured on a 1-to-7 (best) scale. For further details and explanation, please refer to the section "How to Read the Country/Economy Profiles" on page 115.