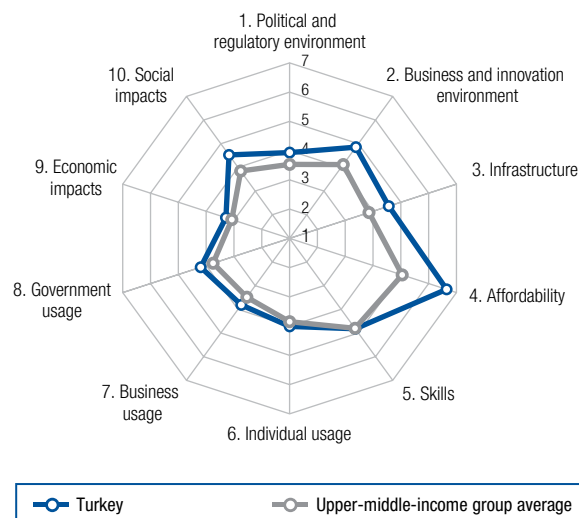


# Turkey

	Rank (out of 143)	Value (1–7)
<b>Networked Readiness Index 2015</b> .....	<b>48</b>	<b>4.4</b>
Networked Readiness Index 2014 (out of 148).....	51	4.3
Networked Readiness Index 2013 (out of 144).....	45	4.2
<b>A. Environment subindex</b> .....	<b>44</b>	<b>4.4</b>
1st pillar: Political and regulatory environment.....	54	3.9
2nd pillar: Business and innovation environment.....	37	4.9
<b>B. Readiness subindex</b> .....	<b>41</b>	<b>5.3</b>
3rd pillar: Infrastructure .....	53	4.6
4th pillar: Affordability.....	8	6.6
5th pillar: Skills.....	80	4.8
<b>C. Usage subindex</b> .....	<b>62</b>	<b>4.0</b>
6th pillar: Individual usage.....	67	4.0
7th pillar: Business usage .....	53	3.8
8th pillar: Government usage.....	55	4.2
<b>D. Impact subindex</b> .....	<b>59</b>	<b>3.9</b>
9th pillar: Economic impacts.....	63	3.3
10th pillar: Social impacts.....	50	4.5



## The Networked Readiness Index in detail

INDICATOR	RANK/143	VALUE
<b>1st pillar: Political and regulatory environment</b>		
1.01 Effectiveness of law-making bodies*	28	4.5
1.02 Laws relating to ICTs*	58	4.1
1.03 Judicial independence*	101	3.1
1.04 Efficiency of legal system in settling disputes*	56	3.8
1.05 Efficiency of legal system in challenging regs*	52	3.5
1.06 Intellectual property protection*	72	3.7
1.07 Software piracy rate, % software installed	54	60
1.08 No. procedures to enforce a contract	48	35
1.09 No. days to enforce a contract	34	420
<b>2nd pillar: Business and innovation environment</b>		
2.01 Availability of latest technologies*	45	5.3
2.02 Venture capital availability*	90	2.5
2.03 Total tax rate, % profits	83	40.1
2.04 No. days to start a business	36	7
2.05 No. procedures to start a business	78	7
2.06 Intensity of local competition*	11	5.9
2.07 Tertiary education gross enrollment rate, %	28	69.4
2.08 Quality of management schools*	100	3.8
2.09 Gov't procurement of advanced tech*	17	4.2
<b>3rd pillar: Infrastructure</b>		
3.01 Electricity production, kWh/capita	62	3,236.6
3.02 Mobile network coverage, % pop.	1	100.0
3.03 Int'l Internet bandwidth, kb/s per user	41	65.5
3.04 Secure Internet servers/million pop.	60	50.4
<b>4th pillar: Affordability</b>		
4.01 Prepaid mobile cellular tariffs, PPP \$/min	41	0.15
4.02 Fixed broadband Internet tariffs, PPP \$/month	21	19.98
4.03 Internet & telephony competition, 0–2 (best)	1	2.00
<b>5th pillar: Skills</b>		
5.01 Quality of educational system*	89	3.4
5.02 Quality of math & science education*	98	3.5
5.03 Secondary education gross enrollment rate, %	82	86.1
5.04 Adult literacy rate, %	50	95.0

INDICATOR	RANK/143	VALUE
<b>6th pillar: Individual usage</b>		
6.01 Mobile phone subscriptions/100 pop	105	93.0
6.02 Individuals using Internet, %	72	46.3
6.03 Households w/ personal computer, %	63	52.9
6.04 Households w/ Internet access, %	61	49.1
6.05 Fixed broadband Internet subs/100 pop	59	11.2
6.06 Mobile broadband subs/100 pop	65	32.3
6.07 Use of virtual social networks*	45	6.0
<b>7th pillar: Business usage</b>		
7.01 Firm-level technology absorption*	37	5.2
7.02 Capacity for innovation*	77	3.7
7.03 PCT patents, applications/million pop.	41	7.6
7.04 Business-to-business Internet use*	41	5.3
7.05 Business-to-consumer Internet use*	53	4.9
7.06 Extent of staff training*	91	3.8
<b>8th pillar: Government usage</b>		
8.01 Importance of ICTs to gov't vision*	57	4.0
8.02 Government Online Service Index, 0–1 (best)	53	0.56
8.03 Gov't success in ICT promotion*	68	4.2
<b>9th pillar: Economic impacts</b>		
9.01 Impact of ICTs on new services & products*	44	4.7
9.02 ICT PCT patents, applications/million pop.	49	1.2
9.03 Impact of ICTs on new organizational models*	58	4.4
9.04 Knowledge-intensive jobs, % workforce	80	19.2
<b>10th pillar: Social impacts</b>		
10.01 Impact of ICTs on access to basic services*	40	4.8
10.02 Internet access in schools*	58	4.7
10.03 ICT use & gov't efficiency*	40	4.7
10.04 E-Participation Index, 0–1 (best)	64	0.49

**Note:** Indicators followed by an asterisk (\*) are measured on a 1-to-7 (best) scale. For further details and explanation, please refer to the section "How to Read the Country/Economy Profiles" on page 115.